

*Compendium Geographicum :*

Or, a more

EXACT, PLAIN, and EASIE

INTRODUCTION

Into all

GEOGRAPHY,

Than yet Extant, after the latest  
Discoveries, or Alterations ;

Very Useful, especially for Young  
Noblemen and Gentlemen, the like  
not Printed in English.

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By *P. CHAMBERLAYNE*  
of the *Inner Temple*, Gent.

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*The second Edition.*

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Printed for *William Crook* at the *Green Dragon*  
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Exact

INTRODUCTION

In all

GEOGRAPHY

Than yet known, after the latest  
Discoveries of Astronomers

By WILLIAM BLAKE, Esq.  
Author of the

Dr. R. ...

...

Printed by ...



TO THE  
Right Honourable  
**CHARLES**  
Lord *HERBERT*,  
Son and Heir to the Lord  
Marquess of *Worcester*.

My Lord,

**T**HE Honour that I have  
had of your Lordships most  
obliging kindness and Fa-  
vour, in your Travels abroad; hath  
animated me humbly to beg your Lord-  
ships Patronage over these my first  
Fruits; not that by this Enchiridion,  
or small Pocket-book, I pretend to add  
any thing to the Knowledge of a Per-  
son, who before he had attained to the  
Age of thirteen Years, et Mores  
Hominum multorum vidit, et Ur-  
bes;

## The Epistle Dedicatory.

bes; and who now at the Age of twenty, is indowed with so much judgment, Wisdom and Discretion, as appears every day, my Lord, by your eminent Service towards your King and Country, in a most diligent and dextrous administration of Justice: Not (I say) that this Epitome of Geography can add to your Lordships Knowledge; but only, that when your Lordships Illustrious Name shall appear in the Front hereof, it may the sooner encourage the young Nobility and Gentry of this Nation, to make use of it; which is the main aim of,

MY LORD,

Your Lordships

Most humble and

Most obedient Servant;

P. C. Chamberlaine.

THE

# PREFACE.

**I** Will not go about to say very much in commendation of this Science, neither could I speak its praise enough to satisfy myself; had I that intention; therefore I will leave it to some more skilful Encomiast: But I cannot sufficiently admire, to see it thus neglected in a Nation where all other Arts and Sciences do flourish, and abound in so great a measure: No excuse ought to suffice any well-bred Person for his ignorance in Geography; this being a Science, and I may truly say, the only Science that comes within the capacity of all Mankind, whether old or young, Men or Women; for any one may easily attain to the knowledge of it that has but a Memory, a few Maps and a little Method; and methinks he that is ignorant of it, (especially if a Man of parts) must needs blush every time he reads the Gazette, and cannot give an account in what Country is seated such a Place, or Town of note; and surely he must be strangely out of countenance to bear himself baffled in Geography by every ordinary Seaman: Yet I hope there will

## The Preface.

not be found among our Oxonians, that shall assert the Moors came out of Greece, ( as did a Gentleman of the University of Paris ) because part of this Country is now called Morea; and I can speak of my own knowledge of a young Minister beyond Sea, who took Copenhagen to be the name of a Dutch Commander.

I may be bold to say, that this Science is not necessary in our daily conversation only; for he that understands it has no less advantage towards the reading of any History, and he cannot but acknowledge that his skill in Maps gives an extraordinary light to what he reads: Besides, no one will deny but that it is also very delightful to travel round the Earth, and visit each part thereof, without danger, and without quitting their Native Country, Friends and Relations: And seeing that God has allotted the Earth, and all that is in it to be under the Jurisdiction of Man; it seems as if they, who are wholly ignorant of the Form, and Dimensions of this Lower World, and of the Situation, Extent, or Division of its Parts, did in some sort slight, and despise the Creation. 'Tis true, there are other Sciences not a little advantageous to him who will thoroughly understand a History, as Chronology and Genealogy;

## The Preface.

nealogy; yet Geography is placed before these of course; for the Question is generally asked, first Where, and afterwards When, and by Whom this or that thing was done. Moreover, God having created the Earth before he made Man, it would seem something absurd to be well versed in the state of Humane Affairs, and altogether ignorant of the Countries wherein they were acted.

Knowing that a good Method ought chiefly to be observed in this, as well as in other Sciences; I have therefore imitated that of Monsieur de Launay, a very learned Man, in his Introduction to Geography, printed two or three years ago in France, from whence I translated what made most for my purpose; but from the beginning to the end of this small Treatise, I have endeavoured to observe that Brevity which I first proposed to my self; therefore if any esteem this Volume too little for the Subject whereof it treats, I must Apologize for my self, and it, with Brevitas Memoriarum Amica; nevertheless I will at the same time affirm without any thing of Vanity, that there is no Geography now extant in English, except one or two of a large Bulk and larger Price, that treats so fully as this of all the parts of the known Earth, with their Subdivisions. I

## The Preface.

confess I have inserted very little of the Historical Part, that it might be the more compendious, and to make the more room for what belongs purely to Geography, which induces me to hope that the Reader will here find Magnum in Parvo: To conclude, I have taken all the care imaginable to render this Geography clear and easie, even to the meanest Capacity, and not to spell the Proper Names wrong, or miscall them, an Error too frequent in most others; by which confusion the Reader is not seldom discouraged to proceed, in what he began perhaps with no small delight.

Con-

## Concerning the Use of the Globe, and Maps.

**G**eography in Greek  $\gamma\epsilon\omega\gamma\alpha\phi\iota\alpha$ , i. e. a description of the Earth, is compounded of  $\gamma\eta$ , which signifies the Earth, and  $\gamma\epsilon\gamma\omega$  to write or describe: Here the Earth must not be taken simply but for one Element; as in Natural Philosophy, but must be understood to be a Terraqueous Globe, that is, a Globe composed of two Elements, Earth and Water, which together make one Spherical Body, commonly called the Earth, as being the name of the more worthy part. This Science differs from Cosmography as one part doth from the whole, for the word Cosmography has a signification far more comprehensive, as is demonstrated by its Etymology, being derived from  $\kappa\omicron\sigma\mu\omicron\varsigma$  the World, and  $\gamma\epsilon\gamma\omega$  to describe; now by the World is meant the Heavens with the four Elements, &c. As Cosmography, includes under it Geography, so this latter comprehends Chorography, i. e. a description of a Country from the Greek  $\chi\omicron\rho\omicron\varsigma$ , or rather  $\chi\omicron\varsigma$  a Country, and  $\gamma\epsilon\gamma\omega$ : But the description of a particular Place, as a small



## Concerning the Use of

Territory, Town, Castle, &c. Is called Topography, from  $\tau\omicron\pi\theta$  locus, and  $\tau\epsilon\acute{\alpha}\phi\omega$ .

As to the Lines, Circles, or Points, of most use in Geography, either upon the Globe, or in Maps, we will begin with the Axle-tree of the World, which you must conceive by an imaginary Line drawn through the Center, or middle of the Earth to each Pole: Now the two extremities of this Line are called Poles, from  $\pi\omicron\lambda\acute{\epsilon}\omega$  a Greek Verb signifying to turn, for that the whole Frame of the Earth moves, or turns round upon this Axle-tree. If you will fancy Poles to any of the Circles, those of the Equator are the same with the Poles of the Earth, and the four lesser Circles being parallel to the Equator have also by consequence the same Poles: The Horizon may have the same, because it is a Circle moveable every way; but the Meridian, and Zodiack must of necessity have different Poles, as well from the rest of the Circles, as from one another. Here you ought to take notice, that the Pole of the World which is nearest us, is termed Arctick Pole, or North Pole, the other South, or Antarctick Pole: The word Arctick is derived from  $\alpha\acute{\rho}\kappa\tau\omicron$ , in English a Bear, there being a Constellation (or company of Stars) near the North-pole, to which Astronomers give



## *the Globe, and Maps.*

give the likeness of a Bear: Antartick is compounded of *anti* contra, and *arctick*, because this Pole is diametrically opposite to the other.

The next thing worthy of consideration, is the division of the Globe by these eight Circles; whereof four divide the Globe into equal parts, whence they are called Great Circles, because they have as large a Circumference as can be made upon the Globe: The other four divide the Globe into unequal parts, and consequently making a narrower Compass, are termed Lesser Circles.

The Greater are called,  
Equator,  
Zodiack,  
Meridian,  
Horizon.

The Lesser are called,  
Tropick of Cancer,  
Tropick of Capricorn,  
Artick Circle,  
Antartick Circle.

The Equator being one of the Great Circles, divides the Earth into two equal parts, the one North, the other South: It is also  
called

## Concerning the Use of

called Equinoctial Line, ab æqualitate Noctium, because when the Sun arrives to this Circle, the Nights are every where of equal length with the Days : But Mariners call it the Mid-line, or simply the Line, κατ' ἐξοχὴν. Upon this Circle are marked the Degrees of Longitude, which are counted from the Great Meridian quite round the Globe, to the number of three hundred and sixty. You will find this Great Meridian in most Maps to pass by the Canary Islands.

The Zodiack cuts the Equator obliquely, and is divided into twelve parts, Signs, or Houses, through which the Sun passeth within the compass of twelve Months, or three hundred sixty five Days, and something more : And because the Signs placed upon this Circle represent the figures of Animals, the word Zodiack takes its derivation from the Greek Ζῳον, which signifies a living Creature.

Next we come to the Meridian, a word that is applied to eighteen Whole, or rather thirty six Half Circles ; but you may imagine as many as you please, and then every step a man makes Eastward, or Westward, he alters the Meridian ; but not if he goes exactly North and South. These Meridians cross the Equator in a Rect-Angle, whose extremities meet all together in the Cen-

## *the Globe, and Maps.*

Center of each Frigid Zone, and are thus termed from the word Meridies, in English Noon or Mid-day; because to whatsoever Meridian the Sun arrives, it is Mid-day with those who inhabit under it. Upon the Great Meridian you will find marked the Degrees of Latitude, the first Degree beginning at the Equator, from whence they are to be counted Northwards to the Arctick Pole, which is ninety Degrees; and in the same manner ninety Degrees from the Equator to the Antarctick Pole.

The last Great Circle is called the Horizon, from the Greek *ὁρίζων*, in Latin *finiens* or *terminans*, for that each Hemisphere (or half Sphere) is limited, and distinguished from one another by this Circle; *vel quòd aspectum nostrum definiat*, dividing the half Sphere of the Firmament which we see, from the other half which we see not. The place where any one stands is the Center of his Hemisphere and Horizon, and the Poles of his Horizon are the same with two imaginary points in the Heavens called Zenith, and Nadir, borrowed from two words of the Arabian Tongue, *Semith*, and *Nathir*; the former signifies the point directly over his Head, the latter is a point in the Hemisphere diametrically opposite to it; but as  
soon

### Concerning the Use of

soon as he stirs from that place, he changes (tho' insensibly) his Horizon, Zenith, and Nadir, and makes an alteration in his Hemisphere.

As to the four Lesser Circles; two of them, the Tropick of Cancer, and the Tropick of Capricorn, compass the Globe at twenty three Degrees and a half of Latitude, which (as I said above) is at so many Degrees distance from the Equator, but the former is in the Northern, and the latter in the Southern Latitude: They have the name of Tropicks from *τροπος* *verto*, because when the Sun has attained the Tropick of Cancer he turns back again by degrees to that of Capricorn, unto which when he is arrived, he returns again in like manner to that of Cancer, which is his Annual Course; but this is by an Oblique Motion from West to East, and must be more clearly demonstrated upon the Globe it self: The names of Cancer and Capricorn are borrowed from two Signs of the Zodiack, that are hard by the two Tropicks.

The other two are the Arctick, and the Antarctic Circles, which compass but very little portions of the Globe, by reason that they are at sixty six Degrees and a half of Latitude: They are also called Polar Circles, because they

## *the Globe, and Maps.*

they lie nearer than any of the rest to the Poles, the Arctick Circle being distant from the North Pole but twenty three Degrees and a half, the Antarctick as many Degrees from the South Pole. The Etymologies of Arctick and Antarctick, has the like reason with what I said above concerning the Poles.

These lesser Circles make a division of the Globe into five Parts or Zones; one Torrid or Hot, two Frigid or Cold, and two Temperate; they are called Zones from *ζώνη* a Girdle or Band. The Torrid Zone is all that space of Earth between the two Tropicks: The two Frigid Zones are enclosed, one within the Arctick, and the other within the Antarctick Circle; and between the Torrid, and each Frigid, lie the two Temperate Zones, which do thereby partake of a more equal mixture of Heat and Cold.

As the Globe is made up of two parts, Earth, and Water, so each of these Elements have their parts and subdivisions: To begin with the Earth, it may most properly be divided first into Islands and Continents.

An Island is a Country, or portion of Land compassed about with Sea, or other Water; as Great Britain, Sicily, Candy, &c.

Continents are of two sorts: First a Continent properly so called, is a large quantity of Land having little or no Sea near it; as Muscovy, Poland, &c.

The other sort of Continents, are those which are almost environed with Water, to which the name of Peninsula, or Chersonesus, is more fitly applied; such is Morea, the South part of Greece. Peninsula must be understood quasi penè and Insula, almost an Island; and Chersonesus is taken from *χέρσος* Terra, and *ἡν* Insula.

In Isthmus (from *εἰσόδος* to enter) is that space or Neck of Land, which joins a Peninsula to the Continent,

## Concerning the Use of, &c.

inent, and is called sometimes a Straight, though improperly.

A Promontory, quasi Mons in Mare prominens, now commonly styled Cape or Head, is a Hill or Point of Land, stretching out into the Sea.

All the Water upon the Globe goes under the denomination of Seas, Lakes, and Rivers; but where the Sea is of a large extent, and not intermingled with Land, as between America and Africk, it is generally termed Ocean; and when a small part of the Sea is almost environed with Land, they commonly give it the name of Gulf, as the Red Sea, the Gulf of Venice, &c. and that narrow passage by which a Gulf is joyned to the Main Sea, is called a Straight: But a Gulf that is of no great compass, as six, seven, or eight Mile, is more properly styled a Bay or Creek; yet it is sometimes otherwise.

A Lake is a large place of a considerable depth, always full of Water, and compassed about with Land, not having any intercourse with the Sea, unless by a Subterranean passage, or by some River; as the Lake of Geneva between Switzerland and Savoy.

A River is a stream of Water which has its beginning from a Spring or Lake, from whence it flows continually without intermission, and at last empties it self into the Sea.

Now to make a comparison of some parts of the Earth with others of the Water, you will find that the Description of a Continent resembles that of the Ocean; and the form of an Island that of a Lake: A Peninsula in point of Figure is not unlike a Gulf; and an Isthmus has the same relation to the former, as a Straight has to the latter.

Short and Easy

# INTRODUCTION INTO GEOGRAPHY.

## CHAP. I.

### *Of the Earth in general.*

**G**EOPHYSICS is the Description of the *Terrestrial Globe*; represented by the *Maps of Geography*, which are the true plat-forms of it, and by the help thereof it is made easie to us. The *Terrestrial Globe* being round, cannot be represented in the Map of the Earth but by two *Hemispheres*; the one *Eastern*, and the other *Western*. To the end that you may know the *Situation* of the places in the *Maps*, you must observe that the *North* is always on the top, (or at least should be so)



so ) the *South* at the bottom, the *East* on the right hand, the *West* on the left.

The *Terrestrial Globe* is divided into *Land* and *Water*; The *Land* is distinguished in the Maps by the places filled up, the *Sea* by the empty, and the *Rivers* by the small lines which go winding in and out through the *Land* towards the *Sea*, where at last they all end; the *Mountains* and *Hills* are easily known, being made like little Mole-hills or like small *Waves*, the *Forests* by small Shrubs, the *Rocks* and the *Banks of Sand* by little black specks pricked in the *Water*; and certain *shadows* or small *stroaks*, which one may see in the Maps all along between the *Sea* and *Land*, serve to mark the *Sea-Coasts*, and to divide the *Land* from the *Water*.

The Division of the *Earth* ought to precede that of the *Water*, because it is the dwelling place of *Man*, and because the knowledge of it is more noble and necessary.

All the *Surface* of the habitable *Earth* is divided into four great parts, ( which the *Vulgar* call *Worlds*, and the *Geographers* *Continents* ) and into several *Islands* which lie up and down in the *Ocean*, or within narrow *Seas*, which make as it were a fifth part.

CHAP



CHAP. II.

*Of the Continents.*

**T**HE first *Continent*, which we inhabit, is called the Eastern *Continent*, but most commonly the *Ancient World*: It comprehends three parts, to wit, *Europe*, situated in the North-west part of this *Continent*; then *Asia*, which is the greatest and most Easterly part; & last of all *Africk*, which lies South-west from the other two.

The second *Continent*, which lies westerly from us, is called *America*, or the *New World*, & by the Merchants and Mariners, the *West Indies*, or the *little Indies*, supposed to be called anciently *Atlantis Insula*, the Isle of *Atlas*: It is divided into two parts, to wit *North America* or *Mexicana*, and *South America* or *Peruviana*.

The third *Continent*, which is the most Southerly part, is known to us by the name of *Magellanica*, or *Terra Incognita*.

The fourth is the most Northern *Continent*, called *Terra Arcticæ*, whereof we have so little knowledge, that we doubt yet whether or no it is separated from *America*.

In

In the old World; first *Europe* is subdivided into eight great parts; or to make a more convenient division, one may add the *British Isles*, and so divide it into nine parts, whereof three are towards the *North* and cold; three in the middle of *Europe* which are temperate, and three towards the *South* more hot; to which great parts add three small ones, interlaced between the others.

The three Northern parts are,

1. The *British Isles*, which comprehend the Kingdoms of *England*, *Scotland*, and *Ireland*; the chief Towns are *London*, *Edenbourg*, and *Dublin*.

2. *Scandinavia*, which includes the Kingdoms of *Swedeland*, *Denmark*, (first inhabited by the *Cimbri* or *Cimbrians*) and *Norway*; chief Towns, *Stockholm*, *Copenhagen*, and *Drunthem*.

3. Thirdly, *Muscovy* or *Russia*, which with *Poland* in the time of the *Romans* was called *Sarmatia*, ch. T. *Mosco*, *Great Novogrod*, and *Archangel*.

The Three parts of *Europe* which partake more equally of *North* and *South* are,

4. *France*, ch. T. *Paris*, *Lyons*, and *Rouen*.

5. The

5. The Empire of the *West*, or *Germany*,  
ch. T. *Vienna*, *Prague* and *Colen*.

6. *Poland*, ch. T. *Cracow*, *Warsaw*, and  
*Dantzick*.

The three Southern parts of *Europe* are,

7. *Spain*, ch. T. *Madrid*, *Sevil*, and *Lis-*  
*bon* in *Portugal*.

8. *Italy*, ch. T. *Rome*, *Venice*, and *Naples*.

9. *Turkey* in *Europe*, or *Greece*, ch. T.  
*Constantinople*, (before *Constantine* the Em-  
perour called *Bizantium*,) *Adrianople*; and  
*Buda* in *Hungary*.

The three little parts of *Europe* interla-  
ced between the great ones, and often  
comprehended under them are,

10. The *Low Countries*, or the Seven-  
(*teen Provinces*, between *France*, *Germany*,  
and the *British Seas*, ch. T. *Amsterdam*,  
*Brussels*, and *Gauit*.

11. The *Switzerland Cantons* and their  
allies, between *France*, *Italy*, and *Germa-*  
ny, ch. T. *Bern*, *Basil*, and *Soloturn*.

12. The *Provinces* tributary to the *Turk*,  
ch. T. *Hermanstat* in *Transilvania*, *Jazy* or  
*Paicza* in *Moldavia*, *Targowisko* in *Wala-*  
*chia*, (all three lying between *Turky* and  
*Poland*, and comprised within the bounds  
of the ancient Country of *Dacia*.) and  
*Jassa* in *Little Tartary* once called *Scythia*  
Tau-

*Taurica*, between *Pontus Euxinus* or the *Black Sea*, and *Muscovy*.

The most remarkable Mountains of *Europe* are, the *Riphean* Mountains towards the North of *Muscovy*, now called *Stolp*; the *Carpathian* Hills now *Crapack*, between *Hungary* and *Poland*; the *Alps*, between *Italy*, *France*, and *Germany*; the *Apennine*, separating *Italy* down along through the middle of the whole length of it; the *Pyrenies*, which divide *Spain* from *France*; and *Mount Gibel*, anciently *Ætna*, in the *Ile of Sicily*.

*Asia* is divided into twelve great parts of six of them Southern, and the other six Northern.

The six Southern parts, beginning with those that are next to *Europe* are,

1. *Turky in Asia*, ch. *T. Aleppo*, *Bagdad*, *Mosul*, *Jerusalem*, *Damascus*, *Scanderoon*, *Alexandretta*, *Erzerum*, *Bursa*, and *Smirna*. In this part of *Asia* were anciently the Countries of *Chaldea*, *Mesopotamia*, *Judea*, *Phœnicia*, *Syria*, *Cilicia*, *Pamphilia*, *Phrygia*, with many others.

2. *Arabia*, ch. *T. Medina*, *Mecca*, *Ziden*, *Zibit*, *Aden* and *El-Catif*.

3. *Persia*, ch. *T. Ispahan*, *Ormuz*, *Schiras*, *Caswin*, *Ardevil*, and *Derbent*.

4. The

4. The Indian Continent or the Empire of the Mogol, ch. T. *Agra, Delli, Bengala, Cambaia, Surate, and Labor.*

5. The two Peninsulæ's of the Indies, one on this side the River Ganges, and the other beyond, ch. T. *Goa, Golconda, and Narsinga* on this side the Ganges, and *Pegu, Siam, and Malacca* beyond.

6. China, ch. T. *Peking, Nanking, Quanchen, Queyang, Nanciang, and Macao.*

The six Northern parts of Asia are,

7. Georgia, situated on the North of Turkey, which includes the ancient Country of Colchos, ch. T. *Kori or Goreden, Teflis, and Savatopoli.*

8. Usbeck, Ziagathai, or Mavaralnabawitha, on the North side of Persia, ch. T. *Samarand, famous for the birth of Tamerlane the Great, Bockora, and Cascar.*

9. Turquestan, or Thebet, on the East of Ziagathai, ch. T. *Thebet, and Chotan.*

10. Tartary of the great Cham, by some called Cathay, Northward from China, ch. T. *Muonchen, heretofore Gambalu, Campion, otherwise Tangueth, and Camul or Xamos.*

11. Tartary Desert, towards the North Sea, and Muscovy, ch. T. *Astracan upon the Wolga near the Caspian Sea, Cazan, and Bulgar.*

12. The

12. The true ancient *Tartary* called the *North Tartary*, above *Cathay*, and *Turquetain*, ch. T. *Chazan* or *Kaimach*, *Ciandu*, and *Tartar* in the *North*.

These five last parts are commonly comprehended under the name of *Great Tartary*, anciently *Scythia*.

*Taurus* is the chief Mountain in *Asia*, by the Greeks called *Ceraunius*; it passeth through most of the Countries in *Asia*, but under divers names: in the Western part of *Turkey* 'tis most properly called *Taurus*, more Northerly towards *Georgia* 'tis named *Ararat*; again in the middle of *Persia*, *Taurus*, it takes the name of *Iman* in *Tartary*, and between *Tartary* and the *Indies* 'tis called *Caucasus*, by which name the Mountains in *Georgia* are also called.

*Africk* which is the most Southerly Region of our Continent, is divided into twelve parts, whereof these six first compose the *Upper Africk* towards *Europe*, in time past *Libya*, and the six others make up the *Lower Africk*, called before *Aethiopia*, situated towards the *South*.

Let us begin with the *Upper Africk* and see its divisions which are,

1. *Barbary*, which comprehends most of the Ancient *Mauritania*, ch. T. *Fes*

*Maroc*

Marocco, Tangier, Algier, Tunis, and Tripoli.

2. Bildulgerid or Numidia, ch. T. Dara, Segelmessa, and Tefset.

3. Egypt, ch. T. Grand Cairo, Alexandria, Rosetta, Damietta, Suez or Calzem, and Cossir.

4. Zaara or the Desert, ch. T. Zuenziga, Targa or Zaghara, and Zanhaga.

5. The Land of the Blacks, or Nigritia, ch. T. Tombote, Genehoa, Gualata, Cano, Casfena, Cantozi, Mandinga, Gago, and Guber.

6. Guinny, ch. T. Benin, Arda, and St. George of the Mine, or Mina.

7. Nubia, ch. T. Nubia, Dancala, and Falac.

8. Congo, ch. T. St. Salvador, St. Paolo or Angola, and Dongo.

9. Abissinia, ch. T. Amara, Depsan, Canaan, Boxa, Fremona, Caxumo, Arquico, Donala, and Suaquem.

10. Zanguebar, ch. T. Mozambick, Quiloa, Mombaza, Melinda, Brava, and Magadoxo.

11. Monomotopa, ch. T. Madragan commonly called Monomotopa, Zimbae or Masfapa, and Butua.

12. Casreria, or the Coast of the Casfres, ch. T. Zofala.

Africk hath these Mountains following,

B.

viz.



*viz.* Mount *Atlas*, now more commonly called *Clarus*, between *Barbary* and *Bildulgerid*; *Lune, Mons*, the *Lunar Hills* or the Mountains of the *Moon*, so called by reason of their height, lying between the Country of the *Abissines*, and *Monomotopa*: most Geographers are of the opinion that the River *Nilus* springs from these Mountains, yet ( new discoveries being lately made ) it is thought otherwise by some. Lastly, the Mountains of *Sierra Liona* in *Guinny*.

*America* is also divided into twelve parts, whereof four lie towards the *North*, and eight towards the *South*, separated from one another by the *Isthmus* of *Panama*.

The four parts towards the *North*, which compose *North America* are,

1. *Canada* or *New France*, ch. T. *Quebeck*, *Montreal*, and *Tadoussack*.

2. *New Mexico*, ch. T. *Sta. Fe* or *St. Faith*, and *New Granada*.

3. *New England*, including part of *Florida*, ( the rest being comprehended under *New Spain* ) all *Virginia*, *New Holland* or otherwise called *New York*, and *New England* comprised in it self, ch. T. *Boston*, *New-Town* or *Cambridg*, *James-Town*, *New Plymouth*, *New York*, and *Charles-Town*.

4. *Mexico* or *New Spain*, ch. T. *Mexico*



o, Compostella, Guadalaiaara, Valladolid, A-  
apulco, St. Jago de Guatimala, Leon, Truxil-  
o, and Merida.

The eight other parts make South A-  
merica, viz.

5. Castilla del Oro, ch. T. Panama, Porto-  
lo, Carthagena, Sta. Martha, Coro, and Sta.  
ede Bogota.

6. Guyana, ch. T. Manoa or El-Dorado,  
perou or Fort Lewis, and Coron.

7. Peru, ch. T. Lima or Los Reies, Cusco,  
Francis, Arica, Potosi, and La Plata.

8. Brasil, ch. T. St. Salvador, Porto-Segu-  
Spiritu Santo, St. Sebastian, St. Vincent,  
nda, Tamaraca, Potengi, and Maranhon.

9. Paraguay comprehending La Plata,  
T. The Assumption, Buenos Aires, and  
Fe.

10. Tucuman, ch. T. St. Jago del Estero,  
Miguel, and Cordova.

11. Chili, ch. T. St. Jago, the Concepti-  
and Baldivia.

12. Magellanica, the chief Town ( if it  
be called a Town ) is St. Philip, other-  
nick-named Port-Famine.

As for the Mountains in this part of the  
th, the Andes in Peru, between Tuc-  
and Chili, and in Magellanica, are the  
most famous of America, and the only

Mountains worth taking notice of in this small Treatise.

### CHAP. III.

#### Of the Islands.

**T**HE most famous Islands round about the World, are either about our Continent or *America*. Those of our Continent are of *Europe*, *Asia*, or *Africk*.

The Islands of *Europe* are either in the Atlantic Ocean, as *Great Britain*, *Ireland*, and *Islan* anciently *Thule*; or

In the *Mediterranean Sea*, as *Sicily*, *Calabria*, (which of old was called *Creet*) and *Sardinia*; or

In the *Baltick Sea*, as *Zeeland*, *Fuient*, *Funen*, and *Rugen*.

The Isles of *Asia* are divided into the eight parts following, viz.

1. The *Japan* Islands.
2. The Islands of *China*.
3. The *Philippine* Islands.
4. The *Molucco* Islands.
5. The Islands of the *Sound*.
6. The Isle of *Zeilan*.
7. The *Maldiv* Islands.

8. The Isle of *Cyprus*.

The *African* Islands make six divisions or parts; viz.

1. The Island of *Madagascar*, or *St. Lawrence*.

2. The Isles of *St. Helena*, the *Ascension*, the Isle of *St. Thomas* under the *Equinoctial* line, with many of less note up and down both the *Æthiopian* Sea.

3. The Isles of *Cape Verd*, or (as herebefore) the *Hesperian* Isles.

4. The *Canary* (anciently *Fortunate*) Islands.

5. The Islands of *Madera*.

6. The Isle of *Malta*, with some lesser Islands adjacent to it.

The Islands of *America* are also divided to six parts; viz.

1. The Isles *Azores*, or *Terceran* Islands, which some make to belong to *Africk*.

2. The Isles of *New-found-Land*.

3. The Isles of the *Antilles*, or the *Ango* Islands.

4. The great Island of *California*.

5. The Isles of *New Guinny*, or of the *Pacific* Ocean.

6. The *Magellanick* Islands, by the Straight of *Magellan*.

The *Magellanick Continent*, and *Terra Arctica* shall not be spoken of here, being not yet fully discovered.

## CHAP. IV.

*Of the Seas, Gulfs, Straights, Lakes and Rivers.*

THE Water which doth incompass and separate the parts of the *Terrestrial Globe* are divided into *Seas, Gulfs, Straights, Lakes, and Rivers.*

The great Sea which environs our *Continent*, is called the *Ocean*, which is divided into four parts.

1. The *Northern Ocean*, called the *Frozen*, and in time past the *Scythian Sea*, which comprehends the Sea of *Tartary*, of *Muscovy*, and of *Scandinavia*.

2. The *Western or Atlantick Ocean*; this contains the Seas of *Great Britain*, *France*, and *Spain*, with the Sea of the *Canaries*, and of *Guinny*.

3. The *Southern Ocean* or *Aethiopian* comprehends the Seas of *Congo* or *Angola*, of *Casreria*, and that of *Zanguebar*.

4. The *Eastern, Oriental or Indian Ocean*

an includes the *Arabian Sea*, the *Persian*, the *Indian* and the *Sea of China*.

The great Sea about *America* is divided into the *North Sea*, the *South* or *Pacifick Sea*, and the *Sea of Magellanica*.

1. The *North Sea* is divided into three parts, according to the Countries adjacent; viz. the *Sea of Canada* or *New France*, the *Mexican Sea*, or the *Sea of New Spain*, and the *Sea of Brasil*.

2. The *Pacifick Sea* comprehends in its full extent, the Seas of *Peru*, of *New Mexico*, and the *Archipelago* of *St. Lazarus*, towards *China*, and the *East Indies*.

3. The *Magellanick Sea* waters all the coast of *Terra Magellanica*, within the compass of which is included the Seas of *Paraguay Magellanica*, and *Chili*.

But leaving these exact subdivisions of the Seas; this you must observe, that the Seas always (or most commonly) borrow the names of the adjacent Countries; so that he who understands the division of the *Maritime States*, and of the *Islands*, knows for the most part the names of the Seas.

The three most famous Gulfs of our *Continent*, which for their greatness are called Seas, are the *Mediterranean Sea* be-

tween *Europe* and *Africk*; the *Baltick Sea* between *Sweden*, *Germany* and *Poland*; and the *Red Sea* between *Asia* and *Africk*.

The three Gulfs of *America* are, the Gulf of *Mexico* between *Mexico* and *Florida*; *Hudsons Gulf* or Bay North-Westward from *Canada*; and the Gulf of *La Plata* in *Paraguay*.

The three most famous Straights of the World, are the Straights of *Gibraltar* (the *Nè plus ultra* of the Ancients) between *Europe* and *Africk*, this joins the *Mediterranean Sea* to the Ocean; the Straights of *Magellan* between *America* and *Terra Magellanica*; and the Straights of *Anian* between our *Continent* and the Land of *Jesso*.

The three most considerable Lakes round about the *Terrestrial Globe* are,

1. In *Asia* on the North side of *Persia*, the *Caspian Lake* or Sea, otherwise called the Sea of *Kilan*, or of *Sala*.

2. The Lake *Parima* under the Equator, in *Guyana*.

3. The Lake called the *Fresh-water Sea* in *Canada*.

The most famous Rivers in the World are, in *Europe* nine; the *Thames* in *England*, *Tornia* in *Scandinavia*, *Volga* in *Muscovy*, the *Loire* in *France*, the *Rhine* in *Germany*,

many, the *Weyssell* or *Wistule* in Poland, the River *Tagus* now *Taio* in Spain, *Po* in Italy, & the *Danow* or *Danube* in Turkey in Europe.

In *Asia* twelve; *Euphrates*, and *Tigris* in Turkey in *Asia*; *Indus* or *Sind*, *Ganges*, the River of *Pegu*, and *Menan* in *India*; *Kiang*, and *Hoang* or *Caramoran* in *China*; *Ghammas*, *Fibnn* or *Balch*, anciently *Oxus*, *Ardock* or *Alsagsh*, in time past *Jaxartes*, and *Obius* in *Great Tartary*.

Six in *Africk*, viz. *Nile* in *Abissinia* and in *Egypt*, *Niger* in *Nigritia*, *Ghir* in *Zaara*, the *Zair* in *Congo*, *Zambara* and *Spiritu Santo* in *Monomotopa* and *Casreria*.

In *America* there are also six; the River of *St. Laurence* in *Canada*, *Paria* or *Orenoke* between *Castilla del Oro*, and *Guyana*, the River of the *Amazons*, otherwise *Orelhana* in *Peru*, that of *St. Francis* in *Brasil*, the River *Parana* in *Paraguay*, and that of *La Plata* in the same Country, the largest River in the World, the mouth of which is not unfitly stiled a Gulf.



## C H A P. V.

*Of Europe in general.*

**A**LL our design in this little *Compendium* of Geography is, to take particular care to describe *Europe*, the knowledge whereof is most necessary for us.

Although *Europe* gives place to *Asia*, *Africk*, and *America*, for greatness and extent, nevertheless its infinite number of advantages render it, without contradiction, the most considerable part of the inhabitable World. For if we consider the situation of it, we shall find that (lying in the middle of the Temperate Zone) the Countries of this part of the World are exceedingly more fertile, and fuller of People than those of the other three. Moreover it is to be observed, that through the natural situation of the Countries of *Europe*, the Inhabitants have great trading one among another by the means of the Seas, Straights, and Gulfs which belong to it, and by the convenience of a great number of Rivers which run through all parts of it; so that by their Voyages, Navigation, Trade, and their frequent Wars, they



they are become the most expert People in the World, and so warlike, that they have in their hands the Sovereignty of the other parts of the Earth. Witness the Conquests of the *Grecians* and *Romans* in old times, and the victorious Navigations in this Age, by which the *Spaniards*, the *English*, the *French*, & the *Hollanders* have added what was wanting to their own felicity, by the spoils of foreign Nations that they have overcome. Besides, *Europe* receives a greater advantage by the profession of the Gospel of *JESUS CHRIST*, whose light seems to have been retracted from the other parts of the World, that it might shine brighter, and more gloriously in *Europe*. Again, the *Arts* and *Sciences*, the *Policy*, *Strength*, and *Magnificence* of the Cities, the excellent structure of all the Buildings, the courage and wise conduct of the Inhabitants in their Wars and Voyages, whether by Sea or Land; in a word, the wonderful industry of the *Europeans* in all sorts of rare works, makes them to be esteemed infinitely above all the People in the other parts of the Earth.

We divided *Europe* in the beginning into nine parts, including the *British Islands*: but afterwards we added thereto three more,

more, viz. the *Low Countries* contiguous to *France*, on the *North-East*; the *Republick of Swizzerland* and their *Allies*, on the *East side*: And the *Provinces* tributary to the *Turk* on the *South side* of *Poland*; with *Little Tartary* nigh the *Pontus Euxinus*, or the *Black Sea*.

The Method of *Geographers*, who place the *North* on the top of their *Maps*, obliges us to begin with the three *Northern* parts, all three different *Countries*; the first consisting of the *British Isles*; the second of the *Peninsula* of *Scandinavia*; and the third of *Muscovy*, which is the greatest part of the *Continent* in *Europe*. Next we will describe the three middle parts, which are, *France*, *Germany*, and *Poland*, all three alike, and take up the rest of the *Continent*; yet their situation shews, that *France* is somewhat more temperate than *Germany* and *Poland*, which lie higher towards the *North*, where the *Winters* are very long and sharp. We shall speak next of the three *Southern* parts, which are *Peninsula's* divided from one another, but have a great traffick by *Sea* with the other parts of the *World*: and lastly we will end this *Treatise* by the *Explication* of the *Low Countries*, the *Swizzerland Cantons*, and the

Pro-

Provinces tributary to the *Turk*, which being the least Countries in *Europe*, shall be explained last of all, although they are situated among the rest.

There are three principal Languages in *Europe*, viz. *Latin* corrupt, spoken in *Italy*, *France*, and *Spain*; *Dutch*, in *Germany*, *Scandinavia*, and the *British Isles*; and in *Poland*, *Muscovy*, and *Turky* in *Europe*, they make use of the *Sclavonian Tongue*; but all under divers *Idioms*. Again, the *Latin* Tongue is spoken generally where the *Roman Catholick Religion* is professed; and where they speak *Dutch*, they are for the most part *Protestants*; the *Roman Catholick Religion* is professed in *Poland*, *Muscovy* allows all sorts of Religions, and the *Mahometan Religion* reigns in *Turky*.

## CHAP. VI.

### Of the British Isles.

THE Kingdom of *England*, or the *British Isles*, make the first of the three Northern parts of *Europe*, seated in the Western Ocean, nigh *France*, *Germany*, and the *Low Countries*, and not very far from *Scandinavia*, and *Spain*. The

The Inhabitants of the Isle of *Great Britain* (which gives its name to all the lesser Islands) are, as some think, descended from the *Trojans*, who entred this Island under the Conduct of *Brute*, and laid the first foundations of *London*, calling it *New Troy*; afterwards it was named *Augusta Trinobantum*, and lastly *London*: but others say the *Britains* had their name from the Word *Brith*, which signifies stained or painted, (or rather the name of the Paint-) by reason of a custom they took to paint their Skins all over, and of several Colours, that they might thereby the more terrifie their Enemies; whence also the *Romans* called the People of *Scotland* *Picti*, from their painted Skins. *Great Britain* was called also once *Albion*, *ab albis rupibus*, and is divided into two parts, both of them Kingdoms, viz. *England*, and *Scotland*, which together with the Isle and Kingdom of *Ireland*, and an innumerable company of lesser Islands in the *British* Seas, are now under the Protection, and Government of our most gracious and redoubted Sovereign, *KING CHARLES* the Second.

There were several Tribes of People who inhabited anciently these Islands; the most famous of them (for instance, in *England*)

land) were the *Cantij*, the *Trinobantes*, the *Brigantes*, and the *Silures*, &c. who were all governed by their Princes, but afterwards all subdued by the *Romans*, except the Northern part of the Island.

The *Saxons* were the next that possessed themselves of the *South* part of *Britain*, with whom came the *Angli*, Neighbours to the *Saxons*, out of the *North* of *Germany*; whence it was called *England*, and the Inhabitants *English*.

These *Saxons* divided it into seven Kingdoms; not including the Principality of *Wales*, whither most part of the *Britains*, being driven by them out of *England*, retired: but now these eight Provinces which compose *England*, and *Wales*, are divided into fifty two Shires. Of these eight Provinces then (according as they lie from *London*, the *Metropolis* of all *England*) two are in the *North* of *England*, *Northumberland*, and *Mercia*; two in the *South*, *Kent*, and *Sussex*; two lie towards the *East*, *Essex*, and the Province of the *East Angles*; and two towards the *West*, *Wessex*, and *Wales*.

The two *North* parts are,

1. *Northumberland*, in which are the Shires called *Yorkshire*, *Lancashire*, *Westmorland*

land, Cumberland, Durham, and Northumberland; the Chief Towns of this Province are, York, Durham, Newcastle, Carlisle, Barwick, Lancaster, and Hull.

2. Mercia, wherein are these following Shires; Oxfordshire, Gloucestershire, Buckinghamshire, Bedfordshire, Huntingdonshire, Northamptonshire, Rutlandshire, Leicestershire, Warwickshire, Worcestershire, Herefordshire, Monmouthshire, Shropshire, Cheshire, Staffordshire, Derbyshire, Nottinghamshire, and Lincolnshire; the Chief Towns are, Oxford, Chester, Gloucester, Lincoln, Worcester, Hereford, Coventry, Peterborow, and Lichfield.

The two South Provinces are,

3. Kent, being but one single Shire or County, ch. T. Canterbury, Rochester, & Dover.

4. Sussex, containing the Shires or Counties of Sussex, and Surrey, ch. T. Chichester, Rye, Hastings, and Lewes.

The two Eastern Provinces are,

5. Essex, which comprehends under it Middlesex, Essex, and Hartfordshire; ch. T. London the Metropolis of England which (all things considered) may be said to be the chief City in the World; then Colchester, Hartford, and St. Albans.

6. East Angles, comprehending Norfolk, Suffolk, and Cambridgeshire, ch. T. Norwich, Cambridge, Ipswich, Yarmouth, & Ely. The

The two *Western* Provinces are,

7. *Wessex*, under which is comprehend-  
ed *Somersetshire*, *Hampshire*, *Dorsetshire*,  
*Devonshire*, *Cornwall*, *Wilshire*, and *Bark-*  
*shire*, ch. T. *Bristol*, *Bath*, *Wells*, *Winchester*,  
*Southampton*, *Excester*, *Plymouth*, *Salisbury*,  
and *Windsor*.

8. *Wales*, which includes these twelve  
Shires following; *Pembrokeshire*, *Caermar-*  
*thensh.* *Glamorgansh.* *Brecknocksh.* *Radnorsh.*  
*Cardigansh.* *Montgomerysh.* *Merionethsh.* *Den-*  
*bigsh.* *Flintsh.* *Caernarvonsh.* and the Isle of  
*Anglesey*. ch. T. *Pembroke*, *St. Davids*, *Car-*  
*diss*, *Landaff*, *Denbigh*, *S. Asaph*, *Montgomery*,  
and *Caernarvon*.

*Scotland* was formerly called *Caledonia*;  
afterwards comprehended under the name  
of *Great Britain*, as at present; but once it  
received the name of *Little Britain* in com-  
parison of *England*, which was then pro-  
perly *Great Britain*. It is the most Nor-  
thern part of this Island, and contains 35.  
Shires or Counties, viz. 14. beyond the  
River *Tay*, which make up the ancient  
Kingdom of the *Scots*, whose King dwelt at  
*Dunstaffag*; and 21. on this side the River  
*Tay*, where was the Kingdom of the *Picts*,  
the Kings Seat being at *Abernethy*; but  
these two Towns are now ruined.

The



The chief Towns on this side the River *Tay* in *South Scotland*, are *Edenburgh, Leith, Glasgow, St. Andrews, Sterling, & Dunbriton.*

*North Scotland*, or the habitation of the ancient *Scots*: the chief Towns are *Aberdeen, Perth, Dundee, and Dornock.*

I shall not trouble the Readers Memory with the names of each particular County of *Scotland*, nor those of *Ireland*, ( which I am now going to speak of ) as not being of such moment.

The Kingdom and Isle of *Ireland* was anciently called *Ierna*, and sometimes *Iverna*; from the latter *Hibernia* seems to be derived, by which name it was known in the time of the *Romans*; and from *Ierna* ( as it is generally believ'd ) comes *Eryn*, so called by the Natives at this day.

It is now divided into five Provinces which were formerly Kingdoms, viz.

1. *Lemster*, in which are nine Counties ch. T. *Dublin, Wexford, and Kilkenny.*

2. *Meath*, in which are three Counties ch. T. *Molingar*; this Province by reason of its small extent is commonly comprehended under *Lemster*.

3. *Ulster*, which contains ten Counties ch. T. *Armagh, Drozdagh, and Londonderry.*

4. *Connaught*, which has 6 Counties, ch. T. *Galway, Kilaloe, and Athlone.* 5. *Munster*

5. *Munster*, under which is also comprehended six Counties, *ch. T. Waterford, Limerick, and Cork.*

The most considerable Islands nigh the Coasts of *Great Britain*, and *Ireland*, which go under the name of *British Isles*, are divided into nine parts, whereof three are in the *Channel*, viz. the Isles of *Wight, Jersey, and Garnsey*; which two last are near the Coast of *France*.

Three lie Westward in the *Irish Sea*, viz. the *Sorlings*, or *Silly Islands*, the Isle of *Man*, and the Western Isles nigh *Scotland*, called the *Hebrides*, or *Inchgalles*.

The 3 last are towards the *North*, viz. the *Orcades* or Isles of *Orkney*, the Isles of *Hetland* or *Sbetland*, and the *Fair Islands* or Isles of *Fero*, now belonging to the King of *Denmark*.

The chief Rivers are, the *Thames, Severn, and Trent*, in *England*; *Tay*, in *Scotland*; and *Shannon*, in *Ireland*.

## C H A P. VII.

### Of Scandinavia.

**S** *Scandinavia* is the second of the three North parts of *Europe*, joining to *Germany, Poland, and Muscovy*; it includes three King-

Kingdoms under two States ; viz. the State of *Denmark*, and that of *Swedeland*.

The State of *Denmark*, contains two Kingdoms, viz. *Denmark*, and *Norway*.

*Denmark* consists of three parts ; to wit *Jutland*, which is a great *Peninsula* or *Chersonesus*, annexed to *Germany*, and formerly called the *Cimbrick Chersonesus* : the Isles of the *Baltick* Sea, and the Islands and Countries in the *North* Sea.

*Jutland* (so called from the *Jute*, heretofore the Inhabitants of this Country) is divided into *South-Jutland* and *North-Jutland*.

*South Jutland* comprehends two Dukedoms.

1. The Dukedom of *Holsatia* or *Holsten*; (this is counted part of *Germany*, included within the Circuit or Circle of the lower *Saxony*, and depending on the Empire ; which we should not describe in this place, but that it belongs to the King of *Denmark*;) The chief Towns are *Rendsburg*, *Kiel*, and *Gluckstad*.

2. The Dukedom of *Sleswick*, ch. T. *Sleswick*, with the Castle of *Gottorp*, *Tonningen*, and *Flendsburg*.

*North-Jutland* includes four *Lutheran* Diocesses, which are,

1. The

1. The Diocess of *Rypen*, ch. T. *Rypen*.
  2. That of *Arhusen*, ch. T. *Arhusen*.
  3. The Diocess of *Wiburg*, ch. T. *Wiburg*.
- Fourthly and lastly that of *Alburg*, ch. T. *Alburg*, and *Scagen* towards the North-Cape of *Denmark*, which is famous for its frequent Shipwracks.

The most remarkable Islands of the *Baltick* Sea are,

First, the Isle of *Zeeland*, of old called *Codanonia*, ch. T. *Copenhagen*, *Roschild*, and *Helsenore*, with the Castle of *Cronenberg*.

Secondly, the Isle of *Fuen* or *Funen*, ch. T. *Odenfee*, *Middelfurt*, and *Niburg*.

The three Passages or Straights of the *Baltick* Sea (heretofore *Sinus Codanus*) are, the Sound between *Zeeland* and *Schonen*, the Belt between *Zeeland* & *Funen*, & *Middelfurt* Sound between *Funen*, and *Jutland*.

The Islands and Countries in the Northern Sea, which depend upon the Kingdom of *Denmark* are,

1. A great part of the Isle of *Island*, ch. T. *Hola*, a Bishoprick.
2. The *Fair Islands*, ch. T. *Strom*.
3. *Greenland*, ch. T. *Bearford*.

The Kingdom of *Norway*, which takes up the Western part of *Scandinavia*, is divided into five Governments or Provinces, viz,

1. The

1. The Government of *Babus*, which belongs to the *Swedes* since the Treaty at *Roschild*, ch. T. *Babus* and *Marstrand*.

2. That of *Agger*, ch. T. *Agger*, *Opflo*, and *Frederickstad*.

3. That of *Bergen*, ch. T. *Berg* or *Bergen*, the residence of the Viceroy.

4. The Government of *Drunthem*, ch. T. *Drunthem*, heretofore *Nidrosia*, the Seat of the ancient Kings of *Norway*.

5. And lastly, that of *Wardbus*, ch. T. *Wardbus*, nigh the *North Kin* or *Cape*.

The Kingdom of *Swedeland* or *Sweden*, comprehends seven parts, which are,

1. The coast of *Schonen*, comprehending *Halland*, *Schonen*, and *Bleking*, all which go under the name of *South Gothland*, ch. T. *Lunden*, *Malmugen*, *Landskroon*, and *Christianstad*.

2. The *North* part of *Gothland* is divided into *Ostro Gothland*, and *Westro Gothland*, ch. T. *Calmar*, *Gottemburg* or *Gothburg*, and *Linkopen*.

3. *Sweden*, containing eight or nine little Provinces, ch. T. *Stockholm*, *Upsal*, and *Nikopen*.

4. *Laponia* otherwise *Lapland* is divided into five Regions or Territories, viz. *Uma*, *Pitha*, *Lula*, *Tornia*, and *Kimi* or *Lapmark*, with

## Of Scandinavia.



with the Towns of the same name, where-  
of *Tornia* is of most importance.

5. The great Province of *Finland*, sub-  
divided into several small Provinces, ch. *T.*  
*Abo*, *Wiburg*, and *Raseburg*.

6. *Ingria*, ch. *T. Noteburg*, and *Juanogrod*.

7. *Livonia*, ch. *T. Riga*, *Derpt*, & *Revel*.

The Crown of *Swedeland* is also posses-  
sed of several Islands in the *Baltick Sea*;  
and in *Germany* the Dukedoms of *Pomeren*,  
*Bremen*, and *Ferden*, the town of *Wismar*,  
and the Isle of *Rugen*.

*Tornia*, and *Kimi*, in the *North* Provinces  
of *Swedeland*, are the most considerable  
Rivers of *Scandinavia*.

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## C H A P. V I I I.

### Of Muscovy.

**M***Uscovy* or *Russia*, is the most Nor-  
thern, and most rude and illiterate  
Country of all the parts of *Europe*, but a-  
bove six times bigger than all the *British*  
*Isles*.

This Empire contains the three King-  
doms of *Cazan*, *Bulgar*, and *Astracan*, in  
*Tartary Desert*, with the Cities of the same  
name ;

name; and above thirty Provinces, with several distinct sorts of People who live by *Horda's* or Companies.

The twelve principal Towns, are *Mosco*, *Wolodimer*, *Great Novogrod*, *Archangel*, *St. Nicholas*, *Plescow*, *Rhezan Oustoug*, *Worotin*, *Little Novogrod*, *Wologda*, and *Bielizero*.

The principal Rivers are, the *Wolga*, *Dwina*, and *Tanaïs* or *Don*.

This is enough of a Country where none go to travel, neither do the Inhabitants (who are all Slaves) go out of their Country without an express leave from the Czar, who does not very often grant their request in that.

## C H A P. IX.

### Of France.

**T**HE Kingdom of *France* in time past was named *Gaule*, containing a larger extent than at present, and was divided into *Gallia Belgica*, *Gallia Celtica*, *Aquitania*, and *Gallia Narbonensis*. It is the first and most Westerly of the three parts of *Europe*, which are situated between the

North



## Of France.

*North and South Countries* : It lies nigh *England*, being separated from us but by our *Channel*, and the *Pas de Calais*, ( as the *French* call it ) a narrow passage not above eighteen Mile over.

The modern division of *France* according to the best Authors, and Geographers, is into 12 general Governments ; to which we will add four new Governments, the late Conquests of the *French King*.

Four of these 16 Governments are towards the *North*, and on this side the *Loire*; four are in the middle of *France*, and on each side the *Loire*; four more are Southern, and beyond this River ; and the four last lie Eastward towards *Germany*.

I will not go about to subdivide the Governments which contain but one Province ; only ( that I may not overcharge the Readers memory ) I will set down the three principal Towns in them, and in the Governments where there are more than one Province, we will take notice of the chief Town of each one.

The four Northern Governments are,  
1. *Picardy*, situated upon the *Channel* of the *British Seas*, ch. T. *Amiens*, *Abbeville*, and *Calais*.

2. *Normandy*, situated on the *Channel*,  
G and

and divided into High and Low *Normandy*, ch. *T. Rouen*, *Caën*, and *Alençon*.

3. The *Isle of France*, situated between the *River Seyne*, the *Marne*, and the *Oyse*, which makes as it were an *Isle of it*, ch. *T. Paris*, *St. Denis*, and *Melun*.

4. *Champaign*, situated on the East of the *Isle of France*, ch. *T. Troy*, *Rheims*, and *Châlons upon Marne*.

The four Governments in the middle of *France*, upon the *Loire* are,

5. *Bretaigne*, situated towards the Ocean, and divided into Upper and Lower *Bretaigne*; the chief Towns are *Rennes*, *Nantes*, and *Brest*.

6. The Government of *Orleanois*, subdivided into nine little Provinces, whereof two lie on the North side of the *Loire*, viz. *Maine*, ch. *Mans*; and *Perche*, ch. *T. Nogent*. Four upon the *Loire*, to wit; *Anjou*, ch. *T. Angers*; *Touraine*, ch. *T. Tours*; *Beauce*, ch. *T. Orleans*; and *Nivernois*, ch. *T. Nevers*. And three Provinces on the South side of the *Loire*: *Poitou*, ch. *T. Poitiers*; *Angoumois*, ch. *T. Angoulême*; and *Berry*, ch. *T. Bourges*.

7. The *Duchy of Burgundy*, with *Bress*, ch. *T. Dijon*, *Aulun*, *Châlons upon Saône*; and *Bourg in Bress*.

8. The Government of *Lyonnois*, subdivided

vided into four little Provinces, viz. *Lyonnois*, properly taken, ch. T. *Lyons*; *Bourbonnois*, ch. T. *Moulins*; *Auvergn*, ch. T. *Clermont*; *La Marche*, ch. T. *Gueret*.

The four Southern Governments of France are,

9. The Government of *Guienn* and *Gascony*, situated on the Ocean, and on each side the River *Garonn*, cannot be divided more exactly than into eight Provinces, whereof 3 lie Northward from the *Garonn*, viz. *Saintonge*, ch. T. *Saintes*, *Perigord*, ch. T. *Perigux*; and *Limosin*, ch. T. *Limoges*. Three about the *Garonn*, and the River *Lot*, which falls into it; to wit; *Guienn* properly taken, ch. T. *Bordeaux*; *Quercy*, ch. T. *Cahors*; and *Rouerge*, ch. T. *Rhodes*. And two on the South side the River, viz. The great Province of *Gascony*, ch. T. *Auch*; and the little Province of *Bearn*, ch. T. *Pau*.

10. *Languedock*, situated on the *Mediterranean Sea*, is divided into High and Low *Languedock*, and *Cevennes*, ch. T. *Toulouse*, *Narbonn*, *Mompellier*; and *Viviers* in *Cevennes*. One may include under the general Government of *Languedock*, the County of *Roussillon*, ch. T. *Perpignan*.

11. *Dauphiny*, situated towards *Italy*, ch. T. *Grenoble*, *Vienn*, and *Valence*; to which

one may add *Pignorol*, which serves as a Gate for the *French* to enter into *Italy*.

12. *Provence*, which lies upon the *Mediterranean Sea*, whereof the chief Towns are, *Aix*, *Marseilles*, and *Toulon*.

The four new Eastern Governments of *France* lie towards *Germany*, watered with the *Scheld*, the *Lis*, the *Meuse*, and the *Rhine*; and are,

13. The *Catholick Low Countries* belonging to *France*, or *French Netherlands*, ch. T. *Lisle*, and *Dunkirk* in the County of *Flanders*; *Arras* in *Artois*; *Valenciennes* in *Hainault*; *Cambray* in *Cambresis*; and *Montmedy* in *Luxemburg*.

14. *Lorain*, ch. T. *Nancy*, *Metz*, and *Verdun*.

15. *Alsacia* or *Alsace*, divided into Upper and Lower, ch. T. *Strasburg*, *Brisack*, and *Friburg*; it is almost all in the hands of the *French*.

16. The County of *Burgundy*, vulgarly called the *Franchie* or *Free County*, ch. T. *Bezançon*, *Dol*, and *Salins*. One might add thereto the County of *Monbelliard*, ch. T. *Monbelliard* belonging to a Prince of the House of *Wirttemberg*.

The four most famous Rivers in *France* are, the *Loire*, the *Seyne*, the *Garonne*, and the *Rhone*.

## C H A P. X.

## Of Germany.

**G**ermany (under which name also, was included anciently the *United Provinces*, *Denmark*, part of *Poland*, and as some say, *Sweden*, and *Norway*) makes one of the nine parts of *Europe*; and directly situated in the middle of the other eight.

It is now of less extent by much than it was formerly, but yet comprehends a great number of different *Soverainties* which compose the *Empire of the West*, and which depend on the *Emperour*, who is the chief Head of all the *Princes* that have shares in this great Country.

We will then divide *Germany* into *Western Germany*, about the *Rhine* towards *France* and the *Ocean*; into *Southern*, about the *Danube* towards *Italy* and *Hungary*; into *Eastern Germany*, comprehending the State of *Bohemia* towards *Poland*; and into *Northern*, about the *River Elbe* and *Oder* towards the *Baltick Sea*.

*Western Germany* is subdivided into six great parts, whereof the most part contain many little *Provinces*.

Three of these parts are upon the *Rhine*, and three on the *East* of the *Rhine*.

The three parts situated on the *Rhine* are,

1. The States of *Cleves*, *Juliers*, and the Bishoprick of *Liege*, ch. T. of the same name.

2. The three Electoral Archbishopricks of the Empire, viz. That of *Colen*, ch. T. *Colen*, and *Bonn*; of *Treves* or *Triers*, ch. T. *Treves*, and *Coblentz*; and that of *Mentz*, ch. T. *Mentz*, and *Aschaffenburg*.

3. The Electoral Palatinate of the *Rhine*, ch. T. *Heidelberg*, *Worms*, and *Spire*.

The three parts of Germany, situated on the *East* side of the *Rhine* are,

4. *Westphalia*, subdivided into many little States, ch. T. *Munster*, *Osnaburg*, and *Paderborn*.

5. *Hessen*, comprehending *Weteravia* or *Weteraw*, and the Abbey of *Fuld*, ch. T. *Cassel*, *Darmstadt*, and *Fuld*.

6. *Franconia*, ch. T. *Francfort*, *Norimberg*, and *Wirtzburg*.

Southern Germany about the *Danube*, is subdivided into nine parts, besides several small divisions.

Three of these parts or Provinces are towards the Head of the River *Danube*, viz.

1. *Sue-*

1. *Suevia*, or *Schwaben*, ch. T. *Augsbург*, *Ulm*, and *Constance*.

2. The Duchy of *Wurtemberg*, ch. T. *Stuttgart*, *Tubingen*, and *Wurtemberg*.

3. *Brisgaw*, ch. T. *Friburg*, now belonging to the French Government of *Alsace*; *Rotweil*, and *Esslingen*.

The three parts following lie higher upon the *Danube*, and are,

4. The Palatinate of *Bavaria*, or the Upper Palatinate on the North side of the *Danube*, ch. T. *Amberg*, *Nemburg*, & *Aichstad*.

5. The Electoral Duchy of *Bavaria*, with the Archbishoprick of *Saltzburg*, ch. T. *Munchen*, *Ratisbon*, and *Saltzburg*.

6. The County of *Tirole*, with the Archduchy of *Inspruck* and the Territories adjacent, ch. T. *Inspruck*, *Trent*, and *Brixen*.

The three last parts of Southern Germany lie yet further up the *Danube*, and are,

7. The Archduchy of *Austria*, ch. T. *Vienna*, *Lintz*, and *Cremz*.

8. The Hereditary Provinces which are, *Stiria*, ch. T. *Gratz*; *Carinthia*, ch. T. *Clagenfurt*; *Carniola*, ch. T. *Lauback*, with the only Imperial Haven of *Triest*; The County of *Gilly*, ch. T. *Gilly*; and the Marquisate of *Winder*, or *Windisch Mark*, ch. T. *Metling*.



9. Imperial Hungary, ch. T. Presburg, Komora, and Raab or Javarin.

The Eastern or Bohemian Germany towards Poland comprehends four parts, whereof the three last depend upon the Kingdom of Bohemia which is the first and principal part of them all.

1. The Kingdom of Bohemia, ch. T. Prague, Kutteneberg, and Egra.

2. The Marquisate of Moravia, ch. T. Olmutz, Brinn, and Newstad.

3. The Duchy of Silesia, ch. T. Breslaw, Gros Glogaw, and Lignitz.

4. The Marquisate of Lusatia, now under the jurisdiction of the Duke of Saxony, ch. T. Bautzen, Gorlitz and Zittaw.

Northern Germany, about the Elbe and Oder towards the Baltick Sea, is divided into the Upper and Lower Saxony.

Upper Saxony comprehends three parts, viz.

1. The Electorship of Saxony properly taken, with Misnia, and Turingia, ch. T. Dresden in Misnia, Wittenberg in Saxony, and Erfurt, in Turingia.

2. The Electoral Marquisate of Brandenburg, divided into the Old, the New, and the Middle Marquisate, ch. T. Berlin, Francfort upon Oder, and Brandenburg.

3. Po-

3. *Pomerania* or *Pomeran*, ch. T. *Stetin*, *Stralsund*, and *Colberg*.

*Lower Saxony* comprehends likewise three great parts, subdivided again into several others, viz.

1. The Dukedoms of *Lunenbourg*, and *Brunswick*, ch. T. *Wolfenbuttel*, *Zell*, and *Hannover*.

2. The States of *Bremen*, *Ferden*, *Minden*, and *Oldenburg*, ch. T. of the same name.

3. *Mecklenburg*, ch. T. *Swerin*, *Wismar*, and *Gustrow*.

I shall not make mention here of the Duchy of *Holsten*, although it be part of *Germany*, having spoken of it before in the description of *Jutland*. It sufficeth to observe the two famous Imperial *Hans-Towns*, *Hamburg* and *Lubeck*; which live under the form of *Common-wealths*.

The five chief Rivers of *Germany* are, the *Rhine*, the *Danube*, ( called long since *Ister* ) the *Elbe*, the *Oder*, and the *Weser*.

Of Poland.

C H A P. XI.

Of Poland.

**T**HE Elective Kingdom of *Poland* is the most Easterly of the three middle parts of *Europe*: It lies Eastward from *Germany*; on the North of *Hungary*, *Transylvania*, and *Moldavia*; and South westward from *Muscovy*.

It comprehends two States; that of true *Poland* with the Provinces annexed thereto, and the great Duchy of *Lithuania* with its dependances, which is now united to the Crown of *Poland*.

We will divide the true *Poland* into nine great Provinces, and *Lithuania* into three, after having first considered that this State is watered by four great Rivers. The *Wistule*, the *Boristhenes* or *Nieper*, the *Niemen*, and the *Niester* which divides *Poland* from *Moldavia*.

The nine great Provinces of *Poland* are,

1. The Province of *Poland*, divided into the Lesser or Upper *Poland*, wherein are these chief Towns, *Cracow*, *Sandomir*, and *Lublin*; and into the Greater or Lower *Poland*, ch. T. *Gnesna* or *Gniesen*, *Posnan* or *Posen*, and *Kalisz*.

2. *Prussia*,

2. *Prussia*, part belonging to Poland, ch. T. *Dantzick*, *Marienburg*, and *Culm*; and part to *Brandenburg*, ch. T. *Koningsberg*, *Elbing*, and *Memel*.

3. The Duchy of *Curland*, the Prince whereof owes fealty to the Crown of Poland, ch. T. *Mittau*, and *Goldingen*.

4. *Mazovia*, ch. T. *Warsaw*, and *Czerik*.

5. *Polackia* or *Podelassia*, ch. T. *Bielsko*.

6. *Little Russia* or *Black Russia*, (to distinguish it from *Muscovy*, which is sometimes called *Great* or *White Russia*) ch. T. *Leopold* otherwise *Lewenberg*, *Halicz*, and *Zamorki*.

7. *Podolia*, where is *Kaminieck*, *Braclaw* or *Bratzlaw*, and *Bar*.

8. *Volhinia*, whereof the ch. T. are *Kiow*, and *Lutzke*.

9. *Ukrania*, generally included within the limits of *Volhinia*, ch. T. *Czinkassi*.

Moreover *Lithuania* contains three parts, viz.

1. The great Duchy of *Lithuania*, ch. T. *Wilna*, *Witepscki*, and *Novogrodeck*.

2. *Samogitia*, ch. T. *Rafinia*.

3. The Palatinates or Dukedoms of *Smolensko*, and *Novogrod-Sevierski*, with the Towns so called.

## C H A P. XII.

## Of Spain.

**T**His Country at first was called *Iberia*, from the River *Iberus* now *Ebro*; and also *Hesperia*, from *Hesperus* the Evening Star alwayes seen in the *West*, for it lies the most Westward of all the Countries of *Europe*; afterwards in the time of the *Romans* it was more universally known by the name of *Hispania*, and by them divided into three Provinces: *Betica*, so named from the River *Betis* now *Guadalquivir*, running through the middle of it; *Tarracoenensis*, or the Province of *Tarraco*; and *Lusitania*, which is now the Kingdom of *Portugal*.

It is encompassed with the Ocean and the *Mediterranean Sea*, which make it a *Peninsula*, and is contiguous to *France* on the *North-East* side, from which it is divided by the *Pyrenies*. But now to the modern division of this Kingdom.

*Spain* is divided at present into 15 Provinces, (most of them Kingdoms heretofore, whereof the greatest part do still retain the titles) to which one may add  
three

three Isles that are in the *Mediterranean* Sea.

Of these 15 Provinces three are Northerly, viz.

1. *Navarr*, whereof the ch. T. are *Pampelona*, *Estella*, and *Olita*.

2. *Biscay*, ch. T. *Bilbao*, *Fontarabia* and *St. Sebastian*.

3. *Asturia*, ch. T. *Oviedo*, *Santillana*, and *Aviles*.

Three are Westerly, viz.

4. *Gallicia*, ch. T. *St. Jago de compostella*, *Mondonedo*, and *La Corunna*.

5. The Kingdom of *Portugal*, now free from the Sovereignty of the *Spaniards*, ch. T. *Lisbon*, which they say was built by *Ulysses*, *Braga*, and *Coimbra*.

6. *Algarves*, belonging to the Kingdom of *Portugal*, ch. T. *Faro*, and *Tavila*.

Three are Southerly, viz.

7. *Andaluzia*, ch. T. *Sevil*, *Cadiz*, and *Cordova*.

8. *Granada*, ch. T. *Granada*, *Guadix*, and *Malaga*.

9. *Murcia*, ch. T. *Murcia*, and New *Carthage* or *Carthagena*.

Three are Easterly, viz.

10. *Valentia*, ch. T. *Valentia*, *Alicant*, and *Segorbe*.

11. *Catalonia*, ch. T. *Barcelona*, *Tarragon*, and *Tortosa*.

12. *Aragon*, ch. T. *Saragossa*, *Jacca*, and *Balbastro*.

The three last Provinces are situated in the middle of *Spain*, viz.

13. *Leon*, ch. T. *Leon*, *Salamanca*, & *Toro*.

14. *Old Castile*, ch. T. *Valladolid*, *Burgos*, *Segovia*, and the ancient *Numantia*, famous for holding out a Siege of 15 years, against the *Romans*, but now ruined.

15. *New Castile*, ch. T. *Madrid*, *Toledo*, and *Acala de Henares*, not forgetting the most famous Monastery of the *Escorial*, not far from *Madrid*.

The three neighbouring Isles depending upon this Country are, *Majorca*, *Minorca*, and *Ivica*, with the ch. T. of the same name, except *Minorca*, which hath the Fortresses of *Citadelli*.

The five greatest Rivers of *Spain* are, *Taio* or *Tagus*, *Ebro*, *Duro*, *Guadiana*, and *Guadalquivir*.

## CHAP. XIII.

### Of Italy.

**I**taly is situated in the *Mediterranean Sea*, which makes it a kind of *Peninsula*, under the shape of a Leg. It is separated from



from *France* and *Germany* by the *Alps*, and divided from one end to the other by the *Apennine Hills*.

*Italy*, as well as *Spain*, hath been named *Hesperia* by the *Greeks*, from whom it lies Westward; it hath also sometimes gone under the name of *Ansonia*, but most generally known, as well anciently as at present, by that of *Italia*.

It was heretofore divided into 14 Countries, which were inhabited by so many distinct sorts of People: Towards the North lie four great parts; *Gallia Transpadana*, *Venetia*, *Liguria*, and *Gallia Cispadana*; these four Countries are now called *Lombardy*, from the *Longobardy* a People of *Germany*, who came and dwelt here. Towards the middle of *Italy* are five; *Hetruria* now called *Tuscany*, *Umbria*, *Picenum*, *Samnium*, and *Latium*; these four last are now under the jurisdiction of the Pope. And the South part of *Italy* includes five Countries more, viz. *Campania*, *Apulia*, *Messapia*, *Lucania*, and *Brutium*; which are all five now comprehended under the Kingdom of *Naples*.

Every one of these Countries were subdivided into many small Regions or Territories, whose Inhabitants lived under several sorts of Governments, till they were

over-

overcome by the *Romans*; but these I shall omit as not being necessary to insert here: Now let us see how the modern division of *Italy* differs from that of the ancient times.

We will now divide it with the adjacent Isles, first into four great parts. The Upper *Italy* or *Lombardy*, the Middle *Italy*, the Lower *Italy* or Kingdom of *Naples*, and the Islands.

*Lombardy* is divided into nine Provinces or States, whereof, the five first make High *Lombardy* towards *France*, and the four other Low *Lombardy* towards the mouth of the River *Po*.

The five parts of High *Lombardy* are,  
1. *Savoy*, ch. T. *Chambery*, *Montmelian*, and *Monstiers*; to which we may add the Town and Republick of *Geneva*. *Savoy* is generally reckoned without the bounds of *Italy*, and therefore is mentioned here but because it belongs to *Piedmont*.

2. *Piedmont*, ch. T. *Turin*, *Vercelli*, & *Nizza*.

3. *Milanese* or the Duchy of *Milan*, ch. T. *Milan*, *Pavia*, and *Cremona*.

4. *Montferrat*, ch. T. *Casal*, and *Trino*. The former was long since sold to the French King by the Duke of *Mantua*.

5. The Coast of *Genoa*, ch. T. *Genoa*, *Savona*, and *Albenga*.

The

The four Provinces which compose the Lower *Lombardy* are,

6. The Duchy of *Parma*, ch. T. *Parma*, and *Piacenza*.

7. The Duchy of *Modena*, ch. T. *Modena*, and *Reggio*.

8. The Duchy of *Mantua*, ch. T. *Mantua*, *Mirandola*, and *Guastella*, which are all Sovereinties.

9. The Dominion or Republick of *Venice*, ch. T. *Venice*, *Padua*, and *Palma Nova*.

Middle *Italy* comprehends the State of the Church or Dominion of the *Pope*, and the Grand Duchy of *Tuscany*, with the Republick of *Lucca*, and other little Sovereinties inclosed in these two States.

The State of the *Church* comprehends 12 little Provinces, whereof five are upon the Gulf of *Venice*, and the seven others towards the Sea of *Tuscany*.

Those upon the Gulf of *Venice* are,

1. The Duchy of *Ferrara*, with the Valleys of *Comachio*, ch. T. *Ferrara*, & *Comachio*.

2. *Bolognese*, ch. T. *Bologna*.

3. *Romagna*, ch. T. *Ravenna*.

4. The Duchy of *Urbino*, ch. T. *Urbino*.

5. The Marquisate of *Ancona*, ch. T. *Ancona*, and *Loreto*.

The seven following Provinces lie on the South

South of the *Apenine Hills* towards the Sea of *Tuscany*, and are,

6. The Territories of *Perugia*, ch. T. *Perugia*.

7. Of *Orvieto*, ch. T. *Orvieto*.

8. Of *Umbria*, otherwise the Duchy of *Spoleto*, ch. T. *Spoleto*.

9. *Terra Sabina*, ch. T. *Magliana*.

10. The Patrimony of St. Peter, ch. T. *Viterbo* and *Civita Vecchia*.

11. *Campania de Roma*, ch. T. *Roma*, *Ostia*, and *Frescati*.

12. The Duchy of *Castro*, ch. T. *Castro*.

The Grand Duchy of *Tuscany* and *Florida*, is subdivided into three parts: the Territories of *Florence*, the Territories of *Siena*, and those of *Pisa*, ch. T. *Florence*, *Siena*, *Pisa*, and *Legorn*: *Piombino*, and *Orbitello* belong to the King of Spain, with their Jurisdictions which are upon the coast of *Tuscany*.

The Republic of *Lucca* with its dependances, ch. T. *Lucca*.

The Lower Italy or Kingdom of *Naples* is divided into 12 Provinces, whereof five are upon the *Adriatick Sea* or Gulf of *Venice*, and the six others are upon the Sea of *Tuscany*.

The six parts which are upon the Gulf of *Venice*, are

1. The

1. The Further *Abruzzo*, ch. T. *Lanciano*.
2. The Nigher *Abruzzo*, ch. T. *Aquila*.
3. The County of *Moliffa*, ch. T. *Moliffa*.
4. *Capitanata* or *Puglia*, ch. T. *Manfredonia*.
5. The Territories of *Bari*, ch. T. *Bari*.
6. The Territories of *Otranto*, ch. T. *Otranto*.

The fix Provinces situated on the *Tyrrhenian Sea*, or of *Tuscany*, are,

7. *Terra di Lavoro*, ch. T. *Naples* at first called *Parthenope*, and *Capua*.
8. The Nigher Principality, ch. T. *Salerno*, and *Amalfi*.
9. The Further Principality, ch. T. *Benevento*.

10. *Basilicata*, ch. T. *Cirenza*.

11. The Nigher *Calabria*, ch. T. *Cosenza*.

12. The Further *Calabria*, ch. T. *Reggio*.

The Islands of *Italy* make the fourth part, and are divided into three great Islands, which are,

1. The Isle of *Sicily*, separated into three Valleys or Provinces, viz. *Val di Demona*, ch. T. *Messina* and *Catania* not far from Mount *Gibel* or *Ætna* that vomits out flames. *Val di Noto*, ch. T. *Saragusa* the ancient *Syracuse*, and *Noto*. *Val di Mazara*, ch. T. *Palermo*, and *Montreal*.

2. The

2. The Isle of *Sardinia*, ch. T. *Cagliari*, *Sassari*, and *Algeri*.

3. The Isle of *Corfica*, ch. T. *Bastia*, *Adi-  
azzo*, and *Bonifacio*.

The four most famous Rivers of *Italy* are, the *Po*, the *Adige*, the *Tiber*, and the *Arno*.

## C H A P. XIV.

### Of Turkey in Europe.

**T**urky in Europe is situated in the *Mediterranean* Sea near *Italy*, *Poland*; and *Asia*, and is contiguous to *Germany*.

We will divide it into High Turkey about the *Danube*, which includes the ancient Countries of *Pannonia*, *Illyricum*, and *Moesia*; and into Low Turkey towards the *Archipelago* or *White Sea*, wherein are the Countries called in time past *Thrace* and *Greece*, which last hath hitherto retained its old name.

High Turkey contains eight parts, viz.

1. Part of *Hungary*, anciently called *Pannonia*, ch. T. *Buda* or *Offen*, *Gran*, and *Kanisia*.

2. Part of *Slavonia*, ch. T. *Posega*, and *Gradiskia*.

3. Part

3. Part of *Croatia*, with *Morlakhia*, ch. T. *Wibitz*. The rest of *Hungary*, *Slavonia*, and *Croatia*, which is not within the *Ottoman* Jurisdiction, belongs to the Archduke of *Austria*, who is now Emperor of *Germany*.

4. *Dalmatia*, partly belonging to the *Turks*, and partly to the *Venetians*; the *Ottoman* Towns are, *Scardona*, and *Dulcigno*; the *Venetian* are, *Zara*, *Sebenico*, and *Spalato*, with the Town and Republick of *Ragusa*, tributary both to the *Turks* and *Venetians*.

5. *Bosnia* or *Bossina*, ch. T. *Jaytza*, and *Bagnialuck*. You must observe that *Slavonia*, *Croatia*, *Dalmatia*, and *Bosnia*, made heretofore one great Country called *Illyricum*.

6. *Servia*, comprehending the Western part of the ancient Country of *Moësia*, ch. T. *Belgrade*, and *Nisa*.

7. *Bulgaria*, which was the rest of *Moësia*, ch. T. *Sophia*, and *Nigepoli*.

8. *Besserabia*, with the Territories of *Otzacow* towards *Poland*, ch. T. *Bialogrod*, and *Otzacow*.

The Lower *Turky* is divided into seven Provinces, viz.

1. *Romania*, anciently *Thrace*, ch. T. *Constantinople*, *Adrianople*, and *Gallipoli*.

2. *Macedon*, ch. T. *Salonichi*, and *Contessa*.

3. *Alba-*



3. *Albania*, which was once part of *Macedon*, ch. T. *Scutari*, *Durazzo*, and *Valona*.

4. *Janna*, anciently *Thessaly*, ch. T. *Armiro*, and *Larissa*.

5. *Canina*, anciently called *Epirus* and sometimes *Chaonia*, ch. T. *Prevezza*, *Larta*, and *Bastia*.

6. *Lavadia*, in time past *Achaia*, ch. T. *Lepanto*, *Setines*, heretofore called *Athens*, *Stives* heretofore *Thebes*, and *Negropont*, in an Island of the same name, which is counted part of *Livadia*, although it be separated from it by the *Euripus* or Straights of *Negropont*.

7. *Morea*; called in time past *Peloponnesus*, ch. T. *Patras*, *Corinth*, and *Misithra*, formerly *Lacedemon*: These six last Provinces composed the ancient and famous Country of *Greece*.

The Islands which are about *Turky* in *Europe*, are a sufficient number to make a third part; we will then divide them into *Turkish*, and *Venetian* Islands.

The chief of the *Turkish* Islands are, *Candy*, anciently *Creet*, ch. T. *Candy*, *Canes*, and *Retimo*; *Negropont*, anciently, *Enboea*, ch. T. *Negropont*; and *Stalimene*, heretofore *Lemnos*, ch. T. of the same name.

The *Venetian* Islands (which are considered

derable ) are, *Corfu*, *Cefalonia*, *Zant*, and *Cerigo*, heretofore *Cythera*.

The most famous Rivers of *Turky* in *Europe* are, the *Danow* or *Danube*, the *Draw*, the *Saw*, and the *Tyssa* or *Teissa*.

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## C H A P. XV.

### Of the Low-Countries.

**A**FTER having briefly spoken of the nine great parts of *Europe*, we thought it convenient to avoid confusion, and to facilitate the Readers memory by the number of twelve, into the which we have divided *Asia*, *Africk*, and *America*, to add three lesser divisions of *Europe*, separated and distant from one another, viz.

The *Low Countries*; the Republick of *Switzerland*; and the *Provinces* tributary to the *Great Turk*. We shall begin first with the *Low Countries* or *Seventeen Provinces* vulgarly known by the name of *Flanders*, and *Holland*, which are the two richest and most considerable *Provinces* of them.

The *Low Countries* were formerly divided into two parts; one on the South of the *Rhine*,

*Rhine*, comprehended under that part of *Gaule* called *Gallia Belgica* : now most of it is the *Spanish Netherlands*. The other on the *North* side of the *Rhine* was comprised within the bounds of ancient *Germany* : at present it is the *United Netherlands*.

The modern division is also into two parts, - though with some difference from the ancient, *viz.*

The *Spanish Netherlands*, or *Flanders* ; and the *United Netherlands*, *Holland*, or *United Provinces*.

The *Spanish Netherlands* contain these following Provinces, *viz.*

1. Two thirds of *Brabant*, ch. T. *Brussels*, and *Lovain*.

2. *Luxemburg*, ch. T. *Luxemburg*, and *Tbionville*.

Part of this Duchy of *Luxemburg* belongs at present to the *French*, as also the County of *Artois*, part of the County of *Flanders*, &c. but the *French* having so lately won these Countries, - ( which by the hazards of a new War may be as soon brought under the Jurisdiction of some other Potentate ) I shall forbear to make any more divisions of the *Spanish Low Countries* concerning the *French King's Conquests* there, than what I have mentioned

in

in the Chapter of *France*; but, as near as I can, shall stick to the division generally agreed upon by all Geographers, before the beginning of the last *French Wars*.

3. *Limburg*, ch. T. *Limburg*, and *Maastricht*.

4. About a third part of *Gelderland*, ch. T. *Gelders*, and *Ruremond*.

5. Almost all *Flanders*, ch. T. *Gaunt*, *Lisle*, *Dunkirk*, and *Ostend*.

6. *Artois*, ch. T. *Arras*, and *St. Omars*.

7. *Hainault*, ch. T. *Mons*, and *Valenciennes*.

8. *Namur*, ch. T. *Namur*, & *Chârlémont*.

9. The Marquisate of the *Holy Empire*, or the Seigniorship of *Antwerp*, ch. T. *Antwerp*.

10. The Seigniorship of *Malines*, ch. T. *Malines*, or *Mechlyn*.

You must take notice before we proceed any further, that these two small Provinces last mentioned, are enclosed within the Duchy of *Brabant*: and that besides the Seventeen Provinces, there is the Town of *Cambray* between *Hainault*, *Artois*, and *Picardy*, which together with its adjacent Territory, makes up a peculiar Province called by the *French* (who are now Masters of it) *Cambresis*: yet this

D

small

small Province is sometimes comprised under that of *Hainault*.

The *United Provinces* or the States of *Holland* contain these following Provinces, viz.

1. *Holland*, ch. T. *Amsterdam*, the *Hague*, *Dort*, and *Leyden*.
2. *Zeland*, ch. T. *Middleburg*, and *Flushing*.
3. *Zutphen*, ch. T. *Zutphen*.
4. *Utrecht*, ch. T. *Utrecht*.
5. *Overissel*, ch. T. *Deventer*, and *Swol*.
6. *West-Friseland*, ch. T. *Lewarden*, and *Franeker*.

7. The Seigniorie of *Groningen*, with the Town of the same name.

Besides these seven Provinces, there is and hath been a great while in the *Hollanders* possession, above two thirds of *Gelderland*, the chief Towns whereof are *Nimwegen*, and *Arnhem*. About a third part of *Brabant*, the ch. T. *Breda*, and *Bruxels*: and some Towns in the North of the Province of *Flanders*; the most considerable of them is *Sluys*, North-Westward from *Gant*.

C H A P. XVI.

Of the Republick of Switzerland.

**T**HE Republick of *Switzerland* is composed of thirteen *Cantons*, which are each one by themselves peculiar *Democracies*, but under one common Alliance with several little Countries, States, or Towns, which go under the name of their Allies.

The 13 *Switzerland Cantons* are disposed in this order.

1. The Canton of *Zurick*, ch. T. *Zurick*.
2. The Canton of *Bern*, ch. T. *Bern*, and *Lausann*.
3. Of *Basil*, ch. T. *Basil*.
4. Of *Lucern*, ch. T. *Lucern*.
5. Of *Soloturn*, ch. T. *Soloturn*.
6. Of *Friburg*, ch. T. *Friburg*.
7. Of *Schaschausen*, ch. T. *Schaschausen*.
8. The Canton of *Switz*, which gave its name to the whole Country, ch. T. *Switz*.
9. That of *Zug*, ch. T. *Zug*.
10. That of *Appenzel*, ch. T. *Appenzel*.
11. Of *Glaritz*, ch. T. *Glaritz*.
12. Of *Underwalden*, ch. T. *Stantz*.
13. Of *Uri*, ch. T. *Altorf*.

The Allies of *Switzerland* worth our observation are,

1. The *Grisons*, ch. T. *Coir*.

2. *Valtoline*, ch. T. *Sundrio*.

3. *Valais*, ch. T. *Sion*.

4. The Bishopr. of *Basil*, which hath no very considerable T. in it, except *Porentru*.

Besides these, there are many other small Territories & Towns allied to, & confederated with the *Swizzers*; which I shall forbear to name, as being too tedious to insert them all.

## CHAP. XVII.

*Of the Provinces tributary to the Turk.*

**B**Y the name of *Provinces* tributary to the *Turk*, we mean those which have each one in particular a Soverain Prince, but tributary and depending on the *Turk*, who protects them, and pretends to a right of deposing them when they do not embrace his interests, or when they refuse to arm in his defence.

These Provinces are four in number, viz

1. *Transilvania*, ch. T. *Hermanstad*, *Clau senburg*, and *Weyssenburg*.

2. *Walachia*, ch. T. *Targowisko*, *Dom browitza*, and *Braskow*.

3. *Moldavia*, ch. T. *Jazy*, *Soczow*, and *Targorod*.

4. *Little Tartary*, ch. T. *Kaffa*, *Crim*, and *Azof* or *Azac* upon the *Don*.



A Short  
ALPHABETICAL  
TABLE

*Of the ancient Names of  
Nations, Countries, Cities,  
Mountains, Seas, and Rivers  
which are mentioned in this  
Book ; compared with the  
Newer Divisions, and Names,  
by which they are generally  
known at this day.*

## A

**A** *Cbia*, part of Greece, now called Li-  
vadia.

*Adriatick Sea*, the Gulf of Venice.

*Æthiopia*, the South part of Africk now di-  
vided into several Countries.

*Æthiopian Sea*, now more commonly called the Southern Ocean.

*Ætna*, a Mountain heretofore so called in Sicily, but at present Gibel.

*Albion*, the ancient name of England.

*Angli*, a People in the North of Germany.

*Apulia*, an ancient Country in the Kingdom of Naples.

*Aquitania*, the South-west part of France.

*Ararat*, a Hill in Asia, still known by this name : See the following Table.

*Athens*, an ancient Town in Greece now called Sermes.

*Atlantick Sea*, now generally known by the name of Western Ocean.

*Atlantis Insula*, the ancient name of America.

*Atlas*, a Mountain in Africk, at present called Claros.

*Augusta Trinobantum*, at first called New Troy, (as is thought) and now London.

*Ansonia*, Italy heretofore so called.

## B

**B** *Ætica*, an ancient Country in the South part of Spain.

*Bætis*, a River called at present Guadalquivir. Bel-

*Belgia*, the Low Countries in Europe.

*Boristhenes*, a River now more commonly called Nieper.

*Brigantes*, a People in the North of England.

*Britains*, the ancient Inhabitants of England.

*Brutium*, an ancient Country in the Kingdom of Naples.

*Byzantium*, the ancient name of Constantinople.

C

*Caledonia*, the North part of Great Britain, now Scotland.

*Campania*, a Country in the Kingdom of Naples.

*Cantij*, a People in that part of Britain called at present Kent.

*Carpathian Hills*, now known by the name of Crapack.

*Caspian Sea*, a great Lake in Asia, which now goes under the names of Kilan or Sala.

*Caucasus*, the name of some Hills in Asia : See the following Table.

*Ceraunius* or *Taurus*, Mountains in Asia : See *Taurus* in the other Table.

*Chaldea*, the name of an ancient Country within the bounds of Turkey in Asia.

*Chaonia*, or Epirus now called Canina, a Country in Greece.

*Cilicia*, an ancient Country, now part of Turkey in Asia.

*Cimbri*, a People that inhabited heretofore Denmark.

*Cimbrick Chersonesus*, Jutland.

*Codanonia*, at present the Isle of Zeland.

*Colchos*, a little Country anciently so called, in Georgia near the Pontus Euxinus.

*Corinth* : See the following Table.

*Creet*, now Candy, an Island in the Mediterranean Sea.

*Cythra*, the ancient name for the Isle of Cerigo.

## D

**D** *Acia*, subdivided into Transilvania, Walachia, and Moldavia.

*Damascus*, a Town in Turkey in Asia.

*Danube* or *Ister*, a River in Europe now more generally known by the name of Danow.

E

**E** *Pirus* or *Chaonia*, now called *Canina*,  
a Country in Greece.

*Eufoea*, the Isle of Negropont near Greece.

*Euphrates*, a River in Asia : See the other  
Table.

*Euripus*, the Straights of Negropont.

F

**F** *Ortunate Islands*, the Canary Islands  
towards Africk.

G

**G** *Allia Belgica*, the North part of  
France.

*Gallia Celtica*, the Middle, and North-West  
part of France.

*Gallia Cispadana*, part of Lombardy.

*Gallia Narbonensis*, towards the South-East  
side of France.

*Gallia Transpadana*, part of Lombardy.

*Ganges*, a River in Asia : See the following  
Table.

*Gawle*, the Kingdom of France.

Greece : See the following Table.

## H

**H**esperia, Italy called so heretofore ; also Spain.

*Hesperian Isles*, the Islands of Cape Verde.

*Hetruria*, a Country in Italy, now Tuscany.

*Hibernia*, otherwise Iverna or Ierna, at this day it is called Ireland.

*Hissania*, the Kingdom of Spain.

## I

**I**axartes, the River Ardock or Alfagsh.  
*Iberia*, and not seldom Hesperia, both ancient names of Spain.

*Iberus*, the River Ebro.

*Ierna* or *Iverna*, Eryn or Ireland.

*Jerusalem*, a Town in Judæa, so called to this day by us, but otherwise by the Turks who are Masters of it.

*Illyricum*, a Country towards the Adriatick Sea ; now part of Turkey in Europe.

*Imaus* : See the following Table.

*Indus*, a River known at present by the name of Sind.

*Ister* or *Danube*, now commonly called Danow.

*Italia*

*Italia*, at present Italy.

*Judea*, part of Turkey in Asia.

*Iverna* or *Ierna*, now called Eryn or Ireland.

*Jute*, a People formerly inhabiting Jutland.

**L** *Acedemon*, a Town now called Mifithra.

*Latium*, an ancient Country in the Dominion of the Pope.

*Lemnos*, an Island near Thrace now called Stalimene.

*Libya*, the North part of Africk.

*Liguria*, the South part of Lombardy.

*Longobardy*, a People of Germany, in or near the Marquisate of Brandenburg.

*Lucania*, an ancient Country now comprised in the Kingdom of Naples.

*Lusitania*, Portugal with part of Castile.

M

**M** *Acedon*: See the following Table.

*Mauritania*, part of Barbary.

*Mesopotamia*, a Country in Turkey in Asia.

*Messapia*, a Country in the Kingdom of Naples.

*Mre-*



*Moesia*, an old Country, at present divided into Servia and Bulgaria.

## N

**N***ew Troy*, otherwise *Augusta Trinobantum*; but now London.

*Nidrosia*, a Town called *Drunthem*.

*Niger*: See the following Table.

*Nilus*, a River in Egypt.

*Numantia*: See the other Table.

*Numidia*, a Country called now *Bildulgerid*.

## O

**O***xus*, a River now called *Balch* or *Jihun*.

## P

**P***amphilia*, a Country in Turkey in Asia.

*Pannonia*, the ancient name of Hungary.

*Parthenope*, the City of Naples.

*Peloponnesus*, at present Morea.

*Phœnicia*, a little Country in Turkey in Asia.

*Phrygia*, a Country in Turkey in Asia.

Pi-

*Picenum*, a Country now comprised in the Dominion of the Pope.

*Picts*, a People inhabiting the South part of Scotland.

*Pontus Euxinus*, the Black Sea.

R

**R** *Iphean Mountains*, in Muscovy; but now called Stolp.

S

**S** *Amnium*, an ancient Country in the Dominion of the Pope.

*Sarmatia*, that part of Europe which comprehends Muscovy and Poland.

*Saxons*, an ancient People in the North of Germany.

*Scandinavia*, contains the present Kingdoms of Swedeland, Denmark, and Norway.

*Scythia*, Great Tartary.

*Scythia Taurica*, Little Tartary.

*Scythian Sea*, all the Northern Ocean.

*Silures*, a People towards Wales, about Monmouth and Herefordshire.

*Sinus Codanus*, the Baltick Sea.

*Syracuse*, a Town now called Saragusa.

*Syria*, a Country in Turkey in Asia.

T

T

**T***Agus*, a River now called Taio.

*Tanais* : See the other Table.

*Tarraco*, a Town at present called *Tarragon*.

*Tarraconensis*, the Middle, Northern, and Eastern parts of Spain.

*Taurus* or *Ceraunius*, Hills in Asia : See the following Table.

*Thebes*, an ancient Town in Greece, at present called Stives.

*Thessaly*, that part of Greece which is now called Janna.

*Thrace*, it now goes under the name of Romania.

*Thule*, the Isle of Island.

*Tigris* : See the following Table.

*Trinobantes*, a People inhabiting Middlesex, Essex, and Hartfordshire; whose chief Town was London, called at that time *Augusta Trinobantium*.

V

**V***Enetia*, an ancient Country in Lombardy.

*Umbria*, a little Country in the Dominion of the Pope, which included the present Umbria or Duchy of Spoleto.

# T A B L E

*Of the Modern Names of all the Countries, Provinces, Islands, Cities, Towns, Hills, Seas, Lakes, and Rivers contained in this Book, reduced to an Alphabetical Order, and directing where they may be found in the Maps. Also shewing how the most noted of them were called anciently.*

**A** Bbeville, a chief Town in Picardy.  
**A** Aberdeen, a Town in North Scotland.  
 Aberdene, a Seaport Town and University in Scotland.  
 Aberfram, a Town in the Isle of Angli-sea.

*Aber-*

*Abernethy*, an old Town in South Scotland, formerly the Seat of their Kings.

*Abex*, a Coast on the Red Sea.

*Abissinia*, a Country in Africk, part of the ancient Æthiopia.

*Abo*, a Town in Finland.

*Abbruzzo* the *Further*, a Province in the Kingdom of Naples.

*Abruzzo* the *Nigher*, a Province in the Kingdom of Naples.

*Acapulco*, a Town in New Spain.

*Accady*, in new France.

*Acrey* or *Ptolemais*, a Seaport Town in Phœnicia.

*Aden*, a Town in Arabia.

*Adiazze*, a Town in Corsica.

*Adige*, a River in Italy.

*Ador*, a River in France.

*Adria*, a Town in Venetia.

*Adrianople*, a Town in Romania.

*Adriatick Sea* or *Gulf of Venice*, between Italy and Dalmatia.

*Æthiopian Sea* or *Southern Ocean*, towards the South-West side of Africk.

*Ætna*, a Mountain in Val di Demona.

*Africk*, one of the four parts of the World.

*Agde*, a City in France.

*Agen*, a Bishoprick in France.

*Agger*, a Town in the Government of Agger.

*Agger*,

*Agger Government*, in Norway.

*Agra*, a Town in the Indian Continent.

*Agram*, a City in Sclavonia.

*Agria*, a Town in Hungary.

*Aigues*, a Town in Languedoc.

*Ainaon*, an Island on the Coast of Chyna.

*Ainza*, a Town in Arragon.

*Aire*, a Bishoprick in Gascony, also a Town in Artois.

*Aichstad*, a Town in the Palatinate of Bavaria.

*Aix*, a Town in Provence in France.

*Alba*, a City in Hungary.

*Albania*, a Province in Greece, heretofore comprised under that of Macedon.

*Albenga*, a Town in the Republick of Genoa.

*Albret*, a County in Gascony.

*Alburg*, a Town in the Diocess of Alburg.

*Alburg Diocess*, in North-Jutland.

*Alcala de Henares*, a Town in New-Castile.

*Alenfon*, a Town in Normandy.

*Aleppo*, a Town in Turkey in Asia.

*Alats*, a City in Languedoc.

*Alexandretta* or *Scanderoon*, a Town in Turkey in Asia.

*Alexandria*, a Town in Egypt.

*Al-*

*Algarves*, a Province in Spain, belonging to Portugal.

*Algeri*, a Town in Sardinia.

*Algier*, a Town in Barbary.

*Alicant*, a Town in the Province of Valentia.

*Almeria*, a Town in Granada.

*Alost*, a Town in Flanders.

*Alpes*, Mountains dividing Italy from France, and Germany.

*Alsagsh* or *Ardock*, anciently Jaxartes, a River in Great Tartary.

*Alsatia* or *Alsace*, a Province in France.

*Altemburg*, a Town in Misnia.

*Altorf*, a Town in the Canton of Uri.

*Amalfi*, a Town in the Nigher-Principality.

*Almara*, a Town in Abissinia.

*Amazon River* or *Orelbana*, in Peru.

*Amboyna*, an Island in the Indian Sea.

*Ambois*, a Castle in France.

*Amberg*, a Town in the Palatinate of Bavaria.

*America* or *West Indies*, one of the four parts of the World, called anciently *Atlantica Insula*.

*Amiens*, a Town in Picardy.

*Ammon*, a Town in Numidia.



*Amsterdam*, a Town in the County of Holland.

*Ancient Tartary* or *North Tartary*, part of Great Tartary.

*Ana*, a Town in Arabia.

*Anatolia*, a Province in Asia.

*Anclam*, a Town in Pomerania.

*Ancona*, a Town in the Marquisate of Ancona.

*Ancona Marquisate*, in the Dominion of the Pope.

*Andalusia*, a Province in Spain.

*Andes*, Mountains between Chili, and Magellanica.

*Andernac*, a Town in Colen.

*Andrianople*, a City in Rumania.

*Angers*, a Town in Anjou.

*Anglesey*, an Island, and County in Wales.

*Angola* or *St. Paolo*, a Town in Congo.

*Angouleme*, a Town in Angoumois.

*Angoumois*, a Province in the Government of Orleans.

*Angra*, the chief of the Tercera Islands.

*Anjan*, a Strait between America and Asia.

*Anjou*, a Province in the Government of Orleans.

*Antego Islands* or *Antilles*, in the North Sea towards New Spain.

An-

*Antioch* in Asia.

*Antivary*, in Dalmatia.

*Antwerp*, a Town in the Marquisate of the Holy Empire.

*Antwerp Seigniory*, or Marquisate of the Holy Empire, one of the Seventeen Provinces ; in Flanders.

*Apenine*, Mountains going through the middle of Italy, from North-West to South-East.

*Appenzel*, a Town in the Canton of *Appenzel*.

*Appenzel Canton*, a Province in Switzerland.

*Apt*, a City in Provence.

*Aquila*, a Town in the Nigher Abruzzo.

*Arabia*, a Country in Asia.

*Aragon*, a Province in Spain.

*Ararat*, a Hill in Turkey in Asia.

*Archangel*, a Town in Muscovy.

*Archipelago* or *White Sea*, on the East side of Greece.

*Archipelago* of *St. Lazarus*, a Sea between the Japan and Philippine Islands.

*Arda*, a Town in Guinny.

*Ardenes*, a Forest nigh Luxemburg.

*Ardresse*, a Town in Picardy.

*Aremburg*, a County of the Empire.

*Ardevil*, a Town in Persia.

*Ardock* or *Alsagsh*, anciently Jaxartes, a River in Great Tartary.

*Ar-*

*Arhusen*, a Town in the Diocess of Athusen.

*Athusen Diocess*, in North-Jutland.

*Arica*, a Town in Peru.

*Armagh*, a Town in Ulster.

*Armagney*, a County in Gascoyne.

*Armiro*, a Town in Janna.

*Arnhem*, a Town in Gelderland.

*Arno*, a River in Italy.

*Arona*, a Town in Milan.

*Arques*, a Town in Normandy.

*Aragon*, a Province of Spain.

*Astorga*, a Bishoprick in Spain.

*Arquico*, a Town in Abissinia.

*Arras*, a Town in Artois.

*Artois*, one of the Seventeen Provinces ; in the French Netherlands.

*Ascension*, a little Island in the Southern Ocean.

*Aschaffenburg*, a Town in the Diocess of Mentz.

*Asia*, one of the four parts of the World.

*Assumption*, a Town in Paraguay.

*Astracan*, a Town in Tartary Desart.

*Asturia*, a Province in Spain.

*Atblone*, a Town in Connaught.

*Atlantick* or *Western Ocean*, about the west side of Europe and Africk.

*Atlas*, a Mountain between Barbary and Bildulgerid, now called Claros.

*Auch*, a Town in Gascony.

*Avein*, a Town in Luxemburg.

*Avesnes*, a Town in Haynault.

*Auge*, a Country in Normandy.

*Avignon*, a City in Venice.

*Avij*, a Town in Portugal.

*Auray*, a Town in Britany.

*Aurick*, a Town in Friseland.

*Augsburg*, a Town in Schwaben.

*Aviles*, a Town in Austria.

*Austria*, a Province in Germany.

*Autun*, a Town in the Duch of Burgundy.

*Auvergn*, a Province in the Government of Lyonnois.

*Axell*, a Town in Flanders.

*Azake*, a Town between Europe and Asia.

*Azincourt*, a Town in Artois.

*Azof* or *Azac*, a Town in little Tartary.

*Azores* or *Terceran Islands*, in the Western Ocean.

## B

**B** *Ade*, a Town in Switzerland.

*Baden*, a City in Alsatia.

*Bagdat*, a Town in Turkey in Asia.

*Bagnialuck*, a Town in Bosnia.

*Bag*

- Bagded*, a Town in Asia.
- Bahama*, a Island in America.
- Babus*, a Town in the Government of Bahus.
- Babus Government*, in Norway.
- Baieux*, a City in Normandy.
- Baionne*, a City in Gascony.
- Balbastro*, a Town in Aragon.
- Balch* or *Jibun*, heretofore Oxus, a River in Great Tartary.
- Baldivia*, a Town in Chili.
- Baltick Sea*, anciently Sinus Codanus; between Germany, Poladd, and Swedenland.
- Bamberg*, a City of the Empire.
- Bangor*, a City in Wales.
- Bantam*, a Town in the East Indies.
- Barca*, a Town in Barbary.
- Bar*, a Town in Podolia.
- Barbary*, heretofore (for the most part) Mauritania a Country in Africk.
- Barcelona*, a Town in Catalonia.
- Bari*, a Town in the Territories of Bari.
- Bari Territories*, in the Kingdom of Naples.
- Barleduck*, a Town in Artois.
- Barletta*, a City in Naples.
- Barrois*, a Country nigh Lorrain.
- Barnageffo*, a Kingdom in Abissinia.
- Barkshire*, in the Kingdom of Wesssex.

Bar-

*Barwick*, a T. in the County of Northumberland.

*Basil*, a T. in the Canton of Basil.

*Basil Canton*, in Switzerland.

*Basil Diocess*, in Switzerland.

*Basilicata*, a Province in the Kingdom of Naples.

*Biscay*, nigh Gascony.

*Basse*, an Island of Geese, nigh Scotland.

*Bastia*, the ch. T. of Corsica.

*Bastia*, a T. in Canina.

*Bastia*, a T. in Corsica.

*Bath*, a T. in Somersetshire.

*Batavia*, a T. in the Isle of Java.

*Bavaria Duchy*, the greatest part of the Province of Bavaria, in Germany.

*Bavaria Palatinate*, part of the great Province of Bavaria in Germany.

*Bautzen*, a Town in Lusatia.

*Bearford*, a T. in Greenland.

*Bearn*, a Province in the Government of Guienn, and Gascony.

*Beauce*, a Province in the Government of Orleans.

*Beaufort*, a T. in Anjou in France.

*Beaumaris*, a T. in Anglesea.

*Bedfordshire*, in the Kingdom of Mercia.

*Belgrade*, a T. in Servia.

*Belley*, a City in Pressia.

*Belle-*

*Belle-Isle*, on the Coast of Britany.

*Belt*, a straight or narrow passage in the Baltick Sea, between Zeland and Funen.

*Benevento*, a T. in the Further Principality.

*Bengala*, a Town in the Indian Continent.

*Benin*, a Town in Guinny.

*Berg* or *Bergen*, a Town in the Government of Bergen.

*Bergen*, a Town in Norway.

*Bergen Government*, in Norway.

*Berlin*, a Town in the Marquisate of Brandenburg.

*Bermudes*, an Island on the East of *Virginia*.

*Bern*, a Town in the Canton of Bern.

*Bern Canton*, in Switzerland.

*Berry*, a Province in the Government of Orleansois.

*Bertogade*, a Town in Bavaria.

*Bervalde*, a Town in Brandenburg.

*Bessarabia*, a Province in Turkey in Europe.

*Bezanson*, a Town in Franche County.

*Bialagrad*, a Town in Bessarabia.

*Bielizero*, a Town in Muscovy.

*Bielsko*, a Town in Polachia.

*Bibao*, a Town in Biscay.

*Bildulgerid*, in time past Numidia, a Country in Africk: Also a Town of the Name.



**Bir**, a Town on the River Euphrates.

**Biscay**, a Province in Spain.

**Black Sea**, a kind of a Gulf between Turkey, Little Tartary, and Georgia, called in time past Pontus Euxinus.

**Bleking**, a little Province, part of South-Gothland.

**Blois**, a Royal Castle on the Loire.

**Boni**, a Town on the Loire in France.

**Bockora**, a Town in Ziagathay.

**Bohemia**, a Province in Germany.

**Bolduck**, a Town in Brabant.

**Bologna**, a Town in Bolognese.

**Bolognese**, a Province in the Dominion of the Pope.

**Bonifacio**, a Town in Corsica.

**Bonn**, a Town in the Diocess of Colen.

**Boristhenes** or *Nieper*, a River in Poland.

**Boriquen**, a great Island in America.

**Bornio**, a Town in Switzerland.

**Bornio**, an Island in Asia.

**Bosleduc**, a Town in Brabant.

**Bosnia**, or *Bosina*, a Province in Turkey in Europe, part of the ancient Illyricum.

**Boston**, a Town in New England.

**Bourbonnois**, a Province in the Government of Lyonnois.

**Botbua**, a Province in Swedeland.

**Bovines**, a Town in Namur.

- Bourbon*, a Town in Burgundy.  
*Bourbon*, a City in the Province of Bourbon.  
*Bordeaux*, a Town in Guienn.  
*Bressa*, a Town in Bress.  
*Burg*, a Town in Berry.  
*Buxa*, a Town in Abissinia.  
*Brabant*, one of the Seventeen Provinces in Flanders.  
*Bracław* or *Bratzlaw*, a Town in Podolia.  
*Brescia*, a City in Italy.  
*Braganza*, a City in Portugal.  
*Braga*, a Town in Portugal.  
*Brandenburg*, a Town in the Marquisate of Brandenburg.  
*Brandenburg Marquisate*, in Germany.  
*Brazil*, a Country in South America.  
*Braşov*, a Town in Walachia.  
*Bracław* or *Braclaw*, a Town in Podolia.  
*Batavia*, a Town in Zanguebar.  
*Brecknockshire*, in Wales.  
*Brabant*, a Town in Brabant.  
*Bremen*, a Town in the Territories of Bremen.  
*Bremen Territories*, in Lower Saxony.  
*Brazil*, in Eastern America.  
*Breslau*, a Town in Silesia.  
*Burgundy*, a Province in the Government of Burgundy.

*Bressia*, a Town lying under the Alps.

*Brest*, a Town in Bretagne.

*Bretagne*, a Province in France.

*Brinn*, a Town in Moravia.

*Briancon*, a Town in Dauphin.

*Briare*, a Town on the Loire.

*Briege*, a Town in Silesia.

*Brignoll*, a Town in Provence.

*Bridlington*, a Town in Yorkshire.

*Brill*, a Port in Holland.

*Brindisi*, a Port in Naples.

*Brisack*, a Town in Brisgow.

*Brisgow*, a Province in the Southern  
of Germany.

*Bristow*, a Town in Somersetshire.

*Britain* or *Great Britain*, a Country in  
urope; the largest of the British  
anciently known by the name of  
bion.

*British Isles*, in the Western Ocean, part  
Europe.

*Brixen*, a Town in Tirole.

*Brouage*, a strong Fort in France.

*Bruges*, a City in Flanders.

*Branswick*, a Town in the Duchy of  
wick.

*Brunswick* and *Lunenburg Duchy*, in  
Saxony.

*Bussels*, a Town in Brabant.

Buckinghamshire, in the Kingdom of Mercia.  
 Buckingham, the chief in that Shire.  
 Uda or Offen, a Town in Hungary.  
 Aites, a Town in Paraguay.  
 Algar, a T. in Tartary Desert.  
 Bulgaria, a Province in Turkey in Europe,  
 part of the ancient Moesia.  
 Argos, a Town in Old Castile.  
 Burgundy County or Franche County, a Province in France.  
 Burgundy Duchy, a Province, and the greatest part of the Government of Burgundy.  
 Burgundy Government, in France.  
 Bursa, a Town in Turkey in Asia.  
 Bus, a Town in Monomotapa.  
 Brinta, a place in Epirus.

C

Cador d' Istria, a Town in Istria in Italy.  
 Cull, a Kingdom in India.  
 Ceben, a Town in Guiny.  
 Caliz or Calis, a Town in Andalusia.  
 Caen, a Town in Normandy.  
 Carmarthenshire, in Wales.  
 Caernarvon, a Town in Caernarvonshire.

*Caernarvonshire*, in Wales.

*Cassa* or *Kassa*, a Town in Little Tary.

*Casreria* or Coast of the *Cassres*, a Country in Africk.

*Cagliari*, a Town in Sardinia,

*Cahors*, a Town in Quercy.

*Cairo*, a Town in Egypt.

*Cairoon*, a Town in Barbary.

*Calabria* the *Further*, a Province in the Kingdom of Naples.

*Calabria* the *Nigher*, a Province in the Kingdom of Naples.

*Calais*, a Town in Picardy in France.

*Calatajub*, a Town in Arragon.

*Calutrava*, a T. in New Castile.

*Calcedon*, a City in Anatolia.

*Calicut*, a T. on the River Ganges.

*Calisurnia*, an Island in the Pacifick Sea.

*Callo*, a Fort in Flanders.

*Calmar*, a T. in Ostro-Gothland.

*Calzem* or *Suz*, a T. in Egypt.

*Cambaia*, a Town in the Indian Continent.

*Cambaln* or *Muoncheu*, a T. in Cathay.

*Cambray*, a T. in Cambresis.

*Cambresis*, a Province in the French Netherlands.

*Cambridg*, a T. in Cambridgshire.

*Cambridg* or *New-Town*, a T. in New England.

*Cambridshire*, in the Kingdom of the East Angles.

*Campania di Roma*, a Province in the Dominion of the Pope.

*Campion* or *Tangutb*, a T. in Cathay.

*Camul* or *Xamo*, a T. in Cathay.

*Canada* or *New France*, a Country in North America.

*Canarish* Islands in the Western Ocean, called in time past Fortunate Islands.

*Candabar*, a Kingdom in Persia.

*Candea*, a T. in Ceylan.

*Candy*, a T. in the Isle of Candy.

*Candy*, anciently *Creet*, an Island in the Mediterranean Sea.

*Canea*, a T. in Candy.

*Cangan*, a T. in Abissinia.

*Canina*, heretofore called sometimes *Epirus*, and sometimes *Chaonia*, a Province in Greece.

*Cano*, a T. in Nigritia.

*Canterbury*, a T. in the County of Kent.

*Canton*, a T. in Chyna.

*Cantozi*, a T. in Nigritia.

*Cape of Good Hope*, the most Southern Land of Africk.

*Cape Verd Islands*, called heretofore *Hesperian Islands*, in the Western Ocean.

*Capitanata* or *Puglia*, a Province in the Kingdom of Naples.

*Capona*, a City in Naples.

*Caprarola*, a T. in Parma.

*Caprea*, an Island near Naples.

*Capua*, a T. in Terra di Lavoro.

*Caramoran* or *Hoang*, a River in China.

*Carawit*, a T. of Diarbuh.

*Carcassone*, a Bishoprick in Languedoc.

*Cardiff*, a T. in Glamorganshire.

*Cardiganshire*, in Wales.

*Cardona*, a Duchy in Catalonia.

*Carignan*, a Principality in Piedmont.

*Carinthia*, a Province in the Southern part of Germany.

*Carlisle*, a T. in Cumberland.

*Carlinford*, a T. in Ireland.

*Carmagnole*, a Fort in Piedmont.

*Carmarden*, a County in Wales.

*Carniola*, a Province in the Southern part of Germany.

*Carolina*, a Province in New England.

*Carpentras*, a City in Avignon.

*Carpy*, a Bishoprick in Modena.

*Carick*, a Province in Scotland.

*Carthagera*, a T. in Castilla del Ordaz.

*Carthagera* or *New Carthage*, a Town in Murcia.

*Casal,*



*Casal*, a T. in Montferat.

*Casbin*, a City in Persia.

*Cascar*, a T. in Ziagathay.

*Cashall*, an Arch-Bishoprick in Ireland.

*Caspian Sea*, in Asia.

*Cassél*, a T. in Hessen.

*Cassena*, a T. in Nigritia.

*Cassovia*, a City in Hungary.

*Castile the New*, a Province in Spain.

*Castile the Old*, a Province in Spain.

*Castilla del Oro*, a Country in South America.

*Castillan*, a Sovereignty in Matua.

*Castellon*, a T. in France.

*Castres*, a Bishoprick in Languedoc.

*Castro*, a T. in the Duchy of Castro.

*Castro Duchy*, in the Dominion of the Pope.

*Caswin*, a T. in Persia.

*Catalonia*, a Province in Spain.

*Catania*, a T. in Val di Demona.

*Cathay or Tartary of the Cham*, part of Great Tartary.

*Cavelon*, a Bishoprick in Avignan.

*Candebeec*, a T. in Normandy.

*Caux*, a County in Normandy.

*Cauamalca*, a Country in Peru.

*Caucasus*, a great Mountain between the Indian Continent, and Great Tartary.

- ry; also a Mountain in Georgia.
- Caxumo*, a T. in Abissinia.
- Cazan*, a T. in Tartary Desert.
- Cefalonia*, an Island in the Mediterranean Sea, North-Westward from Morea.
- Ceylon*, an Isle in Asia.
- Ceperou* or *Fort Lewis*, a Town in Guyana.
- Cerigo*, an Island in the Mediterranean Sea, near the South Coast of Morea.
- Cevennes*, a Province in the Government of Languedoc.
- Chalons upon Marne*, a Town in Champagne.
- Chalons upon Saone*, a T. in the Duchy of Burgundy.
- Chagra*, a River in America.
- Chamb*, a T. in the upper Palatinate.
- Chambery*, a T. in Savoy.
- Champagne*, a Province in France.
- Champerrain*, a T. nigh *Bordeaux*.
- Channel*, the name of the Sea between England and France.
- Charante*, a River in France.
- La Charite*, a T. in Nevers.
- Charlemont*, a Town in the County of Namur.
- Charlwill*, a T. on the Meuse.
- Charolls*, a T. in Burgundy.

- Chartres, a T. in France.  
 Chasteau Reign, Sovereignty upon the  
 Meuse.  
 Chasteau Roux, a T. in Berry.  
 Chasteaulerad, a T. in Poictou.  
 Charles-Town, a T. in Carolina.  
 Chazan or Kaimach, a T. in North Tar-  
 tary.  
 Chera, a River in France.  
 Cherbourg, a T. in Normandy.  
 Chesepeawelen, a T. in Champaigne.  
 Cheshire, in the Kingdom of Mercia.  
 Chester, a T. in Cheshire.  
 Chichester, a T. in the County of Sus-  
 sex.  
 Chiavene, a T. in Switzerland.  
 Chier, a T. in Piedmont.  
 Chili, a Country in South America.  
 China, a Country in Asia.  
 China Islands, about the Coast of China.  
 Chynon, a T. in France.  
 Chio, an Island in the Archipelago.  
 Chiorick, a T. in Romania.  
 Chotan, a T. in Thebet.  
 Christianstad, a T. in Bleking.  
 Cianduz, a T. in North Tartary.  
 Cilly, a T. in the County of Cilly.  
 Cilly County, in the Southern part of Ger-  
 many.

Ciotate,

- Ciotate**, a Port in Provence.  
**Errenza**, a T. in Basilicata.  
**Citadelli**, a T. in the Isle of Minorca.  
**Civita Vecchia**, a T. in the Patrimony of St. Peter.  
**Clagenfurt**, a T. in Carinthia.  
**Claros**, a Mountain between Barbary and Bildulgerid, heretofore Atlas.  
**Clausenburg**, a T. in Transilvania.  
**Clerimont**, a T. in Avergne.  
**Cleves**, a T. in the Duchy of Cleves.  
**Cleves Duchy**, in the Western part of Germany.  
**Cliffaw**, a Fort in Dalmatia.  
**Coast of the Caffres or Cafreria**, a Country in Africk.  
**Coblentz**, a Town in the Diocess of Treves.  
**Cobourg**, a City in Franconia.  
**Cochin**, a Kingdom in the Indies.  
**Cochin China**, a Kingdom bordering on China.  
**Coeverden**, a Fort in Overiffell.  
**Cogereto**, a T. on the Coast of Genoa.  
**Coimbra**, a T. in Portugal.  
**Coir**, a Town in the Territories of the Grisons.  
**Colberg**, a T. in Pomerer.  
**Colchester**, a T. in the County of Essex.

Collore,

**Collore**, a T. in Roussillon.

**Colmar**, a T. in Alsatia.

**Colen**, a T. in the Diocess of Colen.

**Colen Diocess**, in the Western part of Germany.

**Comachio**, a T. in the Territories of Comachio.

**Como**, a T. in Milan.

**Cominges**, a T. in France.

**Compestella**, a T. in Gallacea.

**Concarneau**, a T. in Brittain.

**Condom**, a Kingdom in Africa.

**Comachio Territories**, in the Dominion of the Pope.

**Compostella**, a T. in New Spain.

**Conception**, a T. in Chili.

**Congo**, a Country in Africk.

**Connaught**, a Province in Ireland.

**Constance**, a T. in Schwaben.

**Cony**, a Kingdom in Africa.

**Conservans**, a Country in Gascony.

**Constantine**, a City in Barbary.

**Constantinople**, in time past Bysantium, a Town in Romania.

**Constanti**, now a place in Podolia.

**Conza**, a City in Naples.

**Contessa**, a T. in Macedon.

**Copenhagen**, a T. in Zeeland.

**Corbeile**, a T. on the Sein.

*Corbie,*

- Corbie**, a T. in Picardy.  
**Cordova**, a T. in Tucuman.  
**Cordova**, a T. in Andaluzia.  
**Corena**, a T. in Barbary.  
**Corfu**, an Island in the Mediterranean Sea,  
 near the Western Coast of Greece.  
**Corinth**, a T. in Morea.  
**Cork**, a T. in Munster.  
**Cornwall**, a County in the Kingdom of  
 the West Saxons.  
**Coro**, a T. in Castilla del Oro.  
**Corou**, a T. in Guyana.  
**Corfica**, an Island in the Mediterranean  
 Sea.  
**Corunna** or *La Corunna*, a Town in Gal-  
 licia.  
**Corfica**, an Island in the Mediterranean  
 Sea.  
**Cosenza**, a T. in the Nigher Calabria.  
**Cosmopolis**, a T. in the Island of Elbe.  
**Cothus**, a T. in Lusatia.  
**Cossir**, a T. in Egypt.  
**Coventry**, a T. in Warwickshire.  
**Courtrey**, a T. in Flanders.  
**Contras**, a T. in Guienne.  
**Cracow**, a T. in Upper Poland.  
**Crapack**, Mountains between Poland and  
 Hungary, called in times past Carpa-  
 thian Hills.

- Crangarno, a City on the Indus.  
 Crecci, a place in Picardy.  
 Crema, a T. in Venetia.  
 Cremona, a T. in Milanese.  
 Cremz, a T. in Austria.  
 Crevant, a T. in Burgundy.  
 Crim, a T. in Little Tartary.  
 Croatia, a Province in Turkey in Europe,  
 part of the ancient Country of Illyri-  
 cum.  
 Croya, a T. in Albany.  
 Cronenberg, a T. in Zeeland.  
 Cramarty, a Port in Scotland.  
 Crossen, a T. in Silesia.  
 Cuba, an Isle in America.  
 Cugae, a Province in Poland.  
 Cullembak, a Principality in Franconia.  
 Culm, a T. in Prussia Roial.  
 Cumberland, a County in the Kingdom of  
 Northumberland.  
 Curland, a Province in Poland.  
 Curland, a Province in Swedeland.  
 Custrin, a T. in Brandenburg.  
 Cusco, a T. in Peru.  
 Cyprus, an Island in the Mediterranean  
 Sea.  
 Ezerks, a T. in Mazovia.  
 Czirkassi, a T. in Ukrania.  
 Czirknicz, a T. in Charnolaw.



## D

**D** *Almatia*, a Province in Turkey in Europe, part of the ancient Country of Illyricum.

*Damascus*, a T. in Turkey in Asia.

*Dambea*, a T. in Abyssinia.

*Damvillers*, a T. in Luxemburg.

*Damiata*, a T. in Egypt.

*Dancala*, a T. in Nubia.

*Danow* or *Danube*, a River running through Germany and Turkey, anciently called *Ister*.

*Dantzick*, a T. in Prussia Roial.

*Dara*, a T. in Bildulgerid.

*Darbyshire*, in the Kingdom of Mercia.

*Dardanelles*, Castles on the Hellespont.

*Dramstad*, a T. in Hessen.

*Dauphiny*, a Province in France.

*Davis*, a Straight in Chyna.

*Dax*, a City in Gascony.

*Dead Sea*, in Judea in Asia.

*Decan*, a Kingdom in the East Indies.

*Delf*, a T. in Holland.

*Delli*, a T. in the Indian Continent.

*Denbigh*, a T. in Denbighshire.

*Denbighshire*, in Wales.

*Denia*, a Port in Valentia.

Den

**Denmark**, a Country in Europe, inhabited  
anciently by the Cimbri.

**Depsan**, a T. in Abissinia.

**Derbent**, a T. in Persia.

**Derpt**, a T. in Livonia.

**Dessau**, a T. in Saxony.

**Deventer**, a T. in Overissel.

**Devonshire**, in the Kingdom of the West  
Saxons.

**Diarbek**, a Province in Turkey.

**Die**, a City in Dauphine.

**Dieppe**, a Port in Normandy.

**Digne**, a City in Provence.

**Dijon**, a Town in the Duchy of Bur-  
gundy.

**Dinan**, a T. in Liege.

**Dingle**, a Port in Ireland.

**Dinkspill**, a T. in Swaken.

**Dol**, a T. in Franche County.

**Dole**, in Franch-Compt.

**Dombes**, a Principality in Bressia.

**Dombrowitza**, a T. in Walachia.

**Dominion of the Pope or State of the Church**,  
a great Province in Italy.

**Don or Tanais**, a River in Muscovy.

**Donavert**, a T. in Swaken.

**Doncala**, a T. in Abissinia.

**Dongo**, a T. in Congo.

**Donzi**, a T. in Nevers.

**Don-**

**Den-**

**Dorsetshire**, in the Kingdom of the West Saxons.

**Dornock**, a T. in North Scotland.

**Dort**, a T. in the County of Holland.

**Dordon**, a River in France.

**Doway**, a T. in Flanders.

**Douglas**, a Castle in Scotland.

**Dowbtling**, a T. in Swaken.

**Dover**, a T. in the County of Kent.

**Draw**, a River in Turkey in Europe, falling into the Danube.

**Dresden**, a T. in Misnia.

**Dreux**, a T. in the Isle of France.

**Droghda**, a T. in Ulster.

**Drunthem**, in time past Nidrosia, a T. in the Government of Drunthier.

**Drunthem Government**, in Norway.

**Dublin**, a T. in Lemster in Ireland.

**Duero**, a River in Spain.

**Dulcigno**, a T. in Dalmatia.

**Dunbriton**, a T. in South Scotland.

**Dungarvan**, a Port T. in Ireland.

**Dunghall**, a County in Ireland.

**Dunkeldon**, a T. in Scotland.

**Dunlerow**, a T. in Berry.

**Durance**, a River in Provence.

**Dundee**, a T. in North Scotland.

**Dunkirk**, a T. in the County of Flanders.

*Dunstaffag*, an old Town in North Scotland.

*Durazzo*, a T. in Albania.

*Durham*, a T. in the County of Durham.

*Durham*, a County in the Kingdom of Northumberland.

*Duncaster* or *Doncaster*, in the East-Riding of the County of York.

*Durlack*, a T. in Alsatia.

*Duseldorp*, a T. in the Duchy of Berg.

*Dweland*, a Isle in Zeland.

*Dwina*, a River in Muscovy.

E.

**E** *Ast-England*, or Kindgdom of the *East Angles*, one of the seven Saxon Kingdoms in England.

*East-Indies*, ( strictly taken ) is the Empire of the Mogol, with the two adjacent Peninsula's ; but under this name is often included all the Coasts from the Cape of Good Hope to the Japan Islands.

*Eastern Ocean* or *Indian Ocean*, on the South side of Asia.

*Ebro*, a River in Spain, anciently called *Iberus*.

Ec-

*Ecclesiastick State*, the Popes Dominions.

*Eccija*, a T. in Andalusia.

*Edenburg*, a T. in South Scotland.

*Egra*, a T. in Bohemia.

*Egypt*, a Country in Africk.

*Elbe*, a River in Germany.

*Elbing*, a T. in Prussia Ducal.

*El-Catif*, a T. in Arabia.

*El-Dorado* or *Manoa*, a Town in Guyana.

*Ely*, a T. in Cambridgshire.

*Empire of the Mogol* or *Indian Continent*,  
a Country in Asia.

*Elnbogen*, a T. in Bohemia.

*Elsnore*, a T. in Denmark on the Sound.

*Elfinbourg*, a T. in Schoneland.

*Elvas* a T. in Portugal.

*Embden*, a T. in Westphalia.

*Embrun*, a City in Dauphine.

*Ems*, a T. in Austria.

*England*, the South part of Great Britain,  
a Country in Europe ; known in time  
past by the name of Albion.

*Ensistheme*, a T. in Alsatia.

*Epirus*, a Province in Greece.

*Erfurt*, a T. in Turingia.

*Eryn* or *Ireland*, a Country in Europe, one  
of the British Isles, called by the Ro-  
mans Hibernia ; and sometimes known  
by

- by the names of Iverna or Ierna.  
*Ervan Serrat*, a T. in Bosnia.  
*Escuat*, a River beginning at Picardy.  
*Erzerum*, a T. in Turkey in Asia.  
*Escurial*, a Palace and Monastery near to Madrid, in New Castile.  
*Eslingen*, a T. in Brisgow.  
*Essex*, a Kingdom in the County of Essex.  
*Essex*, one of the seven Saxon Kingdoms in England.  
*Estampes*, a T. in France.  
*Este*, a T. in Venetia.  
*Estella*, a T. in Navarr.  
*Esthonia*, a Province in Livonia.  
*Estotilande*, a Country in America.  
*Estrac*, a County in Gascony.  
*Estremadura*, a County in Castile.  
*Etna*, a Mountain in Sicily.  
*Euphrates*, a River in Turkey in Asia.  
*Euripus*, or *Straights of Negropont*, an Arm of the Sea which divides the Isle of Negropont from Livadia.  
*Europe*, one of the four parts of the World.  
*Euvora*, a City in Portugal.  
*Eureux*, a City in Normandy.  
*Excester*, a T. in Devonshire.

## F

**F** *Aiance*, a Town in Provence.

*Falaize*, a T. in Normandy.

*Famagosta*, a Port in Cyprus.

*Fiasow*, a T. in Georgia.

*Fierre*, an Island in the Canaries.

*La Fere*, a T. in Picardy.

*Fermo*, a City in the Ecclesiastick State.

*Fair Islands* or *Isles of Fero*, some of the British Isles, lying Northward from Scotland.

*Faro*, a Town in Algarves.

*Ferden*, a Town in the Territories of Ferden.

*Ferden Territories*, in Lower Saxony.

*Fero* or *Fair Islands*, some of the British Isles lying Northward from Scotland.

*Ferrara*, a Town in the Duchy of Ferrara.

*Ferrara Duchy*, a Province in the Dominion of the Pope.

*Fez*, a T. in Barbary.

*Final*, a T. in Genoa.

*Finister*, a Cape in Galicia.

*Finland*, a Province in Swedeland.

*Finmarque*, in Norway.

*Finmo*, a T. in Dalmatia.

*Flan-*



**Flanders Country**, one of the Seventeen Provinces; in the Spanish Netherlands.

**Flanders or Spanish Netherlands**, a Country in Europe adjoining to France; the better part of the Seventeen Provinces.

**Flendsburg**, a Town in the Duchy of Sleswick.

**Flintshire**, in Wales.

**Florence**, a T. in Tuscany.

**Florence Duchy, or Tuscany**, a large Province in the middle of Italy, called once **Ettruria**.

**Florida**, a Country in North America.

**Flushing**, a T. in Zeland.

**Fogie**, a Town in Anatolia.

**Folegay**, a T. in Umbria.

**Fountainbleau**, the King of France his Palace in the Isle of France.

**Fontenay**, a T. in Lower Poictou.

**Forden**, a T. in Scotland.

**Korez**, a Province in France.

**Fournoy**, a T. in Parma.

**Fontarabia**, a T. in Biscay.

**Fort Lewis or Ceperon**, a T. in Guyana.

**France**, heretofore **Gaul**, a Country in Europe.

**Isle of France**, a Province in which Paris stands.

*Franc-*

- *Francfort*, on the Main, a Town in Franconia.
- Francfort upon Oder*, a T. in the Marquisate of Brandenburg.
- Franche County* or the County of *Burgundy*, a Province in France.
- Franconia*, a Province in Germany.
- Franeker*, a T. in West-Friseland.
- Frederickstad*, a T. in the Government of Agger.
- Fremona*, a T. in Abissinia.
- French Netherlands*, a new Government which belongs to France; being three or four of the Seventeen Provinces, next adjoining to Picardy.
- Frescati*, a T. in Campania di Roma.
- Fresh water Sea*, a Lake so called in Canada.
- Friberg*, a T. in Misnia.
- Frieuls*, a City in Provence.
- Friuli*, a Province in Venetia.
- Friseland*, one of the seven United Provinces.
- Friseland*, a Country in Greenland.
- Friburg*, a T. in Brisgow.
- Friburg*, a Town in the Canton of Friburg.
- Friburg Canton*, in Switzerland.
- Funchall*, a T. in Medera.

*Furez*, a T. in Forez.

*Furnez*, a T. in Flanders.

*Fuien* or *Funen*, an Island in the Baltick Sea.

*Fuld*, a T. in Hessen.

G

**G** *Ago*, a Town in Nigritia.

*Gajetta*, a Town in Naples.

*Gang*, a Town in Flanders.

*Gallicia*, a Province in Spain.

*Gallipoli*, a Town in Romania.

*Galway*, a Town in Connaught.

*Ganges*, a River in the Indian Continent.

*Garnsey*, one of the British Isles near Normandy Westward.

*Garonn*, a River in France.

*Gascony*, a Province in the Government of Guienn and Gascony.

*Gaunt*, a Town in the County of Flanders.

*Gelderland*, one of the Seventeen Provinces ; in Flanders.

*Gelders*, a Town in Gelderland.

*Gemblers*, a Town in Brabant.

*Genehoa*, a Town in Nigritia.

F

*Genoa*,

- Genoa, a Town in the Republick of Genoa.
- Genoa Republick, a Province in Lombardy.
- Geneva, a Town and Republick in Savoy.
- Gennep, a Town in Cleves.
- Georgia, a Country in Asia, the Western part whereof went heretofore under the name of Colchos.
- Germany, a Country in Europe.
- Ghammas, a River in Great Tartary.
- Ghir, a River in Zaara.
- Gibel or *Ætna*, a Mountain in Val di Demona.
- Gerx, a Town in France.
- Gibraltar, the name of a Straight which joins the Mediterranean Sea to the Ocean.
- Gironne, a Town in Catalonia.
- Gizors, a Town in Normandy.
- Groandon, a County in Languedoc.
- Glandene, a City in Provence.
- Glantz, a Canton in Switzerland.
- Glamorganshire, in Wales.
- Glaritz, a Town in the Canton of Glaritz.
- Glaritz Canton, a Province in Switzerland.
- Glescom, a Town in South Scotland.

Glatz,

- Glatz*, a Town in Bohemia.  
*Glocester*, a Town in Gloucestershire.  
*Gloucestershire*, in the Kingdom of Mercia.  
*Gluckstad*, a Town in Holsten.  
*Gnesna* or *Gniesen*, a Town in Lower Poland.  
*Gnesna*, a Town in Poland.  
*Goa*, a Town in the Indian Peninsula on this side Ganges.  
*Golconda*, a Town in the Indian Peninsula on this side Ganges.  
*Goldingen*, a Town in Curland.  
*Goreden* or *Kori*, a Town in Georgia.  
*Gorlitz*, a Town in Lusatia.  
*Gothburg* or *Gottemburg*, a Town in Westro. Gothland.  
*Goyane*, a Kingdom in Abissina.  
*Goyritz*, a County in Austria.  
*Gothland*, an Isle in the Baltick Sea.  
*Gothland*, a great Province in Swedenland.  
*Gottorp*, a Town in the Duchy of Sleswick.  
*Gotting*, a Town in Brunswick.  
*Gouletta*, a Fortrefs in Tunis.  
*Gradesch*, a Town in Goyritz.  
*Gradiskia*, a Town in Slavonia.  
*Gran*, a Town in Hungary.  
*Grancon*, a Town in Switzerland.

*Graville*, a Town in Normandy.

*Graveline*, a Town in Flanders.

*Granada*, a Town in the Province of Granada.

*Granada*, a Province in Spain.

*Grand Caire* or *Cairo*, a Town in Egypt.

*Great Britain*, heretofore *Albion*, a Country in Europe; the largest of the British Isles.

*Great Novogrod*, a Town in Muscovy.

*Great Tartary*, anciently *Scythia*, all the North part of Asia.

*Greece*, the most Southern part of Turkey in Europe.

*Greetz*, a Town in Stiria.

*Grenado*, a Town in Spain.

*New Grenado*, a Town in America.

*Greenland*, a Country in Terra Arctica.

*Greenoble*, a Town in Dauphiny.

*Grisons Territories*, in Switzerland.

*Gripswald*, a Town in Pomerania.

*Groll*, a Town in Zuphen.

*Groenland*, an Isle toward the Artic Pole.

*Groningen*, a Town in the Seigniory of Groningen.

*Groningen Seigniory*, one of the Seventeen Provinces; in Holland.

*Graf-Glogaw*, a Town in Silesia.

*Guadalajara*, a Town in New Spain.

*Gua-*

*Guadaloope*, one of the Caribby Isles.

*Guadalquivir*, a River in Spain, known to the Romans by the name of *Bætis*.

*Guadiana*, a River in Spain.

*Guadix*, a Town in the Province of *Granada*.

*Gualata*, a Town in *Nigritia*.

*Guadarfui*, a Cape in *Africa*.

*Guanabani*, in the West Indies.

*Guastella*, a Town in the Duchy of *Mantua*.

*Guatimala*, a Province in *New Spain*.

*Guber*, a Town in *Nigritia*.

*Gueret*, a Town in *La Marche*.

*Gueguere*, an Island in *Ethiopia*.

*Guilderland*, one of the Seventeen Provinces.

*Guiana*, a Country in *America*.

*Guienne*, a Province in *France*.

*New Guinny*, a Country in the East-Indies.

*Guinegat*, a Town in *Artois*.

*Guise*, a Town in *Picardy*.

*Guienn*, a Province in the Government of *Guienn* and *Gascony*.

*Guienn* and *Gascony Government*, in *France*.

*Guinny*, a Country in *Africk*.

*Gulf of La Plata*, an Arm of the Sea in *Paraguay*.



*Gulf of Mexico*, between Mexico and Florida.

*Gulf of Venice* or *Adriatick Sea*, adjoining to Italy on the North-West side.

*Gustrow*, a Town in Meclenburg.

*Guyana*, a Country in South America.

## H

**H** *Ague*, a Town in the County of Holland.

*Habsburg*, a Castle in Switzerland.

*Haderslev*, a Port in Jutland.

*Harlem*, a Town in Holland.

*Hag*, a Town in Bavaria.

*Haguenau*, a Town in Lower Alsatia.

*Hailbron*, a Town in Swaben.

*Hainault*, one of the Seventeen Provinces.

*Halberstat*, a City in Saxony.

*Halderstein*, a Seigniory in Switzerland.

*Hall*, a Town in Swaben.

*Haliez*, a Town in Russia the Black.

*Halland*, a little Province, part of South-Gothland.

*Ham*, a Hans Town in Westphalia.

*Hamelton*, a Town in the South of Scotland.

*Hamburg*, a Hans Town upon the Frontiers of Holsten and Saxony.

*Hampshire*, in the Kingdom of Wesssex.

*Ha-*

*Hanaw*, a T. in Hesse.

*Hanover*, a Town in the Duchy of Brunswick.

*Hartford*, a Town in Hartfordshire.

*Hartfordshire*, in the Kingdom of Essex.

*Hastings*, a Town in the County of Suffex.

*Haynault*, one of the Seventeen Provinces; in Flanders.

*Havana*, a Port Town in the Isle of Cuba.

*Havre de Grace*, a Port on the River Sein.

*Hebrides* or *Inchgalles*, some of the British Isles near Scotland Westward.

*Heclay*, a Mountain in Island.

*Heitersheim*, a Castle in Brisgow.

*Henday*, a Town in France.

*Henneberg*, a County in Franconia.

*Herac*, a Town in Arabia Desert.

*Heidelberg*, a Town in the Palatinate of the Rhine.

*Helsenore*, a Town in Zeeland.

*Hereford*, a Town in Herefordshire.

*Herefordshire*, in the Kingdom of Mercia.

*Hermanstad*, a Town in Transilvania.

*Hermainsien*, a Fort in Triers.

*Hesden*, a Town in Artois.

*Hesse*, a Country in Germany.

*Heires*, a Town in Provence.

- Hispaniola*, an Island in America.  
*Hessen*, a Province in Germany.  
*Hetland* or *Shetland Isles*, some of the British Islands, not far from Scotland, towards the North-East.  
*Hoang* or *Caramoran*, a River in China.  
*Hola*, a Town in Island.  
*Holock*, a County in Franconia.  
*Holland*, *United Netherlands*, or *United Provinces*; the Northern part of the Low Countries.  
*Holland County*, one of the Seventeen Provinces; in the United Netherlands.  
*Holdenby*, a Castle in Northamptonshire.  
*Honduras*, a Province in New Spain.  
*Honne-Cour*, a Town in Picardy.  
*Holsatia* or *Holsten*, a Province in South-Jutland.  
*Hudsons Bay*, North-Westward from Canada.  
*Hull*, a Town in Yorkshire.  
*Hulst*, a Town in Flanders.  
*Hungary*, anciently called *Pannonia*, a great Province in Turkey in Europe.  
*Huntingtonshire*, in the Kingdom of Mercia.  
*Hyrones*, a People of Canada.

I

**J**acca, a Town in Aragon.

**J**aicza or Jazy, a Town in Moldavia.

**J**aen, a Town in Andalusia.

**J**alac, a Town in Nubia.

**J**amaica, an Island in America.

**J**ametz, a Town in Lorrain.

**J**amsaqueam, a River in Chyna.

**J**ames Town, a Town in Virginia.

**J**anna, called heretofore Theffaly, a Province in Greece.

**J**anewitz, a Town in Bohemia.

**J**apan Islands, in the Indian Ocean.

**J**arnac, a Town in Angoulmois.

**J**aroslau, a Town in Muscovy.

**J**ava, an Island in Asia.

**J**avarin or Raab, a Town in Imperial Hungary.

**J**aytza, a Town in Bosnia.

**J**azy or Jaickza, a Town in Moldavia.

**J**ersey, one of the British Isles near the Coast of Normandy.

**J**egerndorf, a Town in Silesia.

**J**emmengen, a Town in Westphalia.

**J**erusalem, a Town in Turkey in Asia.

**J**esso, the name of a Country in Terra Arctica.

*Jibun* or *Balch*, anciently *Oxus*, a River in Great Tartary.

*Imaus*, a Mountain or Mountains in Tartary.

*Inchgalles* or *Hebrides*, some of the British Isles, near Scotland Westward.

*Indian Continent* or *Empire of the Mogol*, a Country in Asia.

*Indian Ocean* or *Eastern Ocean*, on the South side of Asia.

*Indus*, a River in the East Indies.

*Ingolstat*, a Town in Bavaria.

*Indian Peninsula* beyond Ganges, a Country in Asia.

*Indian Peninsula* on this side Ganges, a Country in Asia.

*Indies*, they are divided into East Indies, and West Indies.

*Ingria*, a Province in Swedeland.

*Innsbruck*, a Town in Tirole.

*Joinvil*, a Town in Champaigne.

*Jordan*, a River in the Holy Land.

*Joux*, a Fort in Frenche Compte.

*Ipre*, a Town in Flanders.

*Ipswich*, a Town in Suffolk.

*Ireland* or *Eryn*, a Country in Europe, one of the British Isles; anciently called *Hibernia*, and not seldom *Iverna* or *Ierna*.

*Irish Sea*, between England and Ireland.

*Iroquois*, a People in Canada.

*Ischia*, an Island in Naples.

*Isembourg*, a Town in Germany.

*Isere*, a River in Dauphine.

*Isenack*, a Town in Turingia.

*Island*, called heretofore Thule, an Island in the Northern Ocean.

*Isle of France*, a Province in France.

*Ispahan*, a Town in Persia.

*Issodun*, a Town in Berry.

*Istria*, a Province in Italy.

*Italy*, a Country in Europe: It was called heretofore sometimes Italia, and sometimes Ausonia; but generally known to the Greeks by the name of Hesperia.

*Juannogrod*, a Town in Ingria.

*Jucatan*, a Peninsula in New Spain.

*Jurey*, a Town in Piedmont.

*Ivory*, a Town in Normandy.

*Ivica*, a Town in the Isle of Ivica.

*Ivica*, an Island in the Mediterranean Sea.

*Juliers*, a Town in the Duchy of Juliers.

*Juliers Duchy*, in the Western part of Germany.

*Jutland*, the greatest part of Denmark, divided into North and South Jutland:

In

In times past it was called the Cimbrick Chersonesus.

## K.

**K** *Affa* or *Cassa*, a Town in little Tartary.

*Kaimach* or *Chazan*, a Town in North Tartary.

*Kalisz*, a Town in Lower Poland.

*Kaminieck*, a Town in Podolia.

*Kanisia*, a Town in Hungary.

*Kent*, a County, and one of the Seven Saxon Kingdoms in England.

*Kendall*, a Town in Westmorland.

*Kiang*, a River in China.

*Kiel*, a Town in Holsten.

*Kilaloe*, a Town in Connaught.

*Kilan* or *Sata*, the name of a great Lake or Sea, between Persia and Tartary; called heretofore the Caspian Sea.

*Kildare*, a Town in Lemster.

*Kilkenny*, a Town in Lemster.

*Kimi*, a Town in Lapmark.

*Kimi*, a River in Swedeland.

*Kimo* Territories or *Lapmark*, a little Province in Lapland.

*Kimpercorentine*, a City in Britany.

*Kingham*, a Town in Lemster.

King-



*Kingsale*, a Port in Munster.  
*Kiow*, a Town in Volhinia.  
*Knockfergus*, a Port in Ulster.  
*Kolding*, a Town in Jutland.  
*Kremp*, a Town in Holfatia.  
*Komora*, a Town in Imperial Hungary..  
*Koningsberg*, a Town in Prussia Ducal..  
*Kori* or *Goreden*, a Town in Georgia..  
*Kuttenberg*, a Town in Bohemia.

L

**L** *A Corunna* or *Corunna*, a Town in Galicia.  
*La Marche*, a Province in the Government of Lyonnois.  
*La Plata*, a Town in Peru..  
*La Plata*, part of Paraguay..  
*La. Plata*, the name of a River in La Plata.  
*Ladoga*, a Town in Muscovy..  
*Laguibray*, a Town in Normandy..  
*Laiazzo*, a Town in Anatolia..  
*Labor*, a Town in the Indian Continent..  
*Lake of Geneva*, between Swizzerland and Savoy..  
*Lake Parima*, in Guyana..  
*Lancashire*, in the Kingdom of Northumberland..  
*Lancaster*, a Town in Lancashire.

*Lanci-*

*Lanciano*, a Town in the Further *Abruzzo*.

*Land of the Blacks* or *Nigritia*, a Country in *Africk*.

*Land of Jesso*, a Country in *Terra Arctica*.

*Landaff*, a Town in *Glamorganshire*.

*Landskroon*, a Town in *Schonen*.

*Landes*, a County in *Gascony*.

*Landrecy*, a Town in *Hagnault*.

*Landsberg*, a Town in *Brandenburg*.

*Landres*, a City in *Bassigni*.

*Languedoc*, a Province and the greatest part of the Government of *Languedoc*.

*Lantringuent*, a City in *Britany*.

*Laon*, a Country in *Picardy*.

*Languedoc Government*, in *France*.

*Lapland* or *Laponia*, a Province in *Sweden*.

*Lapmark* or *Kimi*, a little Province, part of *Lapland*.

*Laredo*, a Port in *Biscay*.

*Larissa*, a Town in *Janna*.

*Larmiro*, a Port in *Theffaly*.

*Larta*, a Town in *Epirus*.

*Larta*, a Town in *Canina*.

*Lavarre*, a City in *Languedoc*.

*Lanbac*, a Town in *Corniola*.

*Lan-*

- Laumundy*, a Town in Carinthia.  
*Lauraignais*, a County in Languedoc.  
*Lauzanne*, a Bishoprick in Switzerland.  
*Lawenburg*, a Town in Saxony.  
*Lawingen*, a Town in Swabia.  
*Lauback*, a Town in Carniola.  
*Lausann*, a Town in the Canton of Bern.  
*Lecca*, a Town in Naples.  
*Leepfiek*, a Town in Misnia.  
*Legorn*, a Town in Tuscany.  
*Leiter*, a City in Gascony.  
*Leicestershire*, in the Kingdom of Mercia.  
*Leith*, a Town in South Scotland.  
*Lemster*, a Province in Ireland.  
*Leon*, a Town in New Spain.  
*Leon*, a Town in the Province of Leon.  
*Leon*, a Province in Spain.  
*Leopol* or *Lewenburg*, a Town in Russia the Black.  
*Lepanto*, a Town in Livadia.  
*Lerida*, a Town in Catalonia.  
*Lescar*, a City in Bearn.  
*Lesseck*, a Town in Genoa.  
*Leutmaritz*, a Town in Bohemia.  
*Lewemburg*, a Kingdom in Pomerania.  
*Lewarden*, a Town in West-Friesland.  
*Lewenburg* or *Leopol*, a Town in Russia the Black.

*Lewes*, a Town in the County of Sussex.

*Leyden*, a Town in in the County of Holland.

*Libourn*, a Town in Guienne.

*Lieffa*, a Town in Picardy.

*Legorn*, a Port in Tuscany.

*Lichfield*, a Town in Staffordshire.

*Liege*, a Town in the Diocess of Liege.

*Liege Diocess*, in the Western part of Germany, almost Environed by the Low Countries.

*Lignitz*, a Town in Silesia.

*Lillo*, a Fort nigh Antwerp.

*Lima* or *Los Reies*, a Town in Peru.

*Limaine*, a Valley in Avergne.

*Limburg*, a Town in the Duchy of Limburg.

*Limburg Duchy*, one of the Seventeen Provinces ; in Flanders.

*Limerick*, a Town in Munster.

*Limoges*, a Town in Limosin.

*Limosin*, a Province in the Government of Guienn and Gascony.

*Lincoln*, a Town in Lincolnshire.

*Lincolnshire*, in the Kingdom of Mercia.

*Lincopen*, a Town in Ostro-Gothland.

*Lindaw*, a Town of Swaben.

*Lingen*, a Town in Westphalia.

*Luitbgo*

- Lailithgo*, a Town in Scotland.
- Liper Islands*, on the Mediterranean Sea.
- Lintz*, a Town in Austria.
- Lire*, a Town in Brabant.
- Lisieux*, a City in Normandy.
- Lis*, a River in the Low Countries.
- Lisbon*, a Town in Portugal.
- Lisle*, a Town in the County of Flanders.
- Lithuania*, a great Province in Poland.
- Little Novogrod*, a Town in Muscovy.
- Little Tartary*, heretofore Scythia Taurica,  
a little Country in Europe, tributary to  
the Turk.
- Livadia*, a Province in Greece; it was called  
anciently Achaia.
- Livonia*, a Province in Swedeland.
- Liverdun*, a Town in Lorrain.
- Locarne*, a Town in Italy.
- Loches*, a Town in Tourraine.
- Locomoriens*, a People in Tartary.
- Logan*, a Town in Italy.
- Loire*, a River in France.
- Lomber*, a City in Gascony.
- Lombardy*, a great Province in the North  
part of Italy.
- London*, a Town in the County of Middle-  
sex.
- Londonderry*, a Town in Ulster.
- Lopia*, a Country in Tartary.

Lor-

**Lorrain**, a Province in France.

**Loreto**, a Town in the Marquisate of Ancona.

**Los Ifleos**, a Government in Bresill.

**Los Reies** or **Lima**, a Town in Peru.

**Eos Santos**, a Fortrefs in Bresill.

**Lot**, a River in France that falls into the Garonn, between Gascony and Guenn.

**Lovain**, a Town in Brabant.

**Low Countries** or **Seventeen Provinces**, Europe; known in time past by the name of **Belgia**.

**Lubeck**, a Town upon the Territories of Holsten and Mecklenburg.

**Lublin**, a Town in Upper Poland.

**Lucca**, a Town in the Republick of Lucca.

**Lucca Republick**, a little Province in Italy near Tuscany Westward.

**Lucern**, a Town in the Canton of Lucern.

**Lucern Canton**, in Switzerland.

**Londun**, a Town in Poictou.

**Lula**, a Town in the Territories of Lapland.

**Lula Territories**, in Lapland.

**Luna Mons** or **Mountains of the Moon**, between Abissinia and Monopotopa.

**Lunden**, a Town in Schonen.

*Lunenburg*, a Town in the Duchy of Lunenburg.

*Lunenberg and Brunswick Duchy*, in Lower Saxony.

*Lusatia*, a Province in the Eastern part of Germany.

*Lugon*, a City in Poictou.

*Lutsko*, a Town in Volhinia.

*Lusignia*, a Town in Poictou.

*Lutzelstein*, a County in Lorrain.

*Lutzen*, a Town in Misnea.

*Luvon or Lemenberg*, a City in Black Russia.

*Lyège*, a Town on the Muese.

*Lygeos*, a Bishoprick in the Low Countries.

*Lichfield*, a Town in Staffordshire.

*Lynn*, a Town in Norfolk.

*Ludlow*, a Town in Shropshire.

*Luton*, a Town in Bedfordshire.

*Luxemburg*, a Town in the Duchy of Luxembourg.

*Luxemburg Duchy*, one of the Seventeen Provinces in Flanders.

*Lyonnois*, a Province in the Government of Lyonnois.

*Lyonnois Government*, in France.

*Lyon*, a Town in Lyonnois.



## M

**M***Acao*, a Town in a small Island upon the Coast of China.

*Macedon*, a Province in Greece.

*Madagascar* or *St. Lawrence*, an Island in the Southern Ocean.

*Madera Islands*, in the Western Ocean.

*Madagan* or *Monopotopa*, a Town in the Country of Monopotopa.

*Madrid*, a Town in New Castile.

*Maestricht*, a Town of the Duchy of Limburg in the Country of Lygeos.

*Magadoxo*, a Town in Zanguebar.

*Magdeburg*, a Hans Town in Saxony.

*Maclefffield*, a Town in Cheshire.

*Machynleth*, a Town in Montgomeryshire.

*Magellanica*, a Country in South America.

*Magellanica* or *Terra Incognita*, a great Tract of Land towards the South Pole.

*Magellanick Islands*, in the Magellanick Sea.

*Magellanick Sea*, towards the most Southern side of America.

*Mayden Bradly*, a Town in Wiltshire.

*Maidenhead*, a Town in Berkshire.

*Mal-*

- Maldon*, a Town in Essex.  
*Malmesbury*, a Town in Wiltshire.  
*Manchester*, a Town in Lancashire.  
*Mansfield*, a Town in Nottinghamshire.  
*Marleborough*, a Town in Wiltshire.  
*Marlow*, a Town in Buckinghamshire.  
*Magliano*, a Town in Terra Sabina.  
*Maine*, a Province in the Government of Orleanois.  
*Majorca*, a Town in the Isle of Majorca.  
*Majorca*, an Island in the Mediterranean Sea.  
*Malacca*, a T. in the Indian Peninsula beyond Ganges.  
*Malaga*, a Town in the Province of Granada.  
*Mallefais*, a City in Poictou.  
*Malabar*, a Country in the East Indies.  
*Male*, a Town in Asia.  
*Malespine*, a Marquisate in Tuscany.  
*Maldives*, Islands in the Indian Ocean.  
*Malines*, a Town in the Seigniory of Malines.  
*Malines Seigniory*, one of the Seventeen Provinces ; in Flanders.  
*Malmuyen*, a Town in Schonen.  
*Mallaguitta*, on the Coast of Guinee.

**Malta**, an Island in the Mediterranean Sea.

**Malvoisia**, a Town in Morea.

**Man**, one of the British Isles between England, Scotland, and Ireland.

**Manar**, an Isle on the Coast of the Ceylon.

**Mandinga**, a Town in Nigritia.

**Manfredonia**, a Town in Capitanata.

**Manilba**, a City in the Phillipine Isles.

**Mansfield**, a County in Upper Saxony.

**Manoa** or **El-Dorado**, a T. in Guyana.

**Mans**, a Town in Maine.

**Mantua**, a Town in the Duchy of Mantua.

**Mantua Duchy**, a small Province in Lombardy.

**March**, a Province in France.

**Margais**, a People of Bresil.

**Margaretta**, an Island in Castile.

**Maranhao**, a Town in Brasil.

**Marignan**, a Town in Milan.

**Marmora**, a Sea parts Asia and Europe.

**St. Mary Cray**, a Town in Kent.

**Marienbourg**, a Town in Prussia Royal.

**Marne**, a River in France.

**Marshfield**, a T. in Gloucestershire.

**Marsham**, a T. in Yorkshire.

**Marocco**, a T. in Barbary.

- Marpurg**, a Town in Hesse.
- Marquentar**, a County in Picardy.
- Marsalkiver**, a Port in Algiers.
- Marsan**, a County in Gascony.
- Marquisate of the Holy Empire**, or *Antwerp Seignior*, one of the Seventeen Provinces in Flanders.
- Marseilles**, a Town in France.
- Marsstrand**, a Town in the Government of Bahus.
- Massapa** or **Zimbaoe**, a Town in Monomotopa.
- Marteg**, a Port in Provence.
- Mascon**, a City in Burgundy.
- Massa**, a Principality in Italy.
- Massaran**, a Principality in Piedmont.
- Mastrich**, a Town in Lyegtois.
- Matapan**, a Cape in Morea.
- Matera**, a City in Naples.
- Mavaralnahara**, otherwise *Usbeck* or *Ziagathay*, part of Great Tartary.
- Mazovia**, a Province in Poland.
- Maulcon**, a Town in Biscany.
- Mazagan**, a Fort in Portugal.
- Mazzaro**, a Town in Sicily.
- Mazzo**, a Town in the Valtoline.
- Meaco**, a Town in Jappan.
- Meaux**, a City in France.
- Meath**, a Province in Ireland.

- *Mecca*, a Town in Arabia.
- Mecklenburg*, a Province in Germany.
- Medelino*, a Town in Castile.
- Medoc*, a County in Guienne.
- Medina*, a Town in Arabia.
- Mediterranean Sea*, between Europe and Africk.
- Meliapor*, a Town nigh Ganges.
- Meldola*, a Marquisate in the Ecclesiastical State.
- Melinda*, a Town in Zanguebar.
- Melilla*, a Town in Barbary.
- Melun*, a Town in the Isle of France.
- Memel*, a Town in Prussia Ducal.
- Menan*, a River in India.
- Mende*, a City in Givaudan.
- Mentz*, a Town in the Diocess of Mentz.
- Mentz Diocess*, in the Western part of Germany.
- Mercia*, one of the Seven Saxon Kingdoms in England.
- Mergethem*, a Town in Franconia.
- Merida*, a Town in New Spain.
- Merionethshire*, in Wales.
- Messina*, a Town in Val di Demona.
- Mersburg*, a City in Misna.
- Metelene*, an Island in the Archipelago.
- Metling*, a Town in Windisch Marck.
- Metz*, a Town in Lorrain.

*Mewlans*

*Mewlans*, a Town on the Seine.

*Meuse*, a River in the Low-Countries.

*Meurs*, a County in Germany.

*Mezierres*, a Town in Champagne.

*Mexicana* or *North America*, All the North part of America ; so called from Mexico.

*Mexico*, a Town in New Spain.

*Mexico* or *New Spain*, a Country in North America.

*Micon*, an Island in the Archipelago.

*Middelfurt*, a Town in Funen.

*Middelfurt Sound*, a Straight or narrow passage in the Baltick Sea, between Jutland and Funen.

*Middleburg*, a Town in Zeland.

*Middlesex*, a County in the Kingdom of Essex.

*Milan*, a Town in Milanese.

*Milanese*, a Province in Lombardy.

*Milford*, a Port in Wales.

*Middlesex*, a County in England.

*Mina* or *St. George of the Mine*, a Town in Guinny.

*Minden*, a Town in the Territories of -Minden.

*Minden Territories*, in Lower Saxony.

*Ingrelia*, a County in Georgia in Asia.

*Minorca*, an Island in the Mediterranean Sea.

*Mirandola*, a Town in the Duchy of Mantua.

*Mire-Court*, a Town in Lorrain.

*Mirpoire*, a City in Foix in France.

*Misitra*, anciently Lacedæmon, a Town in Morea.

*Misnia*, a little Province in Upper Saxony.

*Mittaw*, a Town in Curland.

*Mockandan*, a Straight in the Persian Sea.

*Meltonmowberry*, a Town in Leicestershire.

*Mendlesham*, a Town in Suffolk.

*Methwald*, a Town in Norfolk.

*Midhurst*, a Town in Suffex.

*Midlam*, a Town in Yorkshire.

*Middlewich*, a Town in Cheshire.

*Milbrook*, a Town in Cornwall.

*Mildenhall*, a Town in Suffolk.

*Milton*, a Town in Kent.

*Milton Abbey*, a Tovvn in Dorsetshire.

*Minehead*, a Tovvn in Somersetshire.

*Modbury*, a Tovvn in Devonshire.

*Modena*, a Town in the Duchy of Modena.

*Morpeth*, a Town in Northumberland.

*Modena Duchy*, a little Province in Lombardy.

*Mogaoz*, a place in Hungary on the Danube.

*Mol-*



- Moldavia*, part of the ancient Dacia, a Province in Europe, tributary to the Turk.
- Molingar*, a Town in Meath.
- Molissa*, a Town in the County of Molissa.
- Molissa County*, in the Kingdom of Naples.
- Moluccoes*, Islands in the Indian Ocean.
- Membaza*, a Town in Zanguebar.
- Mompellier*, a Town in Languedoc.
- Mombriſſon*, a Town in Forez.
- Mombommery*, a Town in Normandy.
- Monbelliard*, a Town in the County of Monbelliard.
- Monbelliard County*, in the Government of Franche County.
- Mondonnedo*, a Town in Galicia.
- Montepulcano*, a Town in Tuscany.
- Monaco*, a Port in Genoa.
- Montcaſtell*, a Town in Flanders.
- Monſon*, a Town in Arragon.
- Moncoutour*, a Town in Poictou.
- Montferrat*, a little Province in Lombardy.
- Monmouthſhire*, in the Kingdom of Mercia.
- Monomotopa*, a Country in Africk.
- Monomotopa* or *Madragan*, a Town in the Country of Monomotopa.
- Monſ*, a Town in Haynault.

- Monstiers*, a Town in Savoy.  
*Monserat*, a Town in Catalonia.  
*Monforeau*, a Town in Anjou.  
*Mont*, a Town in the Ecclesiastick State.  
*Montaldo*, a place in Piedmont.  
*Montargis*, a Town in Gastinois.  
*Montaubon*, a City in Quercy.  
*Montmarson*, a Town in Gascony.  
*Montefiascone*, a Town in Italy.  
*Montelimark*, a Town in Dauphin.  
*Monterefoyné*, a Town in Champaigne.  
*Montsaintangelo*, a City in Naples.  
*Montesia*, a Town in Valentia.  
*Montelerry*, a Town in the Isle of France.  
*Montgomery*, a Town in Montgomery-shire.  
*Montgomeryshire*, in Wales.  
*Montmedy*, a Town in the Duchy of Luxemburg.  
*Morton in Marfe*, a Town in Gloucestershire.  
*Moulton*, a Town in Devonshire.  
*Montmelian*, a Town in Savoy.  
*Montreal*, a Town in Canada.  
*Montrealy*, a City in Sicily.  
*Montrevill*, a Town in Picardy.  
*Montreß*, a Marquisate in Scotland.  
*Montreal*, a Town in Valdi Mazata.  
*Moravia*, a Province in Germany.

*Morea*, a Province in Greece, called heretofore Peloponesus.

*Morlakia*, a small Province in Turkey in Europe, contiguous to Croatia.

*Mooeck*, a Town in Gilderland.

*Morat*, a Town in Switzerland.

*Morlaix*, a Town in Britany.

*Mortgrew*, a Town in Milan.

*Mosco*, a Town in Muscovy.

*Moselle*, a River in Lorrain.

*Mosul* or *Ninivey*, a Town in Turkey in Asia.

*Moulins*, a Town in Bourbonnois.

*Mountains of the Moon*, between Abissinia, and Monomotopa.

*Monson*, a Town in Champagne.

*Mubberg*, a Town in Misnia.

*Mulhausen*, a Town in Alsatia.

*Munick*, a Town in Bavaria.

*Munster*, a Province in Ireland.

*Muret*, a Town in Gascoigne.

*Mozambick*, a Town in Zanguebar.

*Munchen*, a Town in the Duchy of Bavaria.

*Munster*, a Town in Westphalia.

*Muonchen* or *Cambalu*, a Town in Cathay.

*Murcia*, a Town in the Province of Murcia.

*Marcia*, a Province in Spain.

*Muscovy* or *Russia*, part of the ancient *Sarmatia*; a Country in Europe.

## N

**N** *Amur*, a Town in the County of Namur.

*Namur County*, one of the Seventeen Provinces in Flanders.

*Nagera*, a place in Navarr.

*Namptwich*, a Town in Cheshire.

*Narbarth*, a Town in Pembrokeshire.

*Naseby*, a Town in Northamptonshire.

*Nash*, a Town in Kent.

*Nanciang*, a Town in China.

*Nancy*, a Town in Lorrain.

*Nangasacky*, a Town in Japan.

*Nanking*, a Town in China.

*Nantes*, a Town in Bretagne.

*Naples*, called formerly *Parthenope*, a Town in Terra di Lavoro.

*Naples*, a Kingdom and a great part of Italy.

*Napowlan*, a Town in Morea.

*Navarrin*, a Town in Morea.

*Navarines*, a Town in Bearn.

*Namburg*, a City in Misnia.

*Narbonn*, a Town in Languedoc.

*Nar.*

*Narfinga*, a Town in the Indian Peninsula on this side Ganges.

*Navarr*, a Province in Spain.

*Negropont*, a Town in the Isle of Negropont.

*Negropont*, heretofore Euboea, an Island in the Mediterranean Sea, on the East side of Greece.

*St. Neot*, a Town in Huntingdonshire.

*Neath*, a Town in Glamorganshire.

*Needham*, a Town in Suffolk.

*Netherlands* or *Seventeen Provinces*, in Europe, anciently known by the name of Belgia.

*Nevers*, a Town in Nivernois.

*Newark*, a Town in Nottinghamshire.

*Nevers*, a Town in Pembrokehire.

*Newburg*, a Town in Anglesea.

*Newberry*, a Town in Barkshire.

*Newcastle-Underline*, a Town in Staffordshire.

*Newmarket*, a Town in Cambridgeshire.

*Newport*, there is five Market Towns of the name, viz. in the Counties of *Buckinghamshire*, *Monmouth*, *Salop*, *Pembroke*, and *Isle of Wight*.

*Nemours*, a Duchy in the Isle of France.

*Nerac*, a Town in Guienne.

*Nermonster*, an Island in France.

*Newfel*, a Town in Hungary.

*Newburg*, a Town in the Palatinate of Bavaria.

*New Carthage* or *Carthagina*, a Town in Murcia.

*New Castile*, a Province in Spain.

*Newcastle*, a Town in Northumberland.

*New England*, a little Province in the great Country of New England.

*New England*, a Country in North America.

*Neyland*, a Town in Montgomeryshire.

*New-found Land*, a great Island in the North Sea, near Canada.

*New France* or *Canada*, a Country in North America.

*New Granada*, a Town in New Mexico.

*New Guinny*, a great Island in the Pacifick Sea, towards Asia.

*New Holland*, or *New York*, a little Province in New England.

*New Mexico*, a Country in North America.

*New Plymouth*, a Town in New England.

*New Spain* or *Mexico*, a Country in North America.

*Newstad*, a Town in Moravia.

*New-Town* or *Cambridg*, a Town in New England.

*New-*

*New York*, a Town in the Province of New York.

*New York* or *New Holland*, a little Province in New England.

*Newton* or *New-Town*; in *England* and *Wales*, there is 149 Towns of the name.

*Nicaregua*, a Province in New Spain.

*Nice*, a County and City in France.

*Nicosia*, a Town in Cyprus.

*Niburg*, a Town in Funen.

*Niemen*, a River in Poland.

*Nieper* or *Boristhenes*, a River in Poland.

*Niester*, a River in Poland.

*Nigepoli*, a Town in Bulgaria.

*Niger*, a River in Nigritia.

*Nigritia* or Land of the *Blacks*, a Country in Africk.

*Nikopen*, a Town in Sweden.

*Niort*, a Town in Poictou.

*Nitto*, the Seat of the Dukes of Curland.

*Nile*, a River in Egypt.

*Nimigen*, a Town in Gelderland.

*Nisa*, a Town in Servia.

*Nivernois*, a Province in the Government of Orleans.

*Nizza*, a Town in Piedmont.

*Nogent*, a Town in Perche.

*Noion*, a City in France.



*Nombre*, a Town in Castile.

*Nonfuch*, a House in Surry.

*Norfolk*, a County in the Kingdom of the East Angles.

*Norimberg*, a Town in Franconia.

*Normandy*, a Province in France.

*North Curry*, a Town in Somersetshire.

*Northbeeck*, a Town in Yorkshire.

*Northwich*, a Town in Cheshire.

*Northauson*, a Town in Turingia.

*North America*, almost one half of America Northward, otherwise called Mexicana.

*Northamptonshire*, in the Kingdom of Mercia.

*North Gothland*, a Province in Swedenland.

*North-Jutland*, a Province in Denmark.

*North Kin*, a Cape upon the most Northern Coast of Jutland.

*North Sea*, on the North East side of America.

*North Tartary* or *Ancient Tartary*, part of Great Tartary.

*Northern Ocean*, formerly Scythian Sea, on the North side of Europe and Asia.

*Northumberland*, a County in the Kingdom of Northumberland.

*Northumberland*, one of the Seven Saxon Kingdoms in England.

*Novara*, a Town in Milan.

*Novelare*, a Town in Mantua.

*Nuneaton*, a Town in Warwickshire.

*Nuys*, a Town in the Bishoprick of Colen.

*Normy*, a Country in Europe.

*Norwich*, a Town in Norfolk.

*Noteburg*, a Town in Ingria,

*Noto*, a Town in Val di Noto.

*Nottinghamshire*, in the Kingdom of Mercia.

*Novogrod the Greater*, a Town in Muscovy.

*Novogrod the Less*, a Town in Muscovy.

*Novogrodeck*, a Town in Lithuania.

*Novogrod-Seviersky*, a Town in the Duchy of Novogrod-Seviersky.

*Novogrod-Sevierski* and *Smolensko* Dukedoms, in Poland.

*Nubia*, a Town in Nubia.

*Nubia*, a Country in Africk:

*Numantia*, a ruined Town in Old Castile, anciently very famous.

## O

- O**bius, a River in Great Tartary.  
 Ocsiaeco, a Town in Podolia.  
 Odiham, a Town in Hampshire.  
 Oelande, an Isle in the Baltick Sea.  
 Offemburg, a Town in Alsatia.  
 Odensee, a Town in Funen.  
 Odir, a River in Germany.  
 Offen or Buda, a Town in Hungary.  
 Oleron, a City in Bearn.  
 Oleron, an Isle on the Coast of France.  
 Okhampton, a Town in Devonshire.  
 Okingham, a Town in Barkshire.  
 Oldenburg, a Town in the Territories of  
 Oldenburg.  
 Oldenburg Territories, in Lower Saxony.  
 Oiinda, a Town in Brasil.  
 Olita, a Town in Navarr.  
 Olmutz, a Town in Moravia.  
 Olonn, a Port in Poictou.  
 Ombry, a Province in Italy.  
 Oneilbe, a Town in Genoa.  
 Onspack, a Town in Franconia.  
 Oran, a Town in Barbary.  
 Orange, a Town on the Rhine.  
 Orford, a Town in Suffolk.

- Oristana*, a City in Sardinia.  
*Ormskirk*, a Town in Lancashire.  
*Orton*, a Town in Westmerland.  
*Orbitello*, a Town in Tuscany.  
*Orcades* or *Orkney*, some of the British Isles near Scotland Northward.  
*Orelhana* or River of the *Amazons*, in Peru, or between Peru and Brasil.  
*Orenoke* or *Paria*, a River between Castilla del Oro and Guyana.  
*Orleanois Government*, in France.  
*Orleans*, a Town in Beauce.  
*Ormuz*, a Town in Persia.  
*Orvieto*, a Town in the Territories of Orvieto.  
*Orvieto Territories*, in the Dominion of the Pope.  
*Osma*, a City in Old Castile.  
*Oswestrey*, a Town in Salop.  
*Otley*, a Town in Yorkshire.  
*Osnaburg*, a Town in Westphalia.  
*Ostend*, a Town in the County of Flanders.  
*Ostia*, a Town in Campania di Roma.  
*Ostro-Gothland*, a little Province in North Gothland.  
*Ottery*, a Town in Devonshire.  
*Ottansce*, a Town of Fiania.

*Otran-*

*Otranto*, a Town in the Territories of Otranto.

*Otranto Territories*, in the Kingdom of Naples.

*Otzacow*, a Town in Bessarabia, near the Mouth of the Nieper.

*Overissel*, one of the Seventeen Provinces in Holland.

*Onessant*, an Island in Britany.

*Overton*, a Town in Hampshire.

*Oulney*, a Town in Buckinghamshire.

*Oundle*, a Town in Northamptonshire.

*Ourque*, a Town in Portugal.

*Oviedo*, a Town in Asturia.

*Oustiong*, a Town in Muscovy.

*Oxford*, a Town in Oxfordshire.

*Oxfordshire*, in the Kingdom of Mercia.

*Oyse*, a River in France.

P

**P***acifick Sea* or *South Sea*, on the South-West side of America.

*Paderborn*, a Town in Westphalia.

*Padstow*, a Town in Cornwall.

*Padua*, a Town in the Republick of Venice.

*Palatinate of Bavaria*, part of the Great Province of Bavaria in Germany.

*Pa-*

*Palatinate of the Rhine*, a Province in Germany.

*Palermo*, a Town in Val di Mazara.

*Palamas*, a Town in Catalonia.

*Palmela*, a Town in Portugal.

*Palos*, a Town in Andalusia.

*Palma Nova*, a Town in the Republick of Venice.

*Pamers*, a City in Languedoc.

*Pampelune*, a Town in Navarr.

*Pampelona*, a Town in Navarr.

*Panama*, a Town in Castilla del Oro.

*Para*, a Fort in Bresill.

*Paraiba*, a Town in Bresill.

*Paraguay*, a Country in South America.

*Parana*, the name of a River in Paraguay.

*Paria* or *Orenoke*, a River between Castilla del Oro and Guyana.

*Parima*, the name of a Lake in Guyana.

*Paris*, a Town in the Isle of France.

*Parshore*, a Town in Worcestershire.

*Parma*, a Town in the Duchy of Parma.

*Parma Duchy*, a little Province in Lombardy.

*Pas de Calais*, a narrow Passage in the Channel between Kent and Picardy.

*Passage*, a Port Town in Biscay.

*Passau*, a Town on the Danube.

*Patay*, a Town in France.

*Patrington*, a Town in Yorkshire.

*Patras*, a Town in Morea.

*Patrimony of St. Peter*, a Province in the Dominion of the Pope.

*Pau*, a Town in Bearn.

*Pavia*, a Town in Milanese.

*Paviosa*, a Town in St. Thome.

*Pegu*, a Town in the Indian Peninsula beyond Ganges.

*Pegu*, a River in India.

*Peking*, a Town in China.

*Pembridg*, a Town in Herefordshire.

*Pembroke*, a Town in Pembrokeshire.

*Penrife*, a Town in Glamorganshire.

*Penrith*, a Town in Cumberland.

*Penryn*, a Town in Cornwall.

*Pensance*, a Town in Cornwall.

*Pensford*, a Town in Somersetshire.

*Pembrokeshire*, in Wales.

*Peron*, a Town in Picardy.

*Penthois*, a Town in Champagne.

*Perche*, a Province in the Government of Orleanois.

*Perigord*, a Province in the Government of Guienn and Gascony.

*Perigueux*, a Town in Perigord.

*Perpignan*, a Town in Roussillon.

*Persia*, a Country in Asia.

*Perth*,



*Perth*, a Town in North Scotland.

*Peru*, a Country in South America.

*Perugia*, a Town in the Territories of *Perugia*.

*Perugia Territories*, in the Dominion of the Pope.

*Peruviana* or *South America*, all the South part of America, being a large Peninsula.

*N. Petherton*, }  
                              } both in Somersetshire.

*S. Petherton*, }

*Petworth*, a Town in *Suffex*.

*Peterborow*, a Town in *Northamptonshire*.

*Petellano*, a County in *Tuscany*.

*Petrikow*, a Town in *Poland*.

*Phalsburg*, a Principality in *Lorrain*.

*Phœnicia*, a Province in *Asia*.

*Phillipdel*, a Town in *Hainault*.

*Phillipsburg*, a Town in the *Lovver Palatinate*.

*Phillipsnorton*, a Town in *Somersetshire*.

*Phillippine Islands*, in the *Indian Ocean*.

*Piacenza*, a Town in the *Duchy of Parma*.

*Pica*, a Mountain in the *Teneriffe*.

*Pickering*, a Town in *Yorkshire*.

*Picardy*, a Province in *France*.

*Pi-*

*Piedmont*, a Province in Lombardy.

*Pignerol*, a Tovvn in Dauphiny.

*Pilsen*, a Tovvn in Tuscany.

*Pilsene*, a Tovvn in Bohemia.

*Piombino*, a Tovvn in Tuscany.

*Pisa*, a Tovvn in Tuscany.

*Pitha*, a Tovvn in the Territories of Pitha

*Pitha Territories*, in Lapland.

*Placentia*, a City in the Kingdom of Leon

*Plaisensa*, a Tovvn in Lombardy.

*Plata*, a Country and River in America  
and a Tovvn in Peru.

*Pludents*, a Seignory in Tyroll.

*Plescow*, a Tovvn in Muscovy.

*Plimouth*, a Tovvn in Devonshire.

*Po*, a River in Italy.

*Podelassia* or *Polachia*, a Province in Po  
land.

*Poissi*, a Tovvn in the Isle of France.

*Pockington*, a Tovvn in Yorkshire.

*Polesworth*, a Tovvn in Warvvickshire.

*Pontefract*, a Tovvn in Yorkshire.

*Pool*, a Tovvn in Dorsetshire.

*Porlack*, a Tovvn in Somersetshire.

*Pola*, a Tovvn in Istria.

*Polaquia*, a Province in Poland.

*Potton*, a Tovvn in Bedfordshire.

*Poulton*, a Tovvn in Lancashire.

*Podolia*, a Province in Poland.

*Poitiers*, a Town in Poictou.

*Poictou*, a Province in the Government of Orleanois.

*Pölachia* or *Podelassia*, a Province in Poland.

*Poland*, a Province in the Kingdom of Poland.

*Poland*, a Country in Europe ; called in time past, together vvith Muscovy, Sarmatia.

*Poland* the Lower, the North-West part of the great Province of Poland.

*Poland* the Upper, the South-East part of the great Province of Poland.

*Pamjok*, a Town in Virginia.

*Pontamoufon*, a Town in Lorrain.

*Pontdelarche*, a Town in Normandy.

*Pontdagard*, three Bridges built one over the other on the River Gardon.

*Pontou de Mar*, a Town in Normandy.

*Pontleresque*, a Town in Normandy.

*Pontoise*, a Town in the Isle of France.

*Pontorson*, a Town in Normandy.

*Pontfprit*, a Town in Languedoc.

*Ponthiene*, a County in Picardy.

*Pontremoli*, in Tuscany and Genoa.

*Popaien*, a Town in Castillia.

*Porentru*, a Town in Svvtizerland.

*Porthercole*, a Town in Tuscany.

*Port-Lewis*, a Port in Britany.

Porto

*Porto-Royal*, a Port in Nevv France.

*Porto*, a Tovvn in Portugal.

*Porto-Longo*, a Port in the Elve.

*Portsmouth*, a Town in Hampshire.

*Precop*, a Tovvn in Tartary.

*Prescot*, a Tovvn in Lancashire.

*Presteign*, a Tovvn in Radnorshire.

*Preston*, a Tovvn in Lancashire ; and there is fifty Tovvns more in England of the same name.

*Provinſt*, a Tovvn in Bry.

*Pomerania* or *Pomeren*, a Province in Germany.

*Porentru*, a Tovvn in the Dioceſs of Baſil.

*Port-Famine* or *St. Philip*, a Tovvn in Magellanica.

*Porto-Belo*, a Tovvn in Caſtilla del Oro.

*Porto-Seguro*, a Tovvn in Braſil.

*Portugal*, formerly *Lufitania*, and a Province in the Weſtern part of Spain ; but novv a Kingdom of it ſelf.

*Poſega*, a Tovvn in Slavonia.

*Poſen* or *Poſnan*, a Tovvn in Lovver Poland.

*Potengi*, a Tovvn in Braſil.

*Potoſi*, a Tovvn in Peru.

*Prague*, a Tovvn in Bohemia.

*Preſburg*, a Tovvn in Imperial Hungary.

Pre-

*Prevezza*, a Tovvn in Canina.

*Principality the Further*, a Province in the Kingdom of Naples.

*Principality the Nigher*, a Province in the Kingdom of Naples.

*Provence*, a Province in France.

*Provinces Tributary to the Turk*, several small Countries betveen Turkey Poland, and Muscovy.

*Prussia*, a Province in Poland.

*Prussia Ducal*, the North-East part of Prussia.

*Prussia Roial*, the South-West part of Prussia.

*Puglia or Capitanata*, a Province in the Kingdom of Naples.

*P Puy*, a City in Languedoc.

*Pnycerda*, a Tovvn in Cerdania.

*Pulbey*, a Tovvn in Caernarvanshire.

*Pyrenies*, Mountains separating France from Spain.

Q

**Q** *Uanchen*, a Tovvn in China.

*Quebeck*, a Tovvn in Canada.

*Quercy*, a Province in the Government of Guienn and Gascony.

*Queang*, a Tovvn in China.

*Quiloo*, a Town in Zanguebar.

*Que-*

- Quedelimburch*, an Abbey in Saxony.  
*Quierras*, a Province in Piedmont.  
*Quimpercorintui*, a City in Britany.  
*Quinborough*, a Tovvn in Kent.  
*Quenton*, a Tovvn in Gloucestershire.  
*Quantoxhead*, a Tovvn in Somersetshire.  
*Quiloe*, a Tovvn in Zanguebar.  
*Quixall*, a Tovvn in Staffordshire.

## R

- R** *Aab* or *Javarin*, a Tovvn in Imperial Hungary.  
*Radnorshire*, in Wales.  
*Ragusa*, a Tovvn and Republick in Dalmatia.  
*Raseburg*, a Tovvn in Finland.  
*Ratisbon*, a Tovvn in the Dũchy of Bavaria.  
*Radicofan*, a Castle in Tuscany.  
*Rausow*, a Castle in Alsatia.  
*Rappers*, a Tovvn in Svvtizerland.  
*Radnor*, a Tovvn in Radnorshire in Wales.  
*Ramsey*, a Tovvn in Huntingdonshire.  
*Ravenna*, a Tovvn in Romagna.  
*Ravenglass*, a Tovvn in Cumberland.  
*Rayleigh*, a Tovvn in Essex.  
*Reading*, a Tovvn in Barkshire.  
*Redford*, a Tovvn in Nottinghamshire.

Red-

- Redruth*, a Town in Cornwall.  
*Red Sea*, betwveen Arabia and Egypt.  
*Ree*, an Island, nigh Rochell.  
*Rees*, a Town in Cleaves.  
*Reggio*, a Town in the Further Calabria.  
*Reggio*, a Town in the Duchy of Modena.  
*Rendsburg*, a Town in Holsten.  
*Rennes*, a Town in Bretaigne.  
*Retimo*, a Town in Candy.  
*Revensburg*, a County in Westphalia.  
*Rezborg*, a Town in Finland.  
*Repeham*, a Town in Norfolk.  
*Reygate*, a Town in Surrey.  
*Revel*, a Town in Livonia.  
*Rbaiadergwy*, a Town in Radnorshire.  
*Rbimberg*, a Town in Germany.  
*Rbinfield*, a Town in Swabia.  
*Rbeims*, a Town in Champaigne.  
*Rbezan*, a Town in Muscovy.  
*Rbine*, a River in Germany.  
*Rhodes*, a Town in Rouergue.  
*Rhone*, a River in France.  
*Richelieu*, a Town in Poictou.  
*Richmond*, a Town in Yorkshire.  
*Rieux*, a City in Languedoc.  
*Riez*, a City in Provence.  
*Riogrand*, a County in Bresill.  
*Ringwood*, a Town in Hantshire.

*Riply*,



- Riply*, a Town in Yorkshire.  
*Rippon*, a Town in Yorkshire.  
*Risborough*, a Town in Buckinghamshire.  
*Riga*, a Town in Livonia.  
*River of the Amazons*, or *Orelhana*, between Peru and Brasil.  
*River of La Plata*, in La Plata.  
*River of Parana*, in Paraguay.  
*River of St. Francis*, in Brasil.  
*River of St. Laurence*, in Canada.  
*Rubel* a Town in Aulny.  
*Rodez*, a City in Languedoc.  
*Romagna*, a Province in the Dominion of the Pope.  
*Romania*, in time past Thrace, a Province in Turkey in Europe.  
*Rome*, a Town in Campania di Roma.  
*Rochdale*, a Town in Lancashire.  
*Rocheſter*, a City in Kent.  
*Rochford*, a Town in Eſſex.  
*Rockingham*, a Town in Northamptonſhire.  
*Roneglione*, a County in St. Peters Patrimony.  
*Roscomen*, a County in Connaught.  
*Roseveck*, a Town in Flanders.  
*Rosſes*, a Town in Catalonia.  
*Rosſ*, a Town in Herefordſhire.  
*Rosſkill*, a City in Denmark.

- Rossano*, a City in Naples.  
*Rostock*, a Town in Meclenberg.  
*Roschild*, a Town in Zeeland.  
*Rosetta*, a Town in Egypt.  
*Rosinia*, a Town in Samogitia.  
*Rothsay*, a Castle in Scotland.  
*Rotterdam*, a Town in Holland.  
*Rothbury*, a Town in Northumberland.  
*Rotheram*, a Town in Yorkshire.  
*Rothwell*, a Town in Northamptonshire.  
*Rotweil*, a Town in Brisgow.  
*Rouen*, a Town in Normandy.  
*Rouergue*, a Province in the Government of  
 Guienn and Gascony.  
*Rivogo*, a Town in Italy.  
*Royans*, a Town in Xantaigne.  
*Rushen*, a Town in the Isle of Man.  
*Royston*, a Town in Camb. and Hart.  
*Rugby*, a Town in Warwickshire.  
*Rugeley*, a Town in Staffordshire.  
*Rumford*, a Town in Effex.  
*Rumsey*, a Town in Kent.  
*Rumsey*, a Town in Southamptonshire.  
*Routhen*, in Denbyshire.  
*Russillon*, a small Province in the Govern-  
 ment of Languedoc.  
*Rugen*, an Island in the Baltick Sea, near  
 Pomeran.  
*Ruremond*, a Town in Gelderland.

*Russia* or *Muscovy*, part of the ancient Country of *Sarmatia* ; in Europe.

*Russia the Black*, a Province in Poland.

*Rutlandshire*, in the Kingdom of Mercia.

*Rye*, a Town in the County of Sussex.

*Rypen*, a Town in the Diocess of Rypen.

*Rypen Diocess*, in North Jutland.

## S

**S** *Abria*, a Town in Hungary.

*Sabionetta*, a Town in Mantua.

*Saguenay*, a Town in New France.

*Sabid*, a Country in Egypt.

*Salisbury*, a City in Wiltshire.

*Saltash*, a Town in Cornwall.

*Saltfleet*, a Town in Lincolnshire.

*St. Albans*, a Town in Hartfordshire.

*Sandbach*, a Town in Cheshire.

*St. Andrews*, a Town in South Scotland.

*St. Antonin*, a Town in Rouergue.

*St. Asaph*, a Town in Flintshire.

*St. Aulmy*, a Town in Britany.

*St. Augustin*, a Cape in Africa.

*St. Augustin*, a Port in Florida.

*Saxmundham*, a Town in Suffolk.

*St. Beane*, a Town in Provence.

*St. Bertrand*, a City in Gascony.

*St. Borendon*, an Isle on the West Canaries.

St.

- St. Brioux**, a City in Britany.
- St. Christophers**, an Island in America.
- St. Davids**, a Town in the Isle of France.
- St. Denis**, a Town in Pembroke-shire.
- St. Dizier**, a Town in Champaigne.
- St. Domingo**, a Town in Hispaniola.
- St. Fedthogada**, a Town in Granada.
- St. Floor**, a City in Aurerne.
- St. Foy**, a Town in Guinene.
- St. Faith** or **St. Fe**, a Town in New Mexico.
- St. Fe**, a Town in Paraguay.
- St. Francis**, a Town in Peru.
- St. Francis**, the name of a River in Brasil.
- St. Gall**, a Town in Switzerland.
- St. George of the Mine** or **Mina**, a Town in Guinny.
- St. Germans**, a Royal Palace in France.
- St. Gertrudenburg**, a Town in Holland.
- St. Helena**, an Island in the Southern Ocean.
- St. Hubert**, a City in Luxemburg.
- St. Jago**, a Town in Chili.
- St. Jago de Compostella**, a Town in Gallisia.
- St. Jago de Guatemala**, a Town in New Spain.

- St. Jago del Estero*, a Town in Tucuman.  
*St. Jean de Morin*, a City in Savoy.  
*St. Johnson*, a Town in Scotland.  
*Sleaford*, a Town in Lincolnshire.  
*St. Legar*, a City in Gascony.  
*St. Lucar*, a Port in Andalusia.  
*St. Laurence* or *Madagascar*, an Island in the Southern Ocean.  
*St. Laurence*, the name of a River in Canada.  
*St. Malo*, a City in Britany.  
*St. Matheo*, a Port in Florida.  
*St. Maur*, an Isle on the Coast of Epirus.  
*St. Michell*, in Britany.  
*St. Miguel*, a Town in Tucuman.  
*St. Nicholas*, a Town in Muscovy.  
*St. Morris*, a Town in Valesia.  
*St. Palaci*, a Town in Navarr.  
*St. Papout*, a Town in Languedoc.  
*St. Patrick*, a place in Ulster.  
*St. Omars*, a Town in Artois.  
*St. Paolo* or *Angola*, a Town in Congo.  
*St. Philip* or *Port Famine*, a Town in Magellanica.  
*St. Salvador*, a Town in Brasil.  
*St. Salvador*, a Town in Congo.  
*Salerna*, a City in Naples.  
*Salfield*, an Abbey in Turingia.  
*Sallies*, a Town in Bearn.

- Salme*, a County in Lorrain.
- Salemons Island*, in the Pacifick Sea.
- Salon*, a Town in Provence.
- Sanchoan*, an Isle on the Coast of Chyna.
- Sandwich*, a Port Town in Kent.
- Sanseverina*, a City in Calabria.
- Sanferre*, a County in Picardy.
- Saon*, a River of France.
- Sarbruck*, a County in Germany.
- St. Sebastian*, a Town in Biscay.
- St. Sebastian*, a Town in Brasil.
- St. Thomas*, an Island in the Southern Ocean.
- St. Vincent*, a Town in Brasil.
- Saints*, a Town in Saintonge.
- Saintonge*, a Province in the Government of Guienn and Gascony.
- Salaor Kilan*, the name of a great Lake or Sea between Persia and Tartary; anciently called the Caspian Sea.
- Salamanca*, a Town in the Province of Leon.
- Salerno*, a Town in the Nigher Principality.
- Salins*, a Town in Franche County.
- Salonichi*, a Town in Macedon.
- Saltzburg*, a Town in the Duchy of Bavaria.
- Samarcand*, a Town in Ziagathay.
- Samogitia*, a Province in Poland.

- Sandomir*, a Town in Upper Poland.
- Sta. Fe de Bogata*, a Town in Castilla del Oro.
- Sta. Fe* or *St. Faith*, a Town in New Mexico.
- Sta. Martha*, a Town in Castilla del Oro.
- Santillana*, a Town in Asturia.
- Saragossa*, a Town in Aragon.
- Sargan*, a County in Switzerland.
- Sarlat*, a City in Perigord.
- Sarsana*, a Town in Genoa.
- Sasdegand*, a Fort in Flanders.
- Satralia*, a Town in Natolia.
- Savern*, a Town in Alsace.
- Savillan*, a Town in Piedmont.
- Saumur*, a Town in Anjou.
- Saragusa*, formerly *Syracuse*, a Town in Val di Notc.
- Sardinia*, an Island in the Mediterranean Sea.
- Saffari*, a Town in Sardinia.
- Savatopili*, a Town in Georgia.
- Savona*, a Town in the Republic of Genoa.
- Savoy*, a little Country between France, Italy, and Switzerland, but counted part of Lombardy.
- Sam*, a River in Turkey in Europe which falls into the Danube.
- Saxony Electorship*, a little Province in Upper Saxony.
- Saxony the Lower*, a Province in Germany.
- Saxo-*



*Saxony the Upper*, a Province in Germany.

*Scagen*, a Town in the most Northern part of the Diocess of Alburg.

*Scarling*, a Castle in Tuscany.

*Scarpanto*, an Isle in Anatolia.

*Scanderoon* or *Alexandretta*, a Town in Turkey in Asia.

*Scandinavia*, a large Country in the North of Europe, containing the Kingdoms of Swedeland, Denmark, and Norway.

*Scardona*, a Town in Dalmatia.

*Schafhausen*, a Town in the Canton of Schafhausen.

*Schafhausen Canton*, a Province in Switzerland.

*Scheld*, a River in the Low Countries.

*Schiras*, a Town in Persia.

*Sconeland*, a Country in Denmark.

*Schwerin*, a Town in Mecklenburg.

*Scouven*, an Isle in Zeland.

*Schwartzemburg*, a County in Turingia.

*Schianhai*, a Port in China.

*Sclavonia*, a Country in Hungary.

*Scone*, an Abbey in Scotland.

*Schonen*, a Province in South Gothland.

*Schwaben* or *Suevia*, a Province in Germany.

*Scotland*, heretofore called *Caledonia*, a Country in Europe; being the North part of Great Britain.

*Scotland*, beyond *Tay*, all Scotland which lies from the *Tay* Northward.

*Scotland*, on this side *Tay*, the South part of Scotland, which is included between the River *Tay* and England.

*Scutari*, a Town in Albania.

*Sea of Kilan* or *Sala*, a vast Lake between Persia and Tartary; known heretofore by the name of Caspian Sea.

*Sebenico*, a Town in Dalmatia.

*Sedan*, a Town in Champagne.

*Seex*, a City in Normandy.

*Segny*, a Town in the Ecclesiastical State.

*Seine*, a River in France.

*Sempach*, a Town in Switzerland.

*Sener*, a City in Provence.

*Seregga*, a Town in Bresil.

*Serreliona*, a Mountain in Guinee.

*Seckby*, a Town in Norfolk.

*Selby*, a Town in Yorkshire.

*Settle*, a Town in Yorkshire.

*Sevennoch*, a Town in Kent.

*Segelmeffa*, a Town in Bildulgerid.

*Segorbe*, a Town in the Province of Valentia.

*Se-*

*Segovia*, a Town in Old Castile.

*Servia*, a Province in Turkey in Europe, being part of the ancient Country of Moelia.

*Setines*, heretofore called Athens, a Town in Livadia.

*Seventeen Provinces, Low Countries, or Netherlands* in Europe, the Romans comprised them all under the name of *Belgia*.

*Seachia*, a City in Andalusia.

*Seechland*, an Isle in the British Seas.

*Severn*, a River in England.

*Sevil*, a Town in Andalusia.

*Seyne*, a River in France.

*Shaftsbury*, a Town in Dorsetshire.

*Sheffield*, a Town in Yorkshire.

*Shefford*, a Town in Bedfordshire.

*Shepnaill*, a Town in Shropshire.

*Sherborn*, a Town in Dorsetshire.

*Shipton*, a Town in Worcestershire.

*Shareham*, a Town in Suffex.

*Shannon*, a River in Ireland.

*Sherland* or *Herland Isles*, in the Northern Ocean, not far from Scotland.

*Shropshire*, in the Kingdom of Mercia.

*Syracusa*, a Port in Sicily.

*Symmerlan*, a Town in the Palatinate.

*Sinobe*, a Port in Anatolia.

*Siponte*, a City of Naples.

*Sisteron*, a City in Provence.

*Sidmouth*, a Tovvn in Devonshire.

*Skipton*, a Tovvn in Yorkshire.

*Sian*, a Town in the Indian Peninsula beyond Ganges.

*Sicily*, an Island in the Mediterranean Sea.

*Siena*, a Tovvn in Tuscany.

*Sierra Lione*, Mountains so called in Guiny.

*Silesia*, a Province in Germany.

*Silly Islands*, or the *Sorlings*, some of the British Isles betveen England, France, and Ireland.

*Sind*, heretofore called Indus, a River in India.

*Sion*, a Town in Valais.

*Slavonia*, a Province in Turkey in Europe, part of the ancient Illyricum.

*Sleswick*, a Tovvn in the Duchy of Slesvvick.

*Sleswick-Duchy*, a little Province in South-Jutland.

*Sluys*, a Tovvn in the County of Flanders.

*Smirna*, a Tovvn in Turkey in Asia.

*Smolensko*, a Tovvn in the Dukedom of Smolensko.

*Smolensko Dukedom*, with that of *Novogrod-Sevierski*, in Poland.

*Snath*, a Town in Yorkshire.

*Sodor*, a Town in the Island of Sura.

*Sofala*, a River in Cafraria.

*Soiffory*, a City in Picardy.

*Solfarin*, a Seignory in Mantua.

*Sologne*, a Country in Orleans.

*Solmes*, a County in the Empire.

*Sodbury*, a Town in Gloucestershire.

*Somerton*, a Town in Somersetshire.

*Southwell*, a Town in Nottinghamshire.

*Southwold*, a Town in Suffolk.

*Southam*, a Town in Warwickshire.

*Spaldin*, a Town in Lincolnshire.

*Soczom*, a Town in Moldavia.

*Soloturn*, a Town in the Canton of Soloturn.

*Soloturn Canton*, a Province in Switzerland.

*Somersetshire*, in the Kingdom of the West-Saxons.

*Sophia*, a Town in Bulgaria.

*Sorling* or *Silly Islands*, some of the British Isles between England, France, and Ireland.

*Sound*, a Straight or narrow Passage in the Baltick Sea, between Zeeland and Schonen.

*Sound*

*Sound Isles*, or *Islands of the Sound*, in the Indian Ocean.

*Southampton*, a Town in Hampshire.

*South America* or *Peruviana*, the greatest half of America, so called from its situation Southward, and from the Province of Peru.

*South-Gothland*, a Province in Swedeland.

*South-Jutland*, a Province in Denmark.

*South-Sea*, otherwise *Pacifick-Sea*, on the South-West side of America.

*Southern Ocean*, or *Æthiopian Sea*, about the South-West side of Africk.

*Spilsby*, a Town in Lincolnshire.

*Spain*, a Country in Europe, sometimes called by the Romans *Iberia*, sometimes *Hispānia*, and not seldom *Hesperia*.

*Spalato*, a Town in Dalmatia.

*Spanish Netherlands* or *Flanders*, comprehend nine or ten of the most Southern Provinces of the Low-Countries.

*Spandau*, a Fort in Brandenburg.

*Spirlinga*, a Town in Sicily.

*Spire*, a Town in the Palatinate of the Rhine.

*Spiritu Santo*, a Town in Brasil.

*Spiritu Santo*, the name of a River running through Monomotopa and Cafreria.

*Spoleto*, a Town in the Duchy of Spoleto.

*Spoleto Duchy* or *Umbria*, a little Province in the Dominion of the Pope.

*Staffanger*, a City in Norway.

*Stafford*, a Town in Staffordshire.

*Stalbridge*, a Town in Dorsetshire.

*Stamford*, a Town in Lincolnshire.

*Standon*, a Town in Hertfordshire.

*Stanes*, a Town in Middlesex.

*Stanbope*, a Town in Durham.

*Stanly*, a Town in Dorsetshire.

*Stanton*, a Town in Lincolnshire, there is fifty six Towns in England of the same name.

*Staffordshire*, in the Kingdom of Mercia.

*Stalimene*, a Town in the Isle of Stalimene.

*Stalimene*, once *Lemnos*, an Island in the Mediterranean Sea, towards Romania.

*Stantz*, a Town in the Canton of Underwalden.

*State of the Church*, or *Dominion of the Pope*, a great Province in Italy.

*Stenay*, a Town in Lorrain.

*Stendell*, a Town in Brandenburg.

*Sterlin*, a Town in Scotland.

*Stening*, a Town in Suffex.

*Stevenage*, a Town in Hertfordshire.

*Stack*



*Stockbridge*, a Town in Hantshire.

*Stockbridge*, a Town in Cheshire.

*Stockton*, a Town in Durham.

*Stoke*, a Town in Somerletshire, there is  
102 Towns and places of this name in  
England.

*Stokesley*, a Town in Yorkshire.

*Stone*, a Town in Staffordshire.

*Sterling*, a Town in South Scotland.

*Stetin*, a Town in Pomeran.

*Stiria*, a Province in the Southern part of  
Germany.

*Stives*, a Town in Livadia, formerly known  
by the name of Thebes.

*Stockholm*, a Town in Sweden.

*Storiford*, a Town in Hartfordshire.

*Stow*, a Town in Gloucestershire.

*Stratford on Avon*, a Town in Warwicksh.

*Stow*, a Town in Staffordshire.

*Stowey*, a Town in Somersetshire.

*Stolberg*, a County in Saxony.

*Stratford*, a Town in Buckinghamshire.

*Stratton*, a Town in Cornwall.

*Stretton*, a Town in Shropshire.

*Strido*, a Town in Stiria.

*Stroud*, a Town in Gloucestershire.

*Sturbridge*, a Town in Worcestershire.

*Sturminster*, a Town in Dorsetshire.

*Sudbury*, a Town in Suffolk.

*Sunderland*, a Town in Durham.

*Sutton*, a Town in Warwickshire, there is  
95 Towns and places of this name in  
England.

*Suda*, a Port in Candia.

*Sues*, a Port in Ægypt.

*Sulmone*, a Town in Naples.

*Sulsback*, a Seignory in Bavaria.

*Sumatra*, an Island in Asia.

*Sunderberg*, a Town in Jutland.

*Susdal*, a City in Muscovy.

*Stolp*, the name of a company of Hills in  
Muscovy ; anciently called Riphæen  
Mountains.

*Straights of Anian*, betvveen Asia and the  
Land of Jesso, an unfrequented Country  
near America Northward.

*Straights of Gibraltar*, between Spain and  
Barbary ; joining together the Western  
Ocean and Mediterranean Sea.

*Straights of Magellan*, betvveen America  
and that great Continent called Terra  
Magellanica.

*Straights of Negropont*, or the *Euripus*, an  
Arm of the Sea, separating the Isle of  
Negropont from Livadia.

*Stralsund*, a Town in Pomerania.

*Strasburg*, a Town in Alsace.

*Strom*, a Town in the Isle of Fero.

*Stut-*

*Stuttgart*, a Town in the Duchy of Wirtemberg.

*Suaquem*, a Town in Abissinia.

*Suevia* or *Schwaben*, a Province in Germany.

*Suez* or *Calzem*, a Town in Egypt.

*Suffolk*, a County in the Kingdom of the East Angles.

*Sundrio*, a Town in Valtoline.

*Surat*, a Town in the Indian Continent.

*Surrey*, a County in the Kingdom of Sussex.

*Sussex*, a County in the Kingdom of Sussex.

*Sussex*, one of the Seven Saxon Kingdoms in England.

*Swabenland*, a Province in Germany.

*Swatham*, a Town in Suffolk.

*Swansey*, a Town in Glamorganshire.

*Sweden*, a Province in the Kingdom of Sweden or Swedeland.

*Sweden* or *Swedeland*, a Country in Europe.

*Swerin*, a Town in Mecklenburg.

*Swindon*, a Town in Wiltshire.

*New Sweden*, a Town in America.

*Switz*, a Town in the Canton of Switz.

*Switz Canton*, a Province in Switzerland.

*Switz*.

ir- *Switzerland*, a Country in Europe near France.

Swol, a Town in Overiffel.

er- *Suz*, a Town in Persia.

T

he *Tadcaster*, a Town in Yorkshire.

*Tabasco*, a Town in Nevv Spain.

ti- *Tabor*, a Town in Bohemia.

h- *Tagus*, a River in Spain.

*Tailleborg*, a Town in Santogn.

*Tadousack*, a Town in Canada.

x. *Taio* or *Tagus*, a River in Spain.

ns *Tamaraca*, a Town in Brasil.

*Tanaïs* or *Don*, a River in Muscovy, and upon the Frontiers of Little Tartary.

*Tangermond*, a Town in Brandenburg.

*Tannez*, a Town in Alsace.

of *Tangier*, a Town in Barbary.

*Tanguth* or *Campion*, a Town in Cathay.

1- *Targa* or *Zaghara*, a Town in Zaara.

*Targorod*, a Town in Moldavia.

*Targowisko*, a Town in Walachia.

*Taragon*, formerly *Tarraco*, a Town in Catalonia.

*Tarascon*, a Town in Provence.

*Tarbes*, a City in Gascony.

*Tarentum*, a Port in Naples.

*Tarne*,

**Tarne**, a River in Languedoc.

**Tartar**, a Town in North Tartary.

**Tartary of the Cham**, otherwvise Cathay, part of Great Tartary.

**Tartary Defart**, part of Great Tartary.

**Tartary the Greater**, once called Scythia, all the Northern part of Asia.

**Tarudant**, a Town in Bildulgerid.

**Tattershall**, a Town in Lincolnshire.

**Tavestock**, a Town in Devonshire.

**Taunton**, a Town in Somersetshire.

**Tartary the Less**, on the South side of Muscovy, a Country tributary to the Turk; it was called anciensly Scythia Taurica.

**Tavila**, a Town in Algarves.

**Taurus**, the name of several Mountain in Asia, more especially some Mountains in the Western part of Turkey Asia: but Ceraunius vvas the most ancient name.

**Tay**, a River in Scotland.

**Teflis**, a Town in Georgia.

**Teissa** or **Tyßz**, a River in Turkey in Europe, discharging it self into the Danube.

**Temesvar**, a Town in Hungary.

**Tende**, a Town in Piedmont.

**Tenedos**, an Isle in the Archipelago.

- Tendbury, a Town in Worcestershire.  
 Tenby, a Town in Pembrokeshire.  
 Tenterden, a Town in Kent.  
 Terris, a Town in Valachia.  
 Ternate, one of the Molucco Islands.  
 Terrovene, a Town in Artois.  
 Terracino, a Town nigh Rome.  
 Terring, a Town in Suffex.  
 Terceran Islands or Azores, in the Western Ocean.  
 Terra Arctica, a great uninhabited Country towards the North Pole.  
 Terra di Lavoro, a Province in the Kingdom of Naples.  
 Terra Incognita or Magellanica, a vast Country toward the South Pole.  
 Terra Sabina, a Province in the Dominion of the Pope.  
 Tiffet, a Town in Bildulgerid.  
 Tetbury, a Town in Gloucestershire.  
 Tewsbury, a Town in Gloucestershire.  
 Texell, an Island in Holland.  
 Thame, a Town in Oxfordshire.  
 Thames, a River in England.  
 Thaxted, a Town in Essex.  
 Thetford, a Town in Norfolk.  
 Thessalonica, a Town in Macedonia.  
 Thebet, a Town in a Country of the same name.

The-

**Thebet** or **Turquestan**, part of Great Tary.

**Thionville**, a Town in the Duchy of Luxemburg.

**Thourson**, a Country in Gascony.

**Thouloze**, a City in Languedoc.

**Thorn**, a Town in Yorkshire.

**Thornbury**, a Town in Gloucestershire.

**Thrapston**, a Town in Northamptonshire.

**Thrusk**, a Town in Yorkshire.

**Topcliffe**, a Town in Yorkshire.

**Tiber**, a River in Italy.

**Tickhall**, a Town in Yorkshire.

**Tidswall**, a Town in Darbyshire.

**Tierach**, a Country in Picardy.

**Tiverton**, a Town in Devonshire.

**Tigris**, a River in Turkey in Asia.

**Tokay**, a Town in Hungary.

**Tongres**, a Town in Liege.

**Tor**, a Port in Arabia.

**Toul**, a City in Lorrain.

**Tournay**, a Town in Flanders.

**Topsham**, a Town in Devonshire.

**Torrington**, a Town in Devonshire.

**Totnes**, a Town in Devonshire.

**Towcester**, a Town in Northamptonshire.

**Trebisond**, a Town in Anatolia.

**Tirole**, a Province in Germany.

**Toledo**, a Town in Nevv Castile.

**Tombote**,



- Tombote**, a Town in Nigritia.
- Tonningen**, a Town in the Duchy of Sles-  
vick.
- Tornia**, a Town in the Territories of  
Tornia.
- Tornia**, a River in Syvedeland.
- Tornia Territories** in Lapland.
- Toro**, a Town in the Province of Leon.
- Tortosa**, a Town in Catalonia.
- Toulon**, a Town in Provence.
- Toulouse**, a Town in Languedoc.
- Touraine**, a Province in the Government of  
Orleanois.
- Tours**, a Town in Touraine.
- Trenlisen**, a Kingdom in Barbary.
- Trevisana**, a Province in Venice.
- Tregaron**, a Town in Cardiganshire.
- Tregony**, a Town in Cornwall.
- Transilvania**, a Province in Europe, tributa-  
ry to the Turk ; being part of the anti-  
ent Country of Dacia.
- Trent**, a Town and Bishoprick within the  
Confines of Italy, but depending on the  
County of Tisole.
- Trent**, a River in England.
- Treves**, a Town in the Diocess of Treves.
- Treves** or **Triers Diocess**, in the Western  
part of Germany.
- Triest**, a Town in Carniola.

*Trino,*

- Trino**, a Town in Monferrat.  
**Tripoly**, a Town in Barbary.  
**Tring**, a Town in Hartfordshire.  
**Troyes**, a Town in Champaigne.  
**Trowbridge**, a Town in Wiltshire.  
**Truro**, a Town in Cornwall.  
**Truxillo**, a Town in New Spain.  
**Tubingen**, a Town in the Duchy of Wirtemberg.  
**Tuckman**, a Country in South-America.  
**Tudela**, a Town in Navarr.  
**Tulles**, a City in Limosin.  
**Tunis**, a Town in Barbary.  
**Turcomania**, a Province in Asia.  
**Turgow**, a County in Switzerland.  
**Tuy**, a City in Galatia.  
**Tunbridge**, a Town in Kent.  
**Tutberry**, a Town in Suffex.  
**Tuxford**, a Town in Nottinghamshire.  
**Turin**, a Town in Piedmont.  
**Turingia**, a small Province in Upper Saxony.  
**Turky**, a large Empire in our Continent divided into Turkey in Europe, and Turkey in Asia.  
**Turky the Lower**, the South part of Turkey in Europe, comprehending the seven ancient Countries of Greece and Thrace.

*Turky the Upper*, the North part of *Turky* in Europe, wherein were included formerly *Pannonia*, *Illyricum*, *Moesia*, &c.

*Turquestan* or *Thebet*, part of *Great Tartary*.

*Tuscany* or *Duchy of Florence*, heretofore known by the name of *Hebruria*, a Province in *Italy*.

*Tyre*, a Port in *Phoenicia*.

*Tyrone*, a County in *Ulster*.

*Tzebona*, a Town in *Bohemia*.

*Tyssa* or *Teissa*, a River in *Turky* in Europe, vvhich runs into the *Danube*.

V.

**V** *Abres*, a City in *France*.

*Vai*, a Port of *Genoa*.

*Vaison*, a City in *Avignon*.

*Valaquia*, a Principality of Europe.

*Valdivia*, a Town in *America*.

*Val di Demona*, a Province in *Sicily*.

*Val di Mazara*, a Province in *Sicily*.

*Val di Noto*, a Province in *Sicily*.

*Valais*, a Province in *Switzerland*.

*Valence*, a Town in *Dauphiny*.

*Valenciennes*, a Town in *Hainault*.

*Valen-*

*Valentia*, a Town in the Province of Valentia.

*Valentia*, a Province in Spain.

*Valentia*, a Town in Milan.

*Valette*, a Town in the Isle of Malta.

*Vallage*, a Country in Champagne.

*Vallay*, a Country in the Alps.

*Valois*, a Country in the Isle of France.

*Valladolid*, a Town in New Spain.

*Valladolid*, a Town in Old Castile.

*Valona*, a Town in Albania.

*Valtoline*, a Province in Svizzerland.

*Udenheim*, a Fort in Spire.

*Veesel*, a River in Poland.

*Vellai*, a Country in Languedoc.

*Venaissen*, a County in Aurançe.

*Vendosme*, a County in Beassau.

*Vennes*, a City in Britany.

*Venice*, a Town in the Republick of Venice.

*Venice Republick*, a Province in Lombardy.

*Vera-Cruz*, a City in new Spain.

*Verdenberg*, a County in Svitzerland.

*Verdun*, a Town in Burgundy.

*Verdun*, a County in Gascony.

*Vermandois*, a County in Picardy.

*Verona*, a Country in Venetia.

*Vercelli*, a Town in Piedmont.

*Verdan*,

- Verdan*, a Town in Lorrain.  
*Vienn*, a Town in Dauphiny.  
*Vienna*, a Town in Austria.  
*Virginia*, a Province in New England.  
*Viterbo*, a Town in the Patrimony of St. Peter.  
*Viviers*, a Town in Cevennes.  
*Vexin*, a Country in Normandy.  
*Veteravia*, a County in Germany.  
*Vie*, a Town in Lorrain.  
*Velne*, a Town in Lithuania.  
*Villa*, a Town in Piedmont, and a Town in Avergne.  
*Ulverston*, a Town in Lancashire.  
*Ukrania*, a Province in Poland.  
*Ulm*, a Town in Schwaben.  
*Ulster*, a Province in Ireland.  
*Uma*, a Town in the Territories of Uma.  
*Uma Territories*, in Lapland.  
*Umbria* or Duchy of *Spoletto*, in the Dominion of the Pope.  
*Underwalden*, a Province or Canton of Switzerland.  
*United Netherlands* or *Provinces*, otherwise *Holland*; seven or eight Provinces in the North of the Low Countries.  
*Volga*, a River in Muscovy.  
*Volhinia*, a Province in Poland.  
*Upsal*, a Town in Sweden.

*Upton*, a Town in Worcestershire.

*Uraniburg*, a Castle nigh Copenhagen.

*Urbino*, a Town in the Duchy of Urbino.

*Urbino Duchy*, in the Dominion of the Pope.

*Uri*, a Canton or Province in Switzerland.

*Uscops*, a People in Dalmatia.

*Usk*, a Town in Monmouthshire.

*Uttaxter*, a Town in Staffordshire.

*Usbeck* otherwise called *Ziagathay* or *Mauaralnabara*, part of Great Tartary.

*Utrecht*, a Town in the Seigniory of Utrecht.

*Utrecht Seigniory*, one of the Seventeen Provinces; in Holland.

*Uxbridge*, a Town in Middlesex.

## W

**W** *Alachia*, part of the ancient Dacia, a Province in Europe tributary to the Turk.

*Wales*, a Country in the West of England.

*Wardhus*, a Town in the Government of Wardhus.

*Wardhus Government*, in Norway.

*Warsaw*, a Town in Mazovia in Poland.

*Warwick*

*Warwickshire*, in the Kingdom of Mercia.

*Waterford*, a Town in Munster.

*Wainfleet*, a Town in Lincolnshire.

*Wakefield*, a Town in Yorkshire.

*Walden*, a Town in Essex.

*Wallingford*, a Town in Berkshire.

*Walsham*, a Town in Norfolk.

*Walsingham*, a Town in Norfolk.

*Waltham Abbey*, a Town in Essex.

*Waltham Bishop*, a Town in Hantsire.

*Wantage*, a Town in Berkshire.

*Wardbridge*, a Town in Cornwall.

*Ware*, a Town in Hartfordshire.

*Warham*, a Town in Dorcetshire.

*Warminster*, a Town in Wiltshire.

*Warrington*, a Town in Lancashire.

*Warwick*, a Town in Warwickshire.

*Watchet*, a Town in Somersetshire.

*Watford*, a Town in Hartfordshire.

*Watlington*, a Town in Oxfordshire.

*Watton*, a Town in Norfolk.

*Webley*, a Town in Herefordshire.

*Wegats*, a Straight nigh New Zembla.

*Weymar*, a Town in Turingia.

*Welchpool*, a Town in Montgomeryshire.

*Wellingborough*, a Town in Northamptonshire.

*Wellington*, a Town in Shropshire.



*Wellington*, a Town in Somersetshire.

*Wells*, a City in Somersetshire.

*Wendover*, a Town in Buckinghamshire.

*Wenlock*, a Town in Shropshire.

*Westbury*, a Town in Wiltshire.

*Westminster*, a City in Middlesex.

*Weston*, the names of 63 Towns and places, in 22 several Counties in England.

*Westram*, a Town in Kent.

*Wetherby*, a Town in Yorkshire.

*Weymouth*, a Town in Dorsetshire.

*Whitby*, a Town in Yorkshire.

*Whitchurch*, a Town in Shropshire.

*Whitchurch*, a Town in Hantsire.

*Whitehaven*, a Town in Cumberland.

*Wiccomb*, a Town in Buckinghamshire.

*Wickham*, a Town in Suffolk.

*Wickware*, a Town in Gloucestershire.

*Weser*, a River in Germany.

*Wessex*, or Kingdom of the *West Saxons*, one of the Seven Saxon Kingdoms in England.

*West-Friseland*, one of the Seventeen Provinces; in Holland.

*West-Indies*, by this name is most properly meant the Antego Islands, and some others upon the Coast of America; but sometimes all America is so called.

*West-*

*Westmorland*, a County in the Kingdom of Northumberland.

*Westphalia*, a Province in Germany.

*Western Ocean* or *Atlantick Sea*, on the West side of Europe and Africk.

*Westro-Gothland*, a small Province in North-Gothland.

*Weteravia* or *Weteraw*, a little Province in the Western part of Germany, comprehended under that of Hessen.

*Wexford*, a Town in Lemster.

*Weyffel* or *Wistule*, a River in Poland.

*Weyssenburg*, a Town in Transilvania.

*White Sea* or *Archipelago*, on the East side of Greece.

*Wiburg*, a Town in Finland.

*Wiburg*, a Town in the Diocess of Wiburg.

*Wiburg Diocess*, in North-Jutland.

*Wight*, one of the British Isles, near the South Coast of England.

*Wigan*, a Town in Lancashire.

*Wighton*, a Town in Yorkshire.

*Wibitz*, a Town in Croatia.

*Wighton*, a Town in Cumberland.

*Wilton*, a Town in Wiltshire.

*Wilna*, a Town in Lithuania.

*Wiltshire*, in the Kingdom of the West Saxons.

- Winborn*, a Town in Dorsetshire.  
*Wincaunton*, a Town in Somersetshire.  
*Winchomb*, a Town in Gloucestershire.  
*Windham*, a Town in Norfolk.  
*Winslow*, a Town in Buckinghamshire.  
*Winster*, a Town in Darbyshire.  
*Winchester*, a Town in Hampshire.  
*Windisch Marck* or the *Marquisate* of  
*Windes*, a small Province in the Southern part of Germany, joining to Carniola.  
*Windsor*, a Town in Berkshire.  
*Wrocksworth*, a Town in Darbyshire.  
*Wisbich*, a Town in Cambridgeshire.  
*Wirtemberg*, a Town in the Duchy of Wirtemberg.  
*Wirtemberg Duchy*, in the Southern part of Germany.  
*Wirtzburg*, a Town in Franconia.  
*Wiston*, a Town in Pembrokehire.  
*Wismar*, a Town in Mecklenburg.  
*Wistule* or *Weyssel*, a River in Poland.  
*Witham*, a Town in Essex.  
*Witney*, a Town in Oxfordshire.  
*Witepscki*, a Town in Lithuania.  
*Wittenberg*, a Town in the Electorship of Saxony.  
*Wivelscomb*, a Town in Somersetshire.  
*Woburn*, a Town in Bedfordshire.

*Woller,*

*Woller*, a Town in Northumberland.

*Woltingham*, a Town in Durham.

*Wolverhampton*, a Town in Staffordshire.

*Wolgast*, a Town in Pomerania.

*Wolwich*, a Town in Kent.

*Woodbridge*, a Town in Suffolk.

*Woodstock*, a Town in Oxfordshire.

*Workop*, a Town in Nottinghamshire.

*Wotton-Basset*, a Town in Wiltshire.

*Wotton-Underedge*, a Town in Gloucestersh.

*Wolfenbittel*, a Town in the Duchy of Brunswick.

*Volga*, a River in Muscovy.

*Volodimer*, a Town in Muscovy.

*Wologda*, a Town in Muscovy.

*Worcester*, a Town in Worcestershire.

*Worcestershire*, in the Kingdom of Mercia.

*Worms*, a Town in the Palatinate of the Rhine.

*Worotin*, a Town in Muscovy.

*Wrexham*, a Town in Denbyshire.

*Wrinton*, a Town in Somersetshire.

*Wrotham*, a Town in Kent.

*Warsted*, a Town in Norfolk.

## X

**X** *Amo* or *Camul*, a Town in Cathay.  
*Xantonge* idem *Santogne*, a Province  
 in France.

*Xarandille*, a Town in Castile.

*Xantiva*, a Tovvn in Valentia.

*Xeres de la Front*, a Tovvn in Andaluzia.

## Y

**Y** *Armouth*, a Tovvn in Norfolk.

*York*, a Tovvn in Yorkshire.

*Yarmouth*, a Tovvn in the Isle of Wight.

*Yarum*, a Tovvn in Yorkshire.

*Yaxly*, a Tovvn in Huntindonshire.

*Yenne*, a Tovvn in Savoy.

*Yeovill*, a Tovvn in Somersetsshire.

*Yorkshire*, in the Kingdom of Northumber-  
 land.

*Youghill*, a Port Town in Ireland.

*Yverton*, a Town in Switzerland.

*Yvertot*, a Seignory in Normandy.

*Yuice*, an Island on the Mediterranean Seas.

Z

**Z** *Aara*, a Country in Africk.

*Zaghara*, or *Targa*, a Town in *Zaara*.

*Zagathai*, a Port of Tartary by the Caspian Sea.

*Zagrab*, a Town in Sclavonia.

*Zahasse*, part in *Zagathai*.

*Zair*, a River in Congo.

*Zambora*, a River running through *Monomotopa* and *Casreria*.

*Zamoski*, a Town in Russia the Black.

*Zanguebar*, a Country in Africk.

*Zanhaga*, a Town in *Zaara*.

*Zant*, an Island in the Mediterranean Sea, near *Morea* Westward.

*Zara*, a Town in *Dalmatia*.

*Zeeland*, formerly *Codanonia*, an Island in the Baltick Sea.

*Zegne*, a Port in *Dalmatia*.

*Zelme*, an Island in the Northern Seas.

*Zeland*, one of the Seventeen Provinces ; in *Holland*.

*Zell*, a Town in the Duchy of *Lunenburg*.

*Zerbe*, an Island on the Coast of *Barbary*.

*Ziagathay*, otherwise *Usbeck* or *Mavaralnahara*, part of Great Tartary.

*Zibit*,

- Zibit*, a Town in Arabia.  
*Ziden*, a Town in Arabia.  
*Zimbae* or *Massapa*, a Town in Monomotopa.  
*Zittaw*, a Town in Lusatia.  
*Zoara*, a Town in Barbary.  
*Zofala*, a Town in Cafreria.  
*Zuenziga*, a Town in Zaara.  
*Zuball*, on the Phillipine Islands.  
*Zuickau*, a Town in Misnia.  
*Zulpitch*, a Town in Juliers.  
*Zug*, a Town in the Canton of Zug.  
*Zug Canton*, in Switzerland.  
*Zurick*, a Town in the Canton of Zurich.  
*Zurick Canton*, in Switzerland.  
*Zutphen*, a Town in the County of Zutphen.  
*Zweibruck*, a Town in the Palatinate.  
*Zygeth*, a Town in Hungary.  
*Zutphen County*, one of the Seventeen Provinces; in Holland.  
*Zocotora*, an Isle on the Coast of Zanguebar.  
*Zolingen*, a Town in Germany.

*F I N I S.*

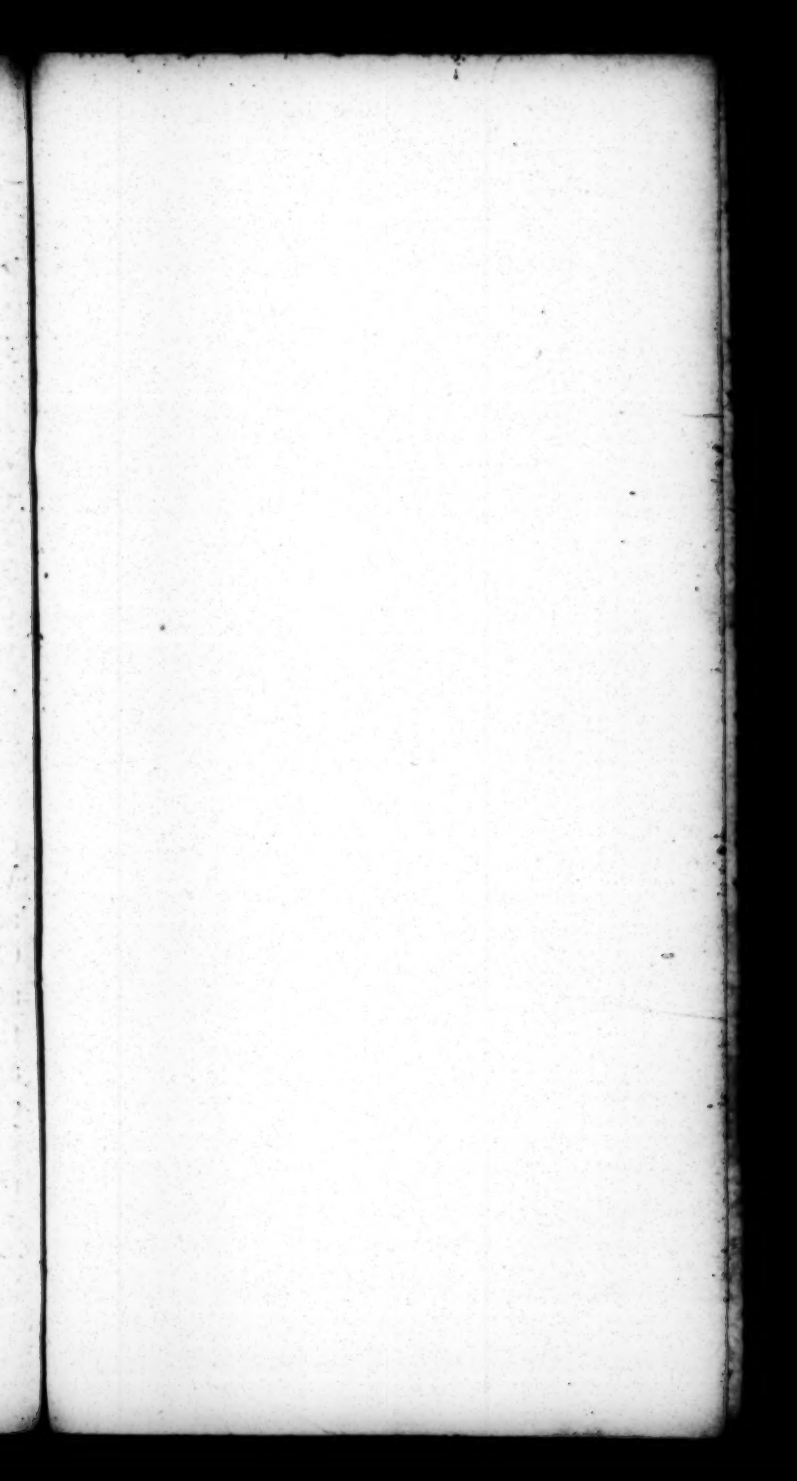


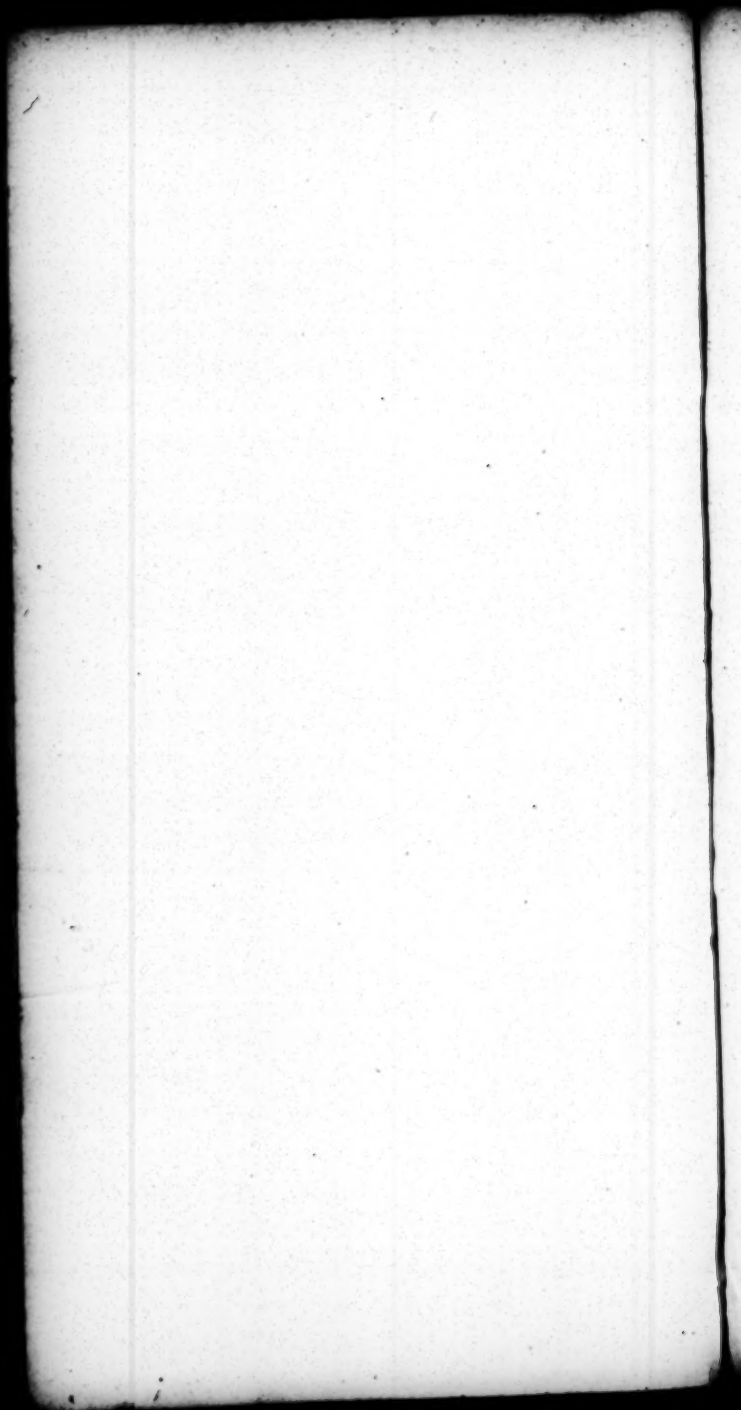
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